

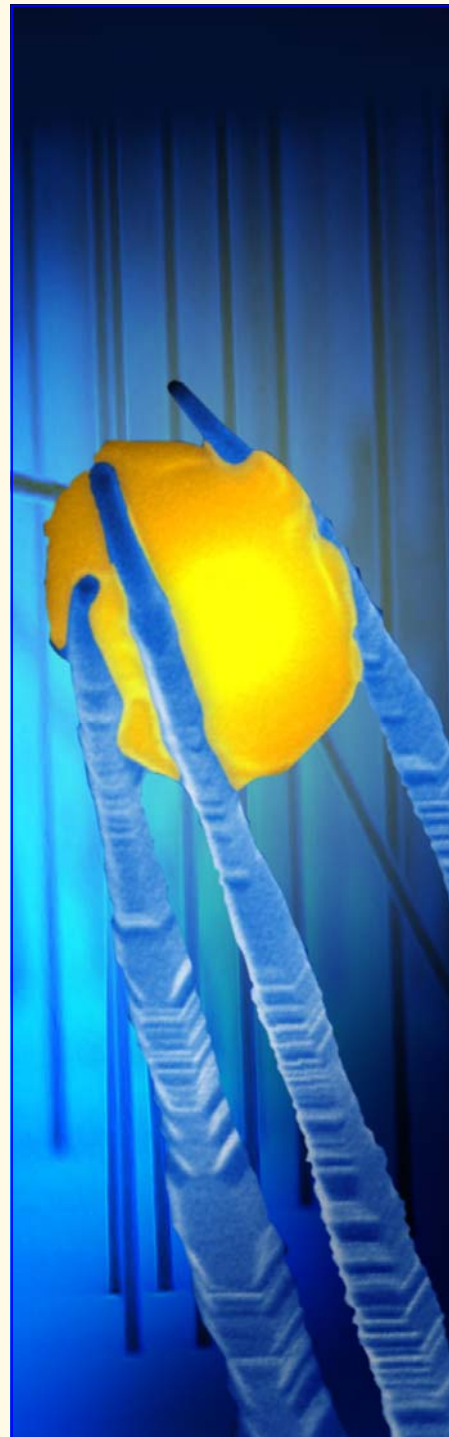
## RESEARCH DEPARTMENTS

The Research School of Physics and Engineering is comprised of nine research departments.

- Applied Mathematics
- Atomic and Molecular Physics Laboratories
- Electronic Materials Engineering
- Laser Physics
- Nonlinear Physics
- Nuclear Physics
- Plasma Research Laboratory
- Quantum Science
- Theoretical Physics

A brief description of each department is detailed in the following pages as well as a list of staff dedicated to that area. All students and visiting students are listed on pages 20 and 21.

Centres and networks are often formed by teams of scientists undertaking a common research activity and can span across various national and international institutions. Detailed reporting of these activities in most cases, will be available in their respective Annual Reports. For a full list of these associations, see page 22.



*Photo by: Tim Burgess*

## Applied Mathematics



*Dr Vince Craig*

Condensed matter and materials research dominates the research performed in the Department but we are notoriously difficult to pigeon-hole as the range of research programs currently underway are numerous and diverse; for example, statistical mechanical studies of liquids at interfaces, specific ion effects in soft matter, modelling and experiments of multiphase flow properties of oil-bearing rocks, tomographic imaging of fossils, nanobubbles for cleaning, low dimensional geometry and topology as structure descriptors and studies of networks and are part of the group's ongoing research programs. This large portfolio of research is possible due to our strong network of collaborators around the world and the contribution of individuals in the Department to areas outside of their core areas of interest.

A significant part of the Department's effort has been funded by a large international consortium of oil and gas companies and the Department has recently spun-off a start-up company, Digicore, to service a strong and growing worldwide demand for X-Ray CT experiments and analysis of rock cores.

We are also commercializing a puzzle toy that has developed from one of the long-term research themes of the Department.

## *Academic Staff*

### **Heads of Department**

Vince Craig BSc PhD, ARC Future Fellow (from June)  
Mark Knackstedt BSc Columbia, PhD Rice (until June)

### **Professors**

Stephen Hyde BSc PhD Monash, ARC Federation Fellow  
Mark Knackstedt BSc Columbia, PhD Rice  
David Williams BSc Sydney, PhD Cambridge

### **Senior Fellows**

Tomaso Aste DipHons Genova, PhD Milan  
Vince Craig BSc PhD, ARC Future Fellow  
Tim Senden BSc PhD  
Adrian Sheppard BSc Adelaide, PhD

### **Research Fellows**

Lilliana De Campo BSc PhD Graz  
Andrew Fogden BSc PhD Docent Lund  
David King BSc  
Shannon Notley BSc PhD  
Drew Parsons PhD  
Vanessa Robins BSc, PhD Colorado  
Ross Stephens PhD Sydney  
Arthur Sakellariou BSc PhD Melbourne  
Rob Sok BSc PhD Groningen  
Trond Varslot MSc PhD NTNU

### **Postdoctoral Fellows**

Nicolas Francois PhD Bordeaux (from September)  
Anthony Jones PhD (until September)  
Andrew Kingston PhD Monash  
Shane Latham BSc PhD UQ  
Guanming Liu PhD China  
Mayhar Madadi BSc Tehran, MSc PhD IASBS  
Glenn Myers PhD Monash  
Mohammad Saadatfar PhD (from November)  
Vincent Tariel PhD Ecole Polytechnique (from July)  
Peter Wood BSc PhD Flinders (until June)

## *General Staff*

### **Senior Software Designer**

Paul Veldkamp BSc BEc

### **Technical Officers**

Anthony Hyde AssocIE  
Tim Sawkins

### **Departmental Administrator**

Margo Davies DipDent Tasmania

### **Administrative Officer**

Janet James

## *Visiting Fellows*

Dr Christoph Arns, University of New South Wales  
Dr Ji-Youn Arns, University of New South Wales  
Dr Judith Caton  
Mr Arthur Davies  
Dr Gareth Delaney  
Dr Tiziana Di Matteo  
Ms Christine Henry  
Prof Stjepan Marcelja, University of Rochester  
Dr Yasmin Melean, University of Venezuela  
Prof Norman Morrow, University of Wyoming  
Prof Barry Ninham  
Mr Jafar Qajar, University of NSW  
Dr Ewa Radlinksa  
Mr Rodney Urquhart

## Atomic and Molecular Physics Laboratories



*Professor Brenton Lewis*

The Atomic and Molecular Physics Laboratories are engaged in a broad range of experimental, theoretical and computational studies of the interaction of electrons, positrons, and photons with atoms, molecules and solids, in order both to further our knowledge of fundamental physical and chemical processes, and to provide essential information that is critical to applications in other scientific disciplines, technology, and the environment.

The Laboratories research activities include:

- photons (VUV/XUV laser spectroscopy, laser photodetachment and photofragment spectroscopy, computational molecular physics, computational planetary atmospheres, computational multiple photo ionization);
- electrons/positrons (low-energy electron and positron physics, materials studies with positrons, e-2e studies of gases, EMS studies of gases and solids); and
- Quantum-Atom Optics (He BEC studies, atom manipulation, experimental tests of led theory) and quantum-atom optics).

The Laboratories also host two Australian Research Council Centres of Excellence: the Australian Research Council Centre of Excellence for Quantum-Atom Optics (ACQAO), which plays a leading role in the study of the quantum properties of Bose-Einstein condensates and atom lasers via insights gained from quantum optics; and the Australian Research Council Centre of Excellence for Antimatter-Matter Studies (CAMS), whose experimental and theoretical program is based on the study of the interaction of electrons and positrons with matter.

## *Academic Staff*

### **Professor and Head of Laboratories**

Brenton Lewis PhD DSc Adelaide, C Phys, FlInstP, FAPS, FOSA, FAIP

### **Professors**

Kenneth Baldwin MSc, DIC PhD London, FAIP, FlInstP, FOSA, FAPS

Stephen Buckman BSc PhD Flinders, FAPS, FAIP, FlInstP

Anatoli Kheifets BSc PhD St Petersburg, FAPS

### **Senior Fellows**

Stephen Gibson BSc PhD Adelaide

Robert Robson BSc Queensland, DipMet BoM, PhD, FRMetS (joint appointment with JCU)

Maarten Vos MSc PhD Gröningen

### **Fellows**

Julian Lower BSc Adelaide, PhD Flinders

Franklin Mills BSE Princeton, MS PhD Caltech

James Sullivan BSc PhD

Andrew Truscott BSc PhD Queensland

### **Research Fellows**

Steven Cavanagh BSc PhD Griffith

Robert Dall BSc Queensland

Igor Ivanov PhD DSc Moscow

Mitsuhiko Kono MSc KyotoIT, PhD GUAS Tokyo

### **Postdoctoral Fellows**

Susan Bellm BSc PhD Flinders (until February)

Casten Makochekanwa BSc Zimbabwe, MSc PhD Yamaguchi

Subhendu Mondal MSc PhD Banaras (until April)

Eskender Mume BSc PhD (located at ANSTO)

Daniel Slaughter BSc PhD Flinders

Michael Went BSc Newcastle, PhD Griffith

## *General Staff*

### **Technical Officers**

Stephen Battisson AssocDip MechEng CIT

Graeme Cornish AssocDip MechEng CIT (until February)

Colin Dedman AssocDip Scilnst Bendigo CAE

Ross Tranter

### **Departmental Administrator**

Deborah Bordeau CertIV SBM CIT

### **CAMS Chief Operating Officer**

Colin Taylor

## *Visiting Fellows*

### **Adjunct Professors**

Lewis Chadderton BSc DSc Durham, MA PhD Cambridge, C Phys, FlInstP, FAIP

Robert McEachran MSc PhD UWO, C Phys, FlInstP

### **Emeritus Professors**

Robert Crompton AM FAA FAIP FAPS FlInstP

Erich Weigold AM FAA FTSE FAPS

Dr Dennis Mueller, University of Texas

## Electronic Materials Engineering



*Professor Robert Elliman*

The Department of Electronic Materials Engineering undertakes world-class interdisciplinary research into the growth, structure, properties, processing and applications of electronic materials and related structures and devices. The Department's diverse research program is underpinned by core expertise, a strong network of national and international collaborators, and a comprehensive suite of state-of-the-art equipment and facilities.

The Department also hosts two Australian Research Council networks, the Australian Research Council Nanotechnology Network (ARCNN) and the Australian Research Network for Advanced Materials (ARNAM) as well as the ACT node of the NCRIS Australian National Fabrication Facility (ANFF).

### *Academic Staff*

#### **Professor and Head of Department**

Robert Elliman BAppSci MAppSci RMIT, PhD DSc Salford, FAIP, FIP

#### **Distinguished Professor**

Chennupati Jagadish MSc PhD Delhi, FAA, FTSE, FAIP, FlnstP, FloN, FIEEE, FAPS, FOSA FSPIE, FECS, FIET, FAAAS, FAVS, ARCF, ALF

#### **Professor**

Jim Williams BSc PhD UNSW, FAA, FAIP, FIEAust, FTSE, FAPS, FMRS

#### **Senior Fellows**

Ying Chen BSc CAS, MSc Tsinghua, PhD Paris (until January)

Mark Ridgway BSc McM, MSc PhD Queens

Hoe Tan BE Melbourne, PhD

#### **Fellows**

Jodie Bradby BAppSc RMIT, PhD

Lan Fu MSc UTSC, PhD

Patrick Kluth DipPhys Dusseldorf, PhD Jülich

Jenny Wong-Leung BSc Bristol, PhD

#### **Research Fellows**

Leandro Araujo MSc PhD UFRGS Brazil

Almamun Ashrafi MSc PhD Hokkaido

Qiang Gao MS BSc NEU China, PhD

Wen Lei MSc CUG, PhD CAS

Qing Li BSc BNU China, MSc CAS, PhD HKU (from September)

**Postdoctoral Fellows**

Raquel Giulian PhD (from May)  
 Gregory Jolley PhD (from April)  
 Matias Rodriguez PhD (from November)  
 Simon Ruffell MEng Surrey, PhD UWO Canada  
 Avi Shalav PhD UNSW, MSc DipTchg Massey  
 Qing Li BSc BNU China, MSc CAS, PhD HKU (until September)  
 Dinesh Venkatachalam PhD RMIT, MSc BITS India

***General Staff*****Research Assistants**

Kidane Belay MSc AAU Ethiopia, PhD  
 David Llewellyn

**Technical Officers**

Michael Aggett AssocDipMechEng CIT  
 Dane Kelly (from June)  
 Bernie King ONC London  
 Craig Saint

**Departmental Administrator**

Scott Yates

**ARCNN Manager**

Elizabeth Micallef

**ARNAM Manager**

Belinda Barbour

**ANFF Manager**

Fouad Karouta BSc LUB, PhD Perpignan, PhD Montpellier (from March)

**ANFF Processing Engineers**

Xijun Li PhD CAEP (from February)  
 Jie Tian PhD CAEP (from August)  
 Kaushal Vora PhD Latrobe (from May)

**ANFF Administrator**

Jeffrey Kealley (from April)

***Visiting Fellows***

Prof Ying Chen, Deakin University  
 Dr Arijit Chowdhuri, Delhi University, India  
 Professor Neville Fletcher  
 Dr Naoki Fujisawa, IP Australia  
 Dr Haroldo Hattori, University of New South Wales  
 Dr Sung Kim, Kyung Hee University, Korea  
 Dr Malin Premaratne  
 Dr Giancarlo Rizza, Ecole Polytechnique, France  
 Dr Rajnish Singh, Wriota Pty Ltd  
 Dr Dinesh Kumar Sood, RMIT University

## Laser Physics



*Professor Barry Luther-Davies*

Laser Physics are engaged in laser-based research on topics spanning fundamental and applied physics and engineering. Generally fundamental questions have been addressed in studies of the interaction of intense laser light with matter, nonlinear processes and ultra-high resolution spectroscopy of solids.

Research of more strategic nature includes work on photorefractive materials on the properties of solitons and other nonlinear waves, on nonlinear optical materials for photonics and quantum information. Applied research includes the development of novel parametric devices, the production and application of novel waveguides, photonic crystals and other photonic devices.

Research highlights for 2009 have included:

- a quantum memory for light with an efficiency of 70%, the first quantum memory to pass the critical threshold of 50% efficiency enabling it to store arbitrary quantum states;
- an on-chip gain of  $\approx 10$ dB in compact Er-doped TeO<sub>2</sub> waveguides;
- production of high quality Bragg gratings in polysiloxane waveguide via nano-imprinting and highly nonlinear waveguides in chalcogenide glass by hot nano-embossing;
- an RF spectrum analyzer with a bandwidth  $>3$ THz using a nonlinear chalcogenide glass waveguide;
- dispersion compensation in high bit rate fiber communications system using optical phase conjugation in a nonlinear chalcogenide glass waveguide;
- discovery of a new transient state in ultrafast laser-irradiated bismuth crystal by dual-beam optical probing;
- development of a new optical trap based on optical vortices demonstrating record long touch-free transport of particles and glass shells in air over the distance up to 1500 mm,
- a new mid-IR pulsed source capable of single pulse ablation of polymers;
- discovery of third harmonic generation via cascading in a disordered quadratic nonlinear medium;
- a new laser-speckle multiple-trapping scheme based on a mono-directional laser beam; and
- an fs-laser pulses irradiating photorefractive crystals create the modification of refractive index through a transient phase in a drastically different way when compared to long-pulse and CW laser irradiation.

Research in photonics has been supported in part by the Australian Research Council Centre of Excellence for Ultrahigh Bandwidth Devices for Optical Systems (CUDOS).



## *Academic Staff*

### **Professor and Head of Department**

Barry Luther-Davies BSc PhD S'ton, SIEE, FAIP, ARCFE (until October)

### **Professors**

Wieslaw Krolikowski MSc PhD Warsaw

Neil Manson MSc PhD Aberdeen

### **Senior Fellows**

Duk Yong Choi PhD Seoul

Eugene Gamaly PhD DSc Moscow

Steve Madden PhD Imperial College

Andrei Rode MSc PhD Moscow

Anna Samoc MSc PhD Wroclaw (October-December)

Marek Samoc PhD DSc Wroclaw (until September)

Matthew Sellars BSc PhD (from June)

### **Research Fellows**

Douglas Bulla PhD Sao Paulo

Cyril Hnatovsky (from September)

Vladlen Shvedov

Rongping Wang PhD CAS

### **Postdoctoral Fellow**

Malte Duering

## *General Staff*

### **Technical Officers**

John Bottega

Sukanta Debbarma (from September)

Tony Kerr (until February)

Romana Krolikowska

Craig Macleod AssocDip MechEng CIT

Anita Smith BSc Flinders

### **Departmental Administrator**

Belinda Barbour

## *Visiting Fellows*

Dr Dax Kukulj

Mr Raju Malinger

Dr Katarzyna Matczyszyn, Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland

Ms Joanna Olesiak, Wroclaw University of Technology, Poland

Dr Anna Samoc

Dr Marek Samoc

## Nonlinear Physics



*Professor Yuri Kivshar*

Nonlinear Physics are engaged in theoretical and experimental interdisciplinary research in a number of diverse topics unified by the general concepts of nonlinear physics and nonlinear photonics. They continue to play an important role in two Australian Research Council Centres of Excellence: the Australian Research Council Centre of Excellence for Ultrahigh bandwidth Devices for Optical Systems (CUDOS); and the Australian Research Council Centre of Excellence for Quantum-Atom Optics (ACQAO). Nonlinear Physics also host a Student Chapter of the Optical Society of America. Nonlinear Physics are defined by five major research directions.

The experimental photonics group, led by Dr Dragomir Neshev, undertakes experimental study of linear and nonlinear properties of light propagation and localization in integrated and optically-induced photonic structures including waveguide arrays, photonic lattices, photonic crystals, polychromatic light, nonlinear patterns and self-focusing, and more recently, singular optics and vortices. In 2009, the group's activities moved towards the nonlinear plasmonics and the physics of optical metamaterials.

The theoretical photonics group, led by Dr Andrey Sukhorukov undertakes the study of nonlinear optical systems. Currently, this involves the development of theoretical models and numerical simulations of the propagation of slow light in nonlinear photonic structures with close collaboration with the experimental group. More recently this included the development of novel concepts such as light transmission in complex and quasi-periodic media, light shaping and control in periodically modulated waveguide arrays. The majority of the group's projects are linked to the activities of CUDOS.

The singular photonics group, led by Dr Anton Desyatnikov undertakes both theoretical and experimental studies of the complex light with angular momentum, optical vortices, optical polarization singularities, and vortex lattices. The new activities in 2009 are associated with the development of a novel type of a double-vortex trap and the three-dimensional guiding and controlling of adsorbing nanoclusters in air, as well as the physics of light localization on liquid crystals.

The nonlinear matter waves and quantum-atom optics group, led by Dr Elena Ostrovskaya, is involved in the development of novel theoretical models, analytical and numerical studies of matter waves and nonlinear atom-optics problems, cold atoms, Bose-Einstein condensates in optical lattices and magnetic waveguides, atom lasers, quantum optics of nonclassical and squeezed light. More recently, the group developed several novel concepts, including the novel application of the ratchet effect to control the dynamics of matter-wave solitons in oscillating potentials.

The research on composite structures and left-handed metamaterials, led by Dr Ilya Shadrivov is in directions involving the phenomenon of negative refraction, nonlinear metamaterials and left-handed superlattices, optical cloaking and transformation optics. Recently, this group demonstrated experimentally the first nonlinear metamaterial operating at microwaves. The group developed novel types of metamaterials including the structures with nonlinear electric response and backward-wave transmission lines.

## *Academic Staff*

### **Professor and Head of Department**

Yuri Kivshar BSc PhD Kharkov, FAIP, FOSA, FAA, FAPS, ARC Federation Fellow

### **Senior Fellows**

Sergey Gredeskul PhD DSc Kharkov (June-August)

Andrei Lavrynenko PhD Belarus

### **Fellows**

Anton Desyatnikov PhD Moscow

Dragomir Neshev MSc PhD Sofia

Elena Ostrovskaya MSc Moscow, PhD

Alexander Savin PhD Moscow (from October)

Andrey Sukhorukov MSc Moscow, PhD

### **Research Fellows**

Tristram Alexander PhD

Konstantin Bliokh PhD Kharkov (to April)

Chaohong Li PhD Beijing

Andrey Miroshnichenko PhD Dresden

David Powell PhD Monash

Ilya Shadrivov PhD

Vladlen Shvedov PhD Simferopol (to April)

### **Postdoctoral Fellows**

Ivan Garanovich PhD

Rumen Iliev PhD Jena (June-November)

Yana Izdebskaya PhD Simferopol

Mikhail Lapin PhD Osnabruck (May-August)

Michal Matuszewski PhD Warsaw

Zhiyong Xu PhD Barcelona

## *General Staff*

### **Research Assistants**

Jasur Abdullaev (March to June)

Daniel Buccoliero (May to July)

### **Departmental Administrator**

Kathy Hicks AdvDipAcct CIT

## *Visiting Fellows*

Dr Volodymyr Lashkin, National Academy of Sciences, Ukraine

Dr Jose Salguero, Universidade de Vigo, Spain

Dr Rangcao Yang, Shanxi University, China

## Nuclear Physics



*Professor David Hinde*

The Department of Nuclear Physics carries out fundamental studies in experimental Nuclear Physics as well as developing and applying nuclear techniques for basic studies in interdisciplinary research, much of it accelerator-based. The Heavy Ion Accelerator Facility, maintained, developed and operated by the Department, provides a range of energetic heavy-ion beams produced with a suite of ion sources and accelerated by a 15 million-volt tandem electrostatic accelerator and a superconducting linear accelerator. Beams are delivered to ten separate beam-lines, each dedicated to specialised detector instrumentation.

The facilities are used by staff and students of the Department as well as external users from other Australian universities and institutions, and international scientists from a number of laboratories. Scientists from the United Kingdom, for example, have formal access to the facilities through the ANU-STFC agreement (formerly the ANU-EPSRC agreement).

The Department and its facilities constitute the main laboratory in Australia for accelerator-based research and training in Nuclear Physics. It contributes to undergraduate and post-graduate training at honours, masters and PhD levels, conducts expert workshops in radiation physics and accelerator techniques, and manages a Master of Nuclear Science by coursework degree that was instituted in 2007. To complement the research carried out on the local facilities, Department members collaborate with international scientists and utilise major experimental facilities overseas, gaining access through competitive processes.

Current nuclear research areas of interest cover nuclear spectroscopy and the study of exotic nuclear quantum states, heavy-ion reaction dynamics including nuclear fusion and nuclear fission, and the study and use of hyperfine interactions for moment measurements and for elucidating nuclear structure. Both nuclear techniques and heavy-ion detection techniques are used in a range of materials science applications including materials modification and characterisation, while the technique of Accelerator Mass Spectrometry is applied extensively. It covers a broad range of topics with applications and basic research in archaeology, hydrology, climate change, soil erosion and trace isotopic analyses applied to environmental pollution studies, both nuclear and non-nuclear.

## *Academic Staff*

### **Professor and Head of Department**

George Dracoulis BSc PhD Melbourne, FAIP, FAPS, Hon FRSNZ, FAA (until June)  
David Hinde BSc Manchester, PhD, FAIP, FInstP, FAA (from July)

### **Professors**

Aidan Byrne MSc Auck, PhD, FAIP  
George Dracoulis BSc PhD Melbourne, FAIP, FAPS, Hon FRSNZ, FAA (from July)  
Keith Fifield MSc Auckland, PhD Penn, FAIP  
David Hinde BSc Manchester, PhD, FAIP, FInstP, FAA (until June)

### **Senior Fellows**

Mahananda Dasgupta MSc Rajasthan, PhD Bombay, FAIP  
Andrew Stuchbery BSc PhD Melbourne, FAIP

### **Fellows**

Tibor Kibédi PhD Debrecen  
Gregory Lane BSc PhD  
Anna Wilson BSc Bristol, PhD Liverpool

### **Research Fellows**

Rickard Du Rietz MSc PhD Lund  
Chengjian Lin BSc Sichuan, MSc GSNM, DSc CIAE (from April)  
Cédric Simenel MSc Paris PhD Caen (from October)  
Stephen Tims BSc PhD Melbourne

### **Postdoctoral Fellows**

Sanjay Chamoli MSc BEd HNB Garhwal, PhD Chandigarh (until July)  
Alexis Diaz-Torres MSc Havana, PhD Giessen (until March)  
Toshiyuki Fujioka MSc Osaka, PhD (until December)

## *General Staff*

### **Accelerator Research and Operations Managers**

David Weisser MSc, PhD Minn, FAIP  
Nikolai Lobanov BSc Moscow, PhD St Petersburg

### **Computer Manager Heavy Ion Facility**

Dimitrios Tsifakis (from July)

### **Technical Officers**

John Bockwinkel, AdvDip MechEng CIT  
Alan Cooper, AssDip MechEng CIT  
Gordon Foote BSc Lond, PhD  
Alan Harding  
Justin Heighway, AssDip AppSci CIT  
John Kennedy (until August)  
Tom Kitchen  
Lorenzo Lariosa  
Alistair Muirhead

### **Departmental Administrator**

Petra Rickman

## *Visiting Fellows*

Dr Wolf-Dietrich Zeitz, Hahn-Metner Institute  
Dr Kushal Kalita, Gauhati University  
Dr Sanjay Kumar Chamoli, Birla Institute of Technology & Science  
Dr Ray Spear

## Plasma Research Laboratory

The Plasma Research Laboratory is comprised of two main areas of research:



*Professor John Howard*

**Toroidal Plasma Research** embraces a wide range of pursuits associated with the physics of magnetised plasma, electromagnetics, remote sensing and inverse methods. The group operates the Australian Plasma Fusion Research Facility (directed by Dr Boyd Blackwell) which is centred on the H-1 heliac, an innovative plasma confinement device with flexible geometry allowing exploration of basic plasma physics, advanced magnetic configurations and remote measurement systems for fusion power plants.

The facility is a focus for research, collaboration and education. Data mining techniques developed on H-1, are now being applied to the world's largest stellarators to unravel the mode structure of plasma instabilities. The laboratory has also pioneered a number of unique and powerful optical instruments which are installed at various fusion laboratories around the world, and which also find application in industry. The H-1 Facility was awarded a grant of \$7M as part of the Super Science Initiative announced in the federal budget. This funding will be used to upgrade heating, vacuum and diagnostic infrastructure during 2010-2014.

The Physics of Fluids group led by Professor Michael Shats undertakes research into physics of fluid turbulence, nonlinear wave phenomena and rotating fluids, including applications to environmental physics, weather, climate and plasma physics.

The BushLAN project led by Dr Gerard Borg is aimed at providing wireless broadband to remote areas using distributed MIMO (Multiple transmitter and multiple receiver) techniques on the band I TV spectrum. An important research focus is the development of protocols to handle universal synchronisation on the distributed MIMO network.



*Dr Christine Charles*

The **Space Plasma, Power and Propulsion** group conducts work on both basic and applied plasma physics and was led by Dr Christine Charles from November this year. The core research areas involve experimental and theoretical aspects of expanding radiofrequency helicon plasmas applied to space science, space propulsion and hydrogen fuel cells. The discovery of current free double layers and of the Helicon Double Layer Thruster led to a contract with EADS/ASTRIUM, Europe's largest Space company and an Australian Research Council Linkage grant. Experimental work includes thrust measurement, prototype optimisation and plasma detachment.

In addition, the group has a major program to simulate and model the double layer phenomena observed in the laboratory plasma. Furthermore, the laboratory double layers are being applied to understanding space plasma physics such as the magnetic funnels of the solar corona and the Earth's aurora. Other research on space plasma physics includes studying high-beta plasmas and wave-plasma interactions.

## *Academic Staff*

### **Heads of Department**

Boyd Blackwell BSc PhD Sydney (until February)  
 Roderick Boswell BSc Adelaide, PhD Flinders, FTSE, FAPS (until October)  
 Christine Charles BEng MSc Rennes, PhD Hab Orléans, BMus (from November)  
 John Howard BSc PhD Sydney, FlnstP (from February)

### **Professors**

Roderick Boswell BSc Adelaide, PhD Flinders, FTSE, FAPS  
 John Howard BSc PhD Sydney, FlnstP  
 Michael Shats MSc KPI, PhD GPI Moscow

### **Senior Fellows**

Boyd Blackwell BSc PhD Sydney  
 Christine Charles BEng MSc Rennes, PhD Hab Orléans, BMus

### **Fellow**

Gerard Borg BSc PhD Sydney

### **Research Fellows**

Cormac Corr PhD Belfast  
 Frank Detering BSc Oldenburg, PhD Saskatchewan (until April)  
 Ahmed Diallo PhD Iowa (to September)  
 Shantanu Padhi PhD Delhi  
 Hua Xia, MSc Chongqing, PhD

### **Postdoctoral Fellow**

Gregory von Nessi BSc Massachusetts PhD (from April)

## *General Staff*

### **Research Engineer**

Horst Punzmann BSc Regensburg, PhD

### **Technical Officers**

Peter Alexander  
 Ananda Galagali Raghuttam  
 Mark Gwynneth  
 David Pretty PhD  
 John Wach BAppSci CAE Ball, GradDipEI CCAE

### **Departmental Administrator**

Leanne Roberts (until April)  
 Maxine Hewitt BA UC (from May)

## *Visiting Fellows*

Dr Frank Detering  
 Dr Haibin Li

## Quantum Science



Professor David McClelland

The experimental research programs in the Department of Quantum Science cover a broad range of activities linked by the quest to investigate the interface between the quantum and classical realms, to probe the quantum mechanical limits to measurement, to develop precision measurement using quantum sources, and to use these concepts in technological applications.

These activities are pursued in three programs:

- **Quantum Optics:** The quantum optics group aims to exploit the quantum mechanical properties of laser field for metrological and information technology applications. The group is a world pioneer in quantum state engineering and quantum control systems. Highlights in 2009 include: a Nature paper on the experimental demonstration of a new scheme for optical memory and coherent optical pulse sequencer; a Review of Modern Physics paper and a Colloquium on Einstein-Podolsky-Rosen entanglement; and the first entanglement of co-propagating optical modes that opens ways to more powerful quantum protocols for quantum communication and logic. QuintessenceLabs Pty Ltd, a spin-off company of the department's quantum optics research, was firmly established with a home in the Department.
- **Atom Optics:** The atom optics program has focussed on the development of the atom laser as a useful tool for investigations in fundamental physics and in precision measurement. In 2009, the group developed a stable atomic local oscillator and quantum noise limited atom detection with the aim of producing and studying the first squeezed atom laser and making measurements with atoms at sensitivities that exceed the atomic shot noise limit. The atom optics group has recently added a major new research direction, to use classical and squeezed atom sources to develop high precision, field deployable, inertial sensors for rotation, acceleration, gravity and its gradients.
- **Gravitational Wave Detection:** Gravitational wave detectors need to achieve a sensitivity to length change to better than 1 part in  $10^{23}$ ! At this sensitivity, giant kilometre scale laser interferometers are limited by quantum noise on the readout laser over a large part of their signal band. The experimental gravity group is developing quantum optical techniques to reach then beat these limits, including, in 2009, a quantum non-demolition readout scheme.

The Centre for Gravitational Physics (CGP) undertakes research on many aspects of gravity, from mathematical relativity to searching for gravitational waves to developing technology for future generations of ground and space based gravitational wave detectors. CGP is also very active in exploiting spin offs from precision metrology into areas such as fibre sensing for oil and gas monitoring and satellite separation sensing for Earth Observations from Space. In 2009, the CGP led Australia into a partnership with the US Advanced LIGO Project.

The Department also hosts the largest node of the Australian Research Centre of Excellence for Quantum-Atom Optics (ACQAO).



## *Academic Staff*

### **Professor and Head of Department**

David McClelland BSc MSc UWA, PhD Otago

### **Professors**

Hans Bachor Dipl Phys PhD Hannover

John Close BSc, PhD Berkeley

Ping Koy Lam BSc Auckland, MSc PhD

### **Senior Fellows**

Joseph Hope BSc PhD

Ian Littler BSc, PhD Kaiserslauten

Craig Savage BSc PhD Waikato

Susan Scott BSc Melbourne PhD Adelaide

Daniel Shaddock BSc PhD

### **Research Fellows**

Benjamin Buchler BSc PhD

Cristina Figl Dipl Phys PhD Hannover

Nick Robins BSc PhD

Thomas Symul BSc ENS PhD CNET LAB

### **Postdoctoral Fellows**

Julien Bernu BSc PhD ENS

Andre de Carvalho MSc PhD UFRJ

Jong Chow BSEE Vermont, PhD

Ra Inta BSc PhD UNSW

Mattias Johnsson BSc PhD Canterbury

Bram Slagmolen BSc PhD

Jiri Janousek BSc Palacky PhD DTU

## *General Staff*

### **Head Technical Officer**

Andrew Papworth

### **Technical Officers**

Neil Devlin

James Dickson

Shane Grieves

Neil Hinchey

Paul McNamara

Paul Tant

### **Departmental Administrator**

Huma Cheema

### **Administrative Officer**

Gaye Burrato

## *Visiting Fellows*

Professor John Sandeman

Dr Mark Andrews

## Theoretical Physics



*Professor Murray Batchelor*

The Department of Theoretical Physics is one of the university's founding departments. The core research areas involve theoretical aspects of mathematical physics, plasmas and fluids, condensed matter physics and optical sciences. The Department was also host to the Australian Research Council Research Network on Complex Open Systems (COSNet) which terminated in June this year.

Research in the mathematical physics group is centred on the two related areas of string theory and integrable models. The string theory team is led by Professor Peter Bouwknegt. The main area of research focuses on the mathematical structures underlying string theory, in particular on duality symmetries and generalizations of geometry.

The integrable model team is led by Professors Murray Batchelor and Vladimir Bazhanov. Research is based on the development of theoretical models and methods of analysis for the exact physical description of fundamental interacting systems in statistical mechanics and quantum field theory. It includes the study of phase transitions and magnetic ordering in low-dimensional spin systems and cold atomic gases and the development of new approaches and applications in quantum geometry.

The plasmas and fluids group is led by Professor Robert Dewar. Much of the research is focused on the fundamental physics and the modelling of magnetic confinement fusion energy devices. The group has active research links with the Commonwealth Scientific and Industrial Research Organisation (CSIRO), Princeton Plasma Physics Laboratory and the United Kingdom Atomic Energy Authority (UKAEA), among others.

The optical sciences group is led by Professors Nail Akhmediev and John Love and involves studies in nonlinear optics and soliton theory. The group develops basic theory of solitons for optical systems that includes modern all-optical information transmission lines and ultra-short pulse lasers. The group is strongly linked to experimental photonics groups within the School, across campus, and to international research laboratories.

Research activity of Adjunct Professor Mukunda Das includes the theory of electron transport and noise in mesoscopic systems, high-temperature superconductivity, density functional theory of disordered systems and strongly correlated electrons.

## *Academic Staff*

### **Professor and Head of Department**

Murray Batchelor BSc UNSW, PhD, FAIP, FAustMS, FlnstP

### **Professors**

Nail Akhmediev MS PhD DSc Moscow, FOSA

Vladimir Bazhanov PhD Serpukhov

Pier Bouwknegt MSc Utrecht, PhD Amsterdam, FAIP, FAustMS

Robert Dewar MSc Melbourne, PhD Princeton, FAIP, FAPS, FAA

John Love MA Cambridge, MA DPhil DSc Oxford

### **Senior Fellow**

Matthew Hole BSc BE PhD Sydney

### **Fellows**

Adrian Ankiewicz BSc BE UNSW, PhD

Rowena Ball BSc PhD Macquarie (until April)

Xi-Wen Guan BSc Qufu, MSc Sichuan, PhD Jilin

Vladimir Mangazeev MSc Moscow, PhD Serpukhov

### **Research Fellows**

Ashwin Pande BSc Mumbai, MS PhD IISc Bangalore, MA PhD Maryland (until March)

### **Postdoctoral Fellow**

Dr Raymond Vozzo (July-October)

## *General Staff*

### **Departmental Administrator**

Caroline Ashlin (until October)

Charlotte Litherland

## *Visiting Fellows*

Professor Helen Au-Yang, Oklahoma State University

Dr Rowena Ball

Dr Kevin Bryant

Adjunct Professor Mukunda Das

Dr Michael Hall

Dr Ali Immaapur, Tarbiat Modares University, Iran

Dr Kailash Kumar

Dr Walter Larson

Professor Jacques Perk, Oklahoma State University

Dr Brian Robson

Dr Zaidong Sun, Qingdao University, China

Dr Lindsay Tassie

*Students \**

Abdullaev, Jasur	Han, Ting	Paiman, Suriati
Afra, Boshra	Hannam, Kirsty	Palihawadana, Prasanga
Ahlefeldt, Rose	Haskey, Shaun	Pinson, Matthew
Altin, Paul	Heays, Alan	Poldy, Rachel
Armstrong, Seiji	Hedges, Morgan	Pozzi, Francesco
Barry, Richard	Heenan, Kimberley	Prasad, Amrita
Barter, Thomas	Higginbottom, Daniel	Pyke, Daniel
Bartholomew, John	Hodgman, Sean	Rabeling, David
Beavan, Sarah	Holmes, Ryan	Rafiei, Ramin
Bennet, Francis	Hoo, Weeteck	Ramesh, Vidya
Bently, Chris	Hosseini, Mahdi	Ramsden, Stuart
Bertram, Jason	Howard, Shaun	Ravindraraj, Gouthrekka
Botman, David	Hudspeth, Jessica	Read, Jesse
Brown, Michael	Hush, Michael	Reid, Nicolai
Burgess, Timothy	Hussain, Zohair	Ren, Dong
Byrne, David	Jeppesen, Matthew	Roberts, Jason
Byron, Lesa	Jones, Adric	Robertson, Kalman
Caballero-Benitez, Santiago	Joyce, Hannah	Rofi'i, Imam
Caradonna, Peter	Kalinowski, Ksawery	Rogers, Jeffrey
Castle, Toen	Kang, Jung-Hyun	Rogers, Lachlan
Chan, Keng	Kels, Andrew	Satterthwaite, Matthew
Chang, Wonkeun	Kim, Jong	Shelly, Sonam
Charnvanichborikarn, Supakit	Kim, Tae Hyun	Smith, Madeleine
Chen, Anderson	Kim, Min-Chul	Smith, Michael
Chrzanowski, Helen	Kuffner, Peter	Solntsev, Alexander
Chua, Sheon	Kumar, Munish	Song, Won-Min
Collin, Gabriel	Lade, Steven	Sparkes, Benjamin
Cox, Wesley	Lafleur, Trevor	Sprouster, David
Cubis, Alex	Lal, Rajeev	Stefszky, Michael
Creese, Matthew	Lam, Timothy	Stevenson, Robin
Dann, Rodney	Lebedeva, Evgenia	Summers, Paul
Davoyan, Artur	Lee, Jen-Yee	Supratman, Vincent
Debs, John	Lee, Boon	Sutton, Andrew
Dedrick, James	Lei, Chang	Szigeti, Stuart
Deniz, Vivianne	Lekhwar, Rajesh	Tattersall, Wade
Dennis, Graham	Leslie, Russell	Tayati, Ponlawat
Deshmukh, Sarita	Lewis, Benjamin	Teng, Ying Ying
Deshpande, Shriniwas	Leykam, Daniel	Threlfall, Philip
Devine, Natasha	Li, Luhua	Valbuena, Johnny
Devlin, Alan	Lim, Felicity	Vickers, Byron
Dixon, Sam	Liu, Danyu	Vran, Alexander
Doering, Daniel	Liu, Wei	Vu, Khu
Dudalev, Mikhail	Lu, Haofeng	Wagner, Katherine
Dugne, Julien	Luong, Duc Huy	Wakhle, Aditya
East, Michael	Lysevych, Mykhaylo	Walsh, Rick
Edwards, Michael	Manning, Andrew	Wang, He
Evans, Myfanwy	McGann, Mathew	Weed, Ryan
Evans, Robert	McKerracher, Ian	Weekes, Chris
Evers, Maurits	McMurtrie, Roger	Werner, Justin
Farnell, James	Mills, Ruth	West, Michael
Gai, Xin	Minovich, Alexander	Wette, Karl
Ganesan, Rajesh	Morizur, Jean-François	Whale, Benjamin
Garretson, Joshua	Mow Lowry, Conor	Whitfield, Ross
Gibson, Ashley	Moylan, Andrew	Wu, Ju-Kuei
Graham, Tony	Mullavey, Adam	Wuchenich, Danielle
Grosse, Nicolai	Natali, Sonny	Xiao, Allan
Ha, Sangwoo	Nawaz, Muhammad	Yu, Jun
Haberl, Bianca	Nguyen, Thanh	Yuen, Sebastian
	Nicholls, Lachlan	Zhong, Grace
	Noble, Bill	Zhu, Jennifer

## Visiting Students \*

Aizel, Koceila *Université Paris Sud, France*  
 Abeysuriya, Romesh *University of Sydney*  
 Amuli, Ines *Polytech Clermont-Ferrand, France*  
 Andersson, Linnea *Stockholm University, Sweden*  
 Bekaroglu, Cemal Erdem *Ankara University, Turkey*  
 Bengtsson, Sebastian *Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden*  
 Boyack, Rufus *University of Wellington, New Zealand*  
 Carretero-Palacios, Sol *Universidad de Zaragoza, Spain*  
 De Cesar, Mario *Second University of Naples, Italy*  
 Duignan, Tim *University of Wellington, New Zealand*  
 Frost, William *University of Canterbury, New Zealand*  
 Ghous, Abid *University of New South Wales*  
 Hannam, Kirsty *University of Waikato, New Zealand*  
 Hansson, Tobias *Chalmers University of Technology, Sweden*  
 Haslinger, Franz *University of Applied Sciences Regensburg, Germany*  
 He, Peng *Chinese Academy of Sciences, China*  
 Hile, Sam *University of New South Wales*  
 Jian, Pu *Ecole Normale Supérieure, France*  
 Johnstone, Shaun *Monash University*  
 Kedziora, David *University of Sydney*  
 Kessler, Patrick *Bonn University, Germany*  
 Kheifets, Simon *University of Texas, United States*  
 King, Eleanor *Adelaide University*  
 Kroesen, Sebastian *Westfälische Wilhelms Universität Münster, Germany*  
 Lechene, Balthazar *Ecole Polytechnique, France*  
 Ling, Julia *Princeton University, United States*  
 Mahony, Caitlin *University of Melbourne*  
 Malik, Anwaar *University of New South Wales (ADFA)*  
 Michl, Matthias *University of Applied Sciences Regensburg, Germany*  
 Nicholls, Lachlan *University of Adelaide*  
 Olesen, Martin *University of Denmark*  
 Parrain, David *Ecole Normale Supérieure, France*  
 Qajar, Jafar *University of New South Wales*  
 Qi, Xinyuan *Applied Physics School, China*  
 Reed, Matthew *University of Surrey, United Kingdom*  
 Sax, Christian *University of Applied Sciences Regensburg, Germany*  
 Schroeter, Lina *University of New Zealand*  
 Simpson, Mark *University of Wellington, New Zealand*  
 Sliski, David *University of Massachusetts, United States*  
 Swan, Tom *University of Surrey, United Kingdom*  
 Teniswood, Clara *University of Tasmania*  
 Terhalle, Bernd *Westfälische Wilhelms Universität Münster, Germany*  
 Thapar, Nandika *University of Wollongong*  
 Turner, Sam *University of Wellington, New Zealand*  
 Uhe, Peter *Monash University*  
 Villis, Byron *University of Melbourne*  
 Verma, Manish *Delhi University, India*  
 Wang, Wenjie *Nankai University, China*  
 Yu, Hongyi *Chinese Academy of Sciences, China*

### Research Centres (located at the School)

Many scientists at the School are involved in national and international collaborative work, and some are members of major research centres that span several host institutions.

- Australian Research Council Centre of Excellence for Quantum-Atom Optics (ACQAO)
- Australian Research Council Centre of Excellence for Antimatter-Matter Studies (CAMS)
- Australian Research Council Centre of Excellence for Ultrahigh Bandwidth Devices for Optical Systems (CUDOS) - node

### Research Networks (hosted by the School)

- Australian Research Council Nanotechnology Network (ARCNN)
- Australian Research Network for Advanced Materials (ARNAM)
- Australian Research Council Complex Open Systems Research Network (COSNet) (until June)