# **RSPhysSE Annual Report 2005**

# **Department of Applied Mathematics**

The Department of Applied Mathematics performs research on fundamental and applied topics in colloid, surface and polymer science, largely in measurement of surface forces; on self-assembly of organic and inorganic structures at mesoscopic scales; and on disordered materials, mostly on micron-scale morphology and transport in porous structures.

The research activities of the Department remain very diverse, encompassing researchers with very different backgrounds and often very different approaches to research. It is fitting then that this year our founder, Professor Barry Ninham, be awarded the David Craig medal for his lasting contributions to the broad science he has made over the past 50 years. As reflected in Barry's contributions this also remains the Department's great strength. In reality it is much like a physics, chemistry, biology, mathematics, materials and chemical engineering department all rolled into one. Work in the Department continues to include experimental work as well as theory and simulation.

The research interests in condensed matter can be broadly classified into three main areas:

- (a) soft matter systems (polymers, liquid crystals, surfactants);
- (b) surface science particularly systems involving colloidal and soft materials;
- (c) porous and disordered materials.

Although condensed matter and materials research dominates the Department's efforts, individual programs are diverse; for example, studies of wettability in plant capillaries, modelling of multiphase flow properties of oil-bearing rocks, tomographic imaging of fossils and studies of networks and analysis of economic data are part of the Groups' ongoing research programs.

A large part of the Department's effort has been funded by the ARC Cooperative Research Centre, SmartPrint, which focuses mainly on fundamental research on surface physics and material structure with applications to the paper industry (Knackstedt, Senden and Craig). A joint research project with companies in the oil and gas industry is now being undertaken. In both cases the Department has been able to forge solid research consortia, where industry is being driven by the application of pure research. So successful have these relationships been that the partners are in fact championing the development of ANU technology in the global setting. Largely, progress continues to be open science, although a number of commercial opportunities have presented themselves. In supporting open research the collaborating industry partners are recognising the role universities play in providing the broad and basic training that their industry draws upon.

The Department has grown to its largest now comprising over 50 people, and in terms of academic staff is the largest in the Research School. It continues to grow, thanks mainly to the support of the Australian Research Council (ARC) in terms of fellowships, the Cooperative Research Centre (CRC) and industry-related grants.

During 2005 the research of the Department continued much as in recent years. Of particular note was the commencement of the Federation Fellowship awarded to Professor Stephen Hyde. His research program underlines the breadth of the Department; his interest include self-assembly of molecular and macromolecular amphiphiles and lipids in solution into liquid crystals, formation of inorganic materials in biological and abiotic conditions. His work also includes characterisation and enumeration of geometric networks in various spaces, including two-dimensional hyperbolic networks and higher-dimensional euclidean networks. To great fanfare, Stephen, Vanessa Robins and Stuart Ramsden initiated the 'Euclidean Patterns in Non-Euclidean Tilings' (EPINET) project, which explores 2D hyperbolic (H²) tilings as a source of crystalline frameworks (or networks) in 3D euclidean (E³) space.

Just as the Atomic Force Microscope (AFM) facility has been extended to ANU researchers as an open access facility, the X-ray Micro-tomography facility has also provided support to researchers outside the Department. Some of these innovative projects include quantifying the neural capacity of bees, exploring the sensory systems of 270 Million year old fossil fish and the arrangement of wood fibre composites.

# Staff List

# **Professor and Head of Department**

Mark Knackstedt, BSc Columbia, PhD Rice (ARC QEII Fellowship)

## **Professor**

Stephen Hyde, BSc PhD Monash (ARC Federation Fellowship)

## **Senior Fellows**

Tomaso Aste, DipHons Genova, PhD Milan (EU, Marie Curie Fellowship) Vince Craig, BSc PhD ANU (ARC Fellowship) Tiziana Di Matteo, BSc(Hons) PhD Salerno (ARC QEII Fellowship) Tim Senden, BSc PhD ANU (ARC Fellowship) Adrian Sheppard, BSc Adel, PhD ANU (ARC Fellowship) David Williams, BSc Sydney, PhD Cambridge (ARC Fellowship)

## **Research Fellows**

Christoph Arns, Dipl-Phys Aachen, PhD UNSW (ARC Postdoctral Fellowship)
Mika Kohonen, BAppSc BSc(Hons) PhD ANU
Ankie Larsson, Ma Sc Lic PhD Lund, Doc Stockholm
Nobuo Maeda, BSc PhD ANU
Chiara Neto, BSc(Hons) PhD Florence (ARC Fellowship)
Shannon Notley, BSc(Hons) PhD ANU
Drew Parsons, BSc(Hons) PhD Karpov, DipEd UNSW
Vanessa Robins, BSc ANU, PhD Colorado

Arthur Sakellariou, BSc PhD Melbourne Rob Sok, BSc PhD Groningen

## **Postdoctoral Fellows**

Fabrice Bauget, PhD Paris VI

Amit Goel, BEng Roorkee, PhD Minnesota

Ernesto Hernandez-Azpata, BSc PhD Mexico

Shio Inagaki, BSc Tokyo IT, MSc Ibaraki, PhD Tokyo

Christian Kugge, PhD KTH Stockholm

Ray Roberts, BSc(For) PhD ANU

Mohammad Saadatfar, BSc Mazandaran, MSc IASBS, PhD ANU (from October)

Gerd Schroeder, Dipl Phys Cologne, PhD ANU (February to August)

Pär Wedin, MSc KTH Stockholm, PhD Karlstad (from April)

Xuehua Zhang, BE Dalian, ME PhD Shanghai (from September)

# **Visiting Fellows**

Olaf Delgado-Friedrichs, Arizona State University, USA (November to December)

Susan Gunner, South Australia (July to December)

Stjepan Marcelja, Dip Ing Zagrep, PhD Roch, FAA, ANU (Emeritus Professor)

Mario Nicodemi, Universitario di Monte S. Angelo, Italy (from November)

Barry Ninham, MSc WA, PhD Maryland, DTech (hon causa) KTH Stockholm, D Phil (hon causa) Lund, FAA (Visiting Professor, University of Florence, Italy), ANU (Emeritus Professor)

Magnus Norgren, Mid Sweden University, Sweden (until June)

Christoph Oguey, Université de Cergy-Pontoise, France (April)

Ewa Radlinska, Australian National University (from February)

Enricho Scalas, Università del Piemonte Orientale, Italy (November to December)

## **Senior Technical Officers**

Anthony Hyde, Assoc IE Aust David King (from August) Tim Sawkins

## **Consultants and Other Staff**

Holger Averdunk, BSc(Hons) Biochemistry, BSc Computer Science Richard Corby Stuart Ramsden, GardDip Film & Television Swinburne Paul Veldkamp (from July)

# **Departmental Administrators**

Jan James (CRC Administrator) Jenny Smith

## **Publications**

Legend:

\* External to the University

# Member of another area of this University other than this School

# **Publications in Refereed Journals**

Akbulut, M.\*, Chen, N.\*, Maeda, N., Israelachvili, J.\*, Grunewald, T.\* and Helm, C.A.\* *Crystallization in Thin Liquid Films Induced by Shear* 

**Journal of Physical Chemistry B 109** (2005) 12509-12514

Arns, C.H., Knackstedt, M.A. and Martys, N.S.\* Cross-property Correlations and Permeability Estimation in Sandstone **Physical Review E 72** (2005) 046304-1-12

Arns, C.H., Bauget, F.\*, Limaye, A., Sakellariou, A., Senden, T.J., Sheppard, A.P., Sok, R.M., Pinczewski, W.V.\*, Bakke, S.\*, Berge, L.I.\*, Øren, P.-E.\* and Knackstedt, M.A. *Pore-scale Characterization of Carbonates Using X-ray Microtomography*SPE Journal December 2005 (2005) 475-484

Arns, C.H., Mecke, J.\*, Mecke, K.\* and Stoyan, D.\*

Second-order Analysis by Variograms for Curvature Measures of Two-phase Structures

European Physical Journal B 47 (2005) 397-409

Aste, T., Saadatfar, M. and Senden, T.J. *Geometrical Structure of Disordered Sphere Packings* 

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 71 (2005) 061302-1-15

Aste, T. and Valbusa, U.\*

Ripples and Ripples: From Sandy Deserts to Ion-sputtered Surfaces

**New Journal of Physics 7** (2005) 122/1-22

Aste, T. and Di Matteo, T.

The 13<sup>th</sup> Problem

Australian Mathematical Society, Gazette 32 (2005) 314-316

Aste, T.

Variations around Disordered Close Packing

Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter 17 (2005) S2361-S2390

Bauduin, P.\*, Touraud, D.\*, Kunz, W.\*, Savelli, M.-P.\*, Pulvin, S.\* and Ninham, B. *The Influence of Structure and Composition of a Reverse SDS Microemulsion on Enzymatic Activities and Electrical Conductivities* 

Journal of Colloid and Interface Science 292 (2005) 244-254

Boström, M.\* and Ninham, B.

Energy of an Ion Crossing a Low Dielectric Membrane: The Role of Dispersion Self-free Energy

**Biophysical Chemistry 114** (2005) 95-101

Boström, M.\*, Kunz, W.\* and Ninham, B.

Hofmeister Effects in Surface Tension of Aqueous Electrolyte Solution

**Langmuir 21** (2005) 2619-2623

Boström, M.\*, Tavares, F.W.\*, Bratko, D.\* and Ninham, B.

Specific Ion Effects in Solutions of Globular Proteins: Comparison between Analytical Models and Simulation

Journal of Physical Chemistry B 109 (2005) 24489-24494

Boström, M.\*, Tavares, F.W.\*, Finet, S.\*, Skouri-Panet, F.\*, Tardieu, A.\* and Ninham, B.

Why Forces between Proteins Follow Different Hofmeister Series for pH above and below pI

**Biophysical Chemistry 117** (2005) 217-224

Christy, A.G., Senden, T.J. and Evans, P.D.\*

Automated Measurement of Checks at Wood Surfaces

**Measurement 37** (2005) 109-118

Di Matteo, T., Aste, T. and Gallegati, M.\*

Innovation Flow through Social Networks: Productivity Distribution in France and Italy European Physical Journal B **47** (2005) 459-466

Di Matteo, T., Aste, T., Hyde, S.T. and Ramsden, S.J.

Interest Rates Hierarchical Structure

**Physica A 355** (2005) 21-33

Edwards, S.A. and Williams, D.R.M.

Stretching a Single Diblock Copolymer in a Selective Solvent: Langevin Dynamics Simulations

**Macromolecules 38** (2005) 10590-10595

Eriksson, T.\*, Mellergård, A.\*, Nordblad, P.\*, Larsson, A.-K., Felton, S.\*, Höwing, J.\*, Gustafsson, T.\* and Andersson, Y.\*

Magnetic Short-range Order in the New Ternary Phase Mn<sub>8</sub>Pd<sub>15</sub>Si<sub>7</sub>

Journal of Alloys and Compounds 403 (2005) 19-28

García-García, F.J.\* and Larsson, A.-K.

X-ray Powder Diffraction and Electron Diffraction Studies of the  $Ni_{1\pm y}Ge_{1-x}P_x$  System **Journal of Solid State Chemistry 178** (2005) 742-754

Giorgi, R.\*, Bozzi, C.\*, Dei, L.\*, Gabbiani, C.\*, Ninham, B. and Baglioni, P.\* *Nanoparticles of Mg(OH)<sub>2</sub>: Synthesis and Application to Paper Conservation* **Langmuir 21** (2005) 8495-8501

Huh, J.\*, Ahn, C.-H.\*, Jo, W.H.\*, Bright, J.N. and Williams, D.R.M.

Constrained Dewetting of Polymers Grafted onto a Nonadsorbing Surface in Poor Solvents: From Pancake Micelles to the Holey Layer

Macromolecules 38 (2005) 2974-2980

Kabla, A., Debrégeas, G.\*, Di Meglio, J.-M. and Senden, T.J. *X-ray Observation of Micro-failures in Granular Piles Approaching an Avalanche* **Europhysics Letters 71** (2005) 932-937

Knackstedt, M.A., Arns, C.H. and Pinczewski, W.V.\*

Velocity-porosity Relationships: Predictive Velocity Model for Cemented Sands Composed of Multiple Mineral Phases

Geophysical Prospecting 53 (2005) 349-372

Knackstedt, M.A., Arns, C.H., Saadatfar, M., Senden, T.J., Sakellariou, A., Sheppard, A.P., Sok, R.M., Schrof, W.\* and Steininger, H.\*

Virtual Materials Design: Properties of Cellular Solids Derived from 3D Tomographic Images

**Advanced Engineering Materials 7** (2005) 238-243

Knüfing, L., Schollmeyer, H.\*, Riegler, H.\* and Mecke, K. Fractal Analysis Methods for Solid Alkane Monolayer Domains at SiO<sub>2</sub>/Air Interfaces Langmuir 21 (2005) 992-1000

Kugge, C., Bellander, H.\* and Daicic, J.\*

Pressure Filtration of Cellulose Fibres

Journal of Pulp and Paper Science 31 (2005) 95-100

Lo Nostro, P.\*, Ninham, B., Lo Nostro, A.\*, Pesavento, G.\*, Fratoni, L.\* and Baglioni, P.\*

Specific Ion Effects on the Growth Rates of Staphylococcus Aureus and Pseudomonas Aeruginosa

**Physical Biology 2** (2005) 1-7

Lonetti, B.\*, Lo Nostro, P.\*, Ninham, B. and Baglioni, P.\* *Anion Effects on Calixarene Monolayers: A Hofmeister Series Study* **Langmuir 21** (2005) 2242-2249

Mclean, S.C.\*, Lioe, H.\*, Meagher, L.\*, Craig, V.S.J. and Gee, M.\*

Atomic Force Microscopy Study of the Interaction between Adsorbed Poly(ethylene oxide) Layers: Effects of Surface Modification and Approach Velocity

Langmuir 21 (2005) 2199-2208

Mecke, K.\* and Arns, C.H.

Fluids in Porous Media: A Morphometric Approach

Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter 17 (2005) S503-S534

Miller, I.C.B.\*, Keentok, M.\*, Pereira, G.G.\* and Williams, D.R.M.

Semiflexible Polymer Condensates in Poor Solvents: Toroid versus Spherical Geometries

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 71 (2005) 031802-1-9

Nagai, Y.\*, Maddess, T.<sup>#</sup> and Hyde, S.T.

The Oscillatory Features of Triangular and Square Prism Oscillator Networks

Memoirs of the Kokushikan University Centre for Information Science 26 (2005) 1- 16

Neto, C., Evans, D.R., Bonaccurso, E.\*, Butt, H.-J.\* and Craig, V.S.J.

Boundary Slip in Newtonian Liquids: A Review of Experimental Studies

**Reports on Progress in Physics 68** (2005) 2859-2897

Neto, C., Bonini, M.\* and Baglioni, P.\*

Self-assembly of Magnetic Nanoparticles into Complex Superstructures: Spokes and Spirals

Colloids and Surfaces A: Physicochemical and Engineering Aspects 269 (2005) 96-100

Ninham, B. and Boström, M.\*

Building Bridges between the Physical and Biological Sciences

Cellular and Molecular Biology 51 (2005) 803-813

Norgren, M. and Bergfors, E.\*

Sorption of Kraft Lignin from Spent Liquors on Pulp Fibres

Wood Science and Technology 39 (2005) 512-520

Pashley, R.M.\*, Rzechowicz, M.\*, Pashley, L.R. and Francis, M.J.\*

De-gassed Water is a Better Cleaning Agent

**Journal of Physical Chemistry B 109** (2005) 1231-1238

Pinna, M.C.\*, Bauduin, P.\*, Touraud, D.\*, Monduzzi, M.\*, Ninham, B. and Kunz, W.\* Hofmeister Effects in Biology: Effect of Choline Addition on the Salt-induced Super Activity of Horseradish Peroxidase and its Implication for Salt Resistance of Plants

Journal of Physical Chemistry B 109 (2005) 16511-16514

Pinna, M.C.\*, Salis, A.\*, Monduzzi, M.\* and Ninham, B.

Hofmeister Series: The Hydrolytic Activity of Aspergillus Niger Lipase Depends on Specific Anion Effects

**Journal of Physical Chemistry B 109** (2005) 5406-5408

Pinna, M.C.\*, Salis, A.\*, Monduzzi, M.\* and Ninham, B.\*

Reply to Comments on 'Homeister Series: Hydrolytic Activity of Aspergillus Niger Lipase Depends on Specific Effects'

**Journal of Physical Chemistry B 109** (2005) 14752-14754

Roberts, R. and Evans, P.D.\*

Effects of Manufacturing Variables on Surface Quality and Distribution of Melamine Formaldehyde Resin in Paper Laminates

Composites Part A-Applied Science and Manufacturing 36 (2005) 95-104

Robins, V., Ramsden, S.J. and Hyde, S.T.

A Note on the Two Symmetry-preserving Covering Maps of the Gyroid Minimal Surface **European Physical Journal B 48** (2005) 107-111

Rode, A.V., Gamaly, E.G., Christy, A.G., Fitz Gerald, J.\*, Hyde, S.T., Elliman, R.G., Luther-Davies, B., Veinger, A.I.\*, Androulakis, J.\* and Giapintzakis, J.\*

Strong Paramagnetism and Possible Ferromagnetism in Pure Carbon Nanofoam Produced by Laser Ablation

Journal of Magnetism and Magnetic Materials 290-291 (2005) 298-301

Saadatfar, M., Arns, C.H., Knackstedt, M.A. and Senden, T.J. *Mechanical and Transport Properties of Polymeric Foams Derived from 3D Images* **Colloids and Surfaces A: Physicochemical and Engineering Aspects 263** (2005) 284-289

Seemann, R.\*, Herminghaus, S.\*, Neto, C., Schlagowski, S.\*, Podzimek, D.\*, Konrad, R.\*, Mantz, H.\* and Jacobs, K.\*

Dynamics and Structure Formation in Thin Polymer Melt Films

**Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter 17** (2005) S267-S290

Sheppard, A.P., Arns, J.-Y.\*, Knackstedt, M.A. and Pinczewski, W.V.\* *Volume Conservation of the Intermediate Phase in Three-phase Pore-network Models* **Transport in Porous Media 59** (2005) 155-173

Tumminello, M.\*, Aste, T., Di Matteo, T. and Mantegna, R.N.\*

A Tool for Filtering Information in Complex Systems

**Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America 102** (2005) 10421-10426

Wang, G.M.\*, Reid, J.C.\*, Carberry, D.M.\*, Williams, D.R.M., Sevick, E.M.\* and Evans, D.J.\*

Experimental Study of the Fluctuation Theorem in a Nonequilibrium Steady State

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 71 (2005) 046142-1-11

Yoshida, M.\*, Fresco, Z.M.\*, Ohnishi, S. and Fréchet, J.M.J.\*

Efficient Divergent Synthesis of Dendronized Polymers with Extremely High Molecular Weight: Structural Characterization by SEC-MALLS and SFM and Novel Organic Gelation Behavior

Macromolecules 38 (2005) 334-344

Zebaze, R.M.D.\*, Jones, A.C., Welsh, F.\*, Knackstedt, M.A. and Seeman, E.\* Femoral Neck Shape and the Spatial Distribution of its Mineral Mass Varies with its Size: Clinical and Biomechanical Implications

Bone 37 (2005) 243-252

# **Refereed Conference Proceedings**

Arns, C.H., Sheppard, A.P., Sok, R.M. and Knackstedt, M.A. NMR Petrophysical Predictions on Digitized Core Images SPWLA 46<sup>th</sup> Annual Logging Symposium, New Orleans, USA (2005) MMM1-16

Aste, T., Di Matteo, T., Tumminello, M.\* and Mantegna, R.N.\*

Correlation Filtering in Financial Time Series

Noise and Fluctuations in Econophysics and Finance, Austin, USA (2005) 100-109

Aste, T. and Senden, T.J.

The Hierarchical Properties of Contact Networks in Granular Packings

The 5<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Micromechanics of Granular Media, Stuttgart, Germany (2005) 37-40

Ghous, A., Bauget, F., Arns, C.H., Sakellariou, A., Senden, T.J., Sheppard, A.P., Sok, R.M., Pinczewski, W.V.\*, Harris, R.G.\*, Beck, G.F.\* and Knackstedt, M.A. Resistivity and Permeability Anisotropy Measured in Laminated Sands via Digital Core Analysis

SPWLA 46<sup>th</sup> Annual Logging Symposium, New Orleans, USA (2005) VVV1-14

Notley, S.M. and Wågberg, L.\*

Direct Measurement of Attractive Van der Waals Forces and Repulsive Electrostatic Forces between Regenerated Cellulose Surfaces in an Aqueous Environment 13<sup>th</sup> Fundamental Research Symposium, Cambridge, UK (2005) 1337-1350

Saadatfar, M., Turner, M.L., Arns, C.H., Averdunk, H., Senden, T.J., Sheppard, A.P., Sok, R.M., Pinczewski, W.V.\*, Kelly, J.\* and Knackstedt, M.A. *Rock Fabric and Texture from Digital Core Analysis* 

SPWLA 46<sup>th</sup> Annual Logging Symposium, New Orleans, USA (2005) ZZ1-16

Saadatfar, M., Kabla, A., Senden, T.J. and Aste, T.

The Geometry and the Number of Contacts on Monodisperse Sphere Packs Using X-ray

Tomography
The 5<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Micromechanics of Granular Media, Stuttgart,
Germany (2005) 33-36

# **Atomic and Molecular Physics Laboratories**

As recognised by the Division of Atomic, Molecular, and Optical Physics of the American Physical Society, "Atomic, molecular, and optical (AMO) physics is an enabling science that supports many other important areas of science and technology". Indeed, students graduating in AMO physics acquire a breadth of knowledge and skills, enabling them to contribute to many areas of science, technology, and society. AMO physicists have also appeared prominently among Nobel laureates in recent times. The Atomic and Molecular Physics Laboratories are engaged in a broad range of experimental and theoretical studies of the interaction of electrons, positrons, and photons with atoms, molecules, and solids, in order both to further our knowledge of fundamental physical and chemical processes, and to provide essential information that is critical to applications in other scientific disciplines, technology, and the environment.

During the year, the Department bade farewell to Alice Duncanson and Jun Matsumoto. We thank them for their service. Three new graduate students, Alan Heays, Violaine Vizcaino, and Mostyn Gale, were welcomed and Linda Uhlmann had her PhD degree conferred. Finally, congratulations are due to Anatoli Kheifets who was deservedly promoted to Professor during the year.

Members of the Department were again successful in winning grants during the year. Five successes in the ARC Discovery round (Vos, Baldwin, Buckman, Gibson, and Bellm) resulted in new funding on the order of \$500,000 per annum. In addition, Ken Baldwin was a partner on a successful ARC Linkage proposal. Most importantly, Steve Buckman was successful in his bid for an ARC Centre of Excellence, winning on the order of \$7,000,000 over 5 years for his Centre of Antimatter-Matter Studies. Together with our existing role in the ARC Centre for Quantum Atom Optics (Baldwin, Truscott), this gives the Department a significant profile in the ARC Centre of Excellence program.

The international research profile of the Department remains strong, as evidenced by continuing invitations to speak at international conferences, and an ongoing commitment to 30 collaborative projects, most involving international collaborators. Of 53 refereed departmental publications this year, nearly 70% have international coauthors.

# Staff List

## **Professor and Head of Laboratories**

Brenton Lewis, PhD DSc Adel, C Phys, FInstP, FAPS, FOSA, FAIP

## **Professors**

Stephen Buckman, BSc PhD Flind, FAPS, FAIP

## **Adjunct Professors**

Lewis Chadderton, DSc Dur, MA PhD Camb, C Phys, FInstP, FAIP Robert McEachran, MSc PhD UWO, C Phys, FInstP Robert Robson, BSc Qld, DipMet, PhD, FRMS, FAPS, FAIP (ARC Centre for Matter-Anti-Matter Studies, from November)

## Senior Fellows

Ken Baldwin, MSc ANU, DIC PhD Lond, FAIP, FOSA Stephen Gibson, BSc PhD Adel Anatoli Kheifets, BSc PhD St Pet (jointly with Theoretical Physics) Maarten Vos, MSc PhD Grön

## **Fellows**

Julian Lower, BSc PhD Flind Andrew Truscott, BSc PhD Qld (ARC Centre for Quantum Atom Optics) (ARC Fellowship)

## **Research Fellows**

Mitsuhiko Kono, MS Kyoto IT, PhD Grad U Adv Sci Igor Ivanov, BSc PhD Moscow (jointly with Theoretical Physics) Franklin Mills, BSE Princ, MS PhD Caltech (jointly with CRES) James Sullivan, BSc PhD ANU (ARC Fellowship)

## **Postdoctoral Fellows**

Susan Bellm, BSc PhD Flind Steven Cavanagh, BSc PhD Griff Robert Dall, BSc CQld (ARC Centre for Quantum Atom Optics) Jun Matsumoto, MSc PhD Tokyo Met (until September) Michael Went, BSc Newcastle, PhD Griff

# **ARC Linkage International Fellow**

Michael Lange, Dipl- Phys Dr rer nat Heid

## **Research Assistants**

Alan Heays, MSc Auck (from July) Linda Uhlmann, B App Sci CQld

## Visiting Fellows

Robert Crompton, AM, FAA, FInstP, FAPS, HonFAIP (Emeritus Professor), ANU Erich Weigold, FAA, FTSE, FAPS, FAIP, Australian Research Council

## **Technical Staff**

Stephen Battisson, AssocDipMechEng CIT Graeme Cornish, AssocDipMechEng CIT Colin Dedman, AssocDipSciInst Bdgo CAE Gary Picker, AssocDipMechEng CIT Kevin Roberts, MechTechCert SAIT

## **Departmental Administrator**

Alice Duncanson (until November)

# **Publications**

Legend: \* External to the University

# Member of another area of this University other than this School

## **Book Chapters**

Buckman, S.J., Brunger, M.J.\*, Campbell, L.\*, Jelisavcic, M. and Petrovic, Z.Lj.\* *Electron Collisions in our Atmosphere – How the Microscopic Drives the Macroscopic* in **Atomic and Molecular Data and their Applications**, American Institute of Physics, New York, USA (2005) 91-100

Chatzidimitriou-Dreismann, C.A.\*, Abdul-Redah, T.\*, Krzystyniak, M.\* and Vos, M. *Attosecond Effects in Scattering of Neutrons and Electrons from Protons* in **Decoherence, Entanglement and Information Protection in Complex Quantum Systems**, Springer-Verlag, UK (2005) VI-1-20

## **Publications in Refereed Journals**

Baldwin, K.G.H.

Metastable Helium: Atom Optics with Nano-grenades

**Contemporary Physics 46** (2005) 105-120

Bellm, S.M., Davies, J.A.\*, Whiteside, P.T.\*, Guo, J.\*, Powis, I.\* and Reid, K.L.\* An Unusual  $\pi^*$  Shape Resonance in the Near-threshold Photoionization of  $S_1$  Paradifluorobenzene

**Journal of Chemical Physics 122** (2005) 224306-1-10

Berdinsky, A.S.\*, Fink, D.\*, Yoo, J.B.\*, Chun, H.G.\*, Chadderton, L.T. and Petrov, A.V.\*

Conducting Properties of Planar Irradiated and Pristine Silicon-fullerite-metal Structures

Applied Physics A: Materials Science and Processing 80 (2005) 1711-1715

Berdinsky, A.S.\*, Chadderton, L.T., Yoo, J.B.\*, Gutakovsky, A.\*, Fedorov, V.\*, Mazalov, L.\* and Fink, D.\*

Structural Changes of MoS<sub>2</sub> Nano-powder in Dependence on the Annealing Temperature **Applied Physics A: Materials Science and Processing 80** (2005) 61-67

Chen, C., Gale, M.N., Kheifets, A.S., Vos, M. and Went, M.R.

Spectral Momentum Densities of Vanadium and Vanadium Oxide as Measured by High Energy (e, 2e) Spectroscopy

Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter 17 (2005) 7689-7704

Cruz, S.A.\* and Chadderton, L.T.

Theoretical Study of Pressure Effects on Fission Fragment Track Registration Lengths in Apatite

Radiation Measurements 40 (2005) 765-769

Czasch, A.\*, Schöffler, M.\*, Hattass, M.\*, Schössler, S.\*, Jahnke, T.\*, Weber, T.\*, Staudte, A.\*, Titze, J.\*, Wimmer, C.\*, Kammer, S.\*, Weckenbrock, M.\*, Voss, S.\*, Grisenti, R.\*, Jagutzki, O.\*, Schmidt, L.Ph.H.\*, Schmidt-Böcking, H.\*, Dörner, R.\*, Rost, J.M.\*, Schneider, T.\*, Liu, C.-N.\*, Bray, I.\*, Kheifets, A.S. and Bartschat, K.\* *Partial Photoionization Cross Sections and Angular Distributions for Double Excitation of Helium up to the N=13 Threshold* 

**Physical Review Letters 95** (2005) 243003-1-4

Dorn, A.\*, Kheifets, A.S., Schröter, C.D.\*, Höhr, C.\*, Sakhelashvili, G.\*, Moshammer, R.\*, Lower, J.C.A. and Ullrich, J.\*

Reply to Comment on 'Appearance and Disappearance of the Second Born Effects in the (e, 3e) Reaction on He'

**Physical Review A 71** (2005) 026702-1-3

Fink, D.\*, Alegaonkar, P.S.\*, Petrov, A.V.\*, Wilhelm, M.\*, Szimkowiak, P.\*, Behar, M.\*, Sinha, D.\*, Fahrner, W.R.\*, Hoppe, K.\* and Chadderton, L.T. *High Energy Ion Beam Irradiation of Polymers for Electronic Applications*Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B 236 (2005) 11-20

Fink, D.\* and Chadderton, L.T. *Ion-solid Interaction: Status and Perspectives* **Brazilian Journal of Physics 35** (2005) 735-740

Fink, D.\* and Chadderton, L.T.

*Ion-solid Interactions: Current Status, New Perspectives* **Radiation Effects and Defects in Solids 160** (2005) 67-83

Guinea, W.E.\*, Hanne, G.F.\*, Went, M.R., Daniell, M.L.\*, Stevenson, M.A.\*, Bartschat, K.\*, Payne, D.\*, MacGillivray, W.R.\* and Lohmann, B.\*

Spin Asymmetries in Elastic and Inelastic Scattering from Rubidium

Journal of Physics B: Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics 38 (2005) 3359-3366

Harries, J.R.\*, Sullivan, J.P., Obara, S.\*, Azuma, Y.\*, Lambourne, J.G.\*, Penent, F.\*, Hall, R.I.\*, Lablanquie, P.\*, Bucar, K.\*, Zitnik, M.\* and Hammond, P.\* Partial Photoionization of Helium into the 2s<sup>2</sup>S and 2p<sup>2</sup> Ion States in the 3lnl' Doubly-excited States Region

Journal of Physics B: Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics 38 (2005) L153-L160

Haverd, V.E., Lewis, B.R., Gibson, S.T. and Stark, G.\*

Rotational Effects in the Band Oscillator Strengths and Predissociation Linewidths for the Lowest  ${}^{I}\Pi_{u}$ - $X^{I}\Sigma_{g}^{+}$  Transitions of  $N_{2}$ 

**Journal of Chemical Physics 123** (2005) 214304-1-9

Istomin, A.Y.\*, Starace, A.F.\*, Manakov, N.L.\*, Meremianin, A.V.\*, Kheifets, A.S. and Bray, I.\*

Parametrizations and Dynamical Analysis of Angle-integrated Cross Sections for Double Photoionization Including Nondipole Effects

**Physical Review A 72** (2005) 052708-1-11

Ivanov, I.A. and Kheifets, A.S.

Lippmann-Schwinger Description of Multiphoton Ionization

**Physical Review A 71** (2005) 043405-1-10

Ivanov, I.A. and Kheifets, A.S.

On the Use of the Kramers-Henneberger Hamiltonian in Multi-photon Ionization Calculations

Journal of Physics B: Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics 38 (2005) 2245-2255

Kanda, K.\*, Kono, M., Shobatake, K.\* and Ibuki, T.\*

Photodissociation Spectroscopy of Cyanogen Halides in the Extreme Vacuum Ultraviolet Region

Journal of Electron Spectroscopy and Related Phenomena 144-147 (2005) 139-141

Khalil, A.S., Chadderton, L.T., Stewart, A.M., Ridgway, M.C., Llewellyn, D.J. and Byrne, A.P.

Track Formation and Surface Evolution in Indium Phosphide Irradiated by Swift Heavy Ions

Radiation Measurements 40 (2005) 770-774

Kheifets, A.S. and Bray, I.\*

Double Photoionization of He and  $H_2$  at Unequal Energy Sharing

**Physical Review A 72** (2005) 022703-1-7

Kheifets, A.S.

Single-center Model for Double Photoionization of the H<sub>2</sub> Molecule

**Physical Review A 71** (2005) 022704-1-8

King, A.K.\*, Bellm, S.M., Hammond, C.J.\*, Reid, K.L.\*, Towrie, M.\* and Matousek, P.\*

Picosecond Time-resolved Photoelectron Spectroscopy as a Means of Elucidating Mechanisms of Intramolecular Vibrational Energy Redistribution in Electronically Excited States of Small Aromatic Molecules

**Molecular Physics 103** (2005) 1821-1827

Knapp, A.\*, Kheifets, A.S., Bray, I.\*, Weber, T.\*, Landers, A.L.\*, Schössler, S.\*, Jahnke, T.\*, Nickles, J.\*, Kammer, S.\*, Jagutzki, O.\*, Schmidt, L.Ph.H.\*, Schöffler, M.\*, Osipov, T.\*, Prior, M.H.\*, Schmidt-Böcking, H.\*, Cocke, C.L.\* and Dörner, R.\* *Photo Double Ionization of Helium 100 eV and 450 eV above Threshold: I. Linearly Polarized Light* 

Journal of Physics B: Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics 38 (2005) 615-633

Knapp, A.\*, Kheifets, A.S., Bray, I.\*, Weber, T.\*, Landers, A.L.\*, Schössler, S.\*, Jahnke, T.\*, Nickles, J.\*, Kammer, S.\*, Jagutzki, O.\*, Schmidt, L.Ph.H.\*, Schöffler, M.\*, Osipov, T.\*, Prior, M.H.\*, Schmidt-Böcking, H.\*, Cocke, C.L.\* and Dörner, R.\* *Photo Double Ionization of Helium 100 eV and 450 eV above Threshold: II. Circularly Polarized Light* 

Journal of Physics B: Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics 38 (2005) 635-643

Knapp, A.\*, Krässig, B.\*, Kheifets, A.S., Bray, I.\*, Weber, T.\*, Landers, A.L.\*, Schössler, S.\*, Jahnke, T.\*, Nickles, J.\*, Kammer, S.\*, Jagutzki, O.\*, Schmidt, L.Ph.H.\*, Schöffler, M.\*, Osipov, T.\*, Prior, M.H.\*, Schmidt-Böcking, H.\*, Cocke, C.L.\* and Dörner, R.\*

Photo Double Ionizaton of Helium 100 eV and 450 eV above Threshold: III. Gerade and Ungerade Amplitudes and their Relative Phases

Journal of Physics B: Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics 38 (2005) 645-657

Kono, M., Baldwin, K.G.H., He, Y.\*, White, R.T.\* and Orr, B.J.\*

Heterodyne-assisted Pulsed Spectroscopy with a Nearly Fourier-transform Limited,

Injection-seeded Optical Parametric Oscillator

Optics Letters 30 (2005) 3413-3415

Lange, M., Matsumoto, J., Setiawan, A., Lower, J.C.A. and Buckman, S.J. Evaluation of a Microstructured Field-emitter Device as a Source of Electrons in an Angle- and TOF-resolving Electron Spectrometer

Journal of Electron Spectroscopy and Related Phenomena 144-147 (2005) 993-996

Lewis, B.R., Gibson, S.T., Sprengers, J.P.\*, Ubachs, W.\*, Johansson, A.\* and Wahlström, C.-G.\*

Lifetime and Predissociation Yield of  ${}^{14}N_2b^I\Pi_u(v=1)$  Revisited: Effects of Rotation **Journal of Chemical Physics 123** (2005) 236101-1-3

Lewis, B.R., Gibson, S.T., Zhang, W., Lefebvre-Brion, H.\* and Robbe, J.-M.\* *Predissociation Mechanism for the Lowest*  ${}^{1}\Pi_{u}$  *States of*  $N_{2}$  **Journal of Chemical Physics 122** (2005) 144302-1-10

Marler, J.P.\*, Sullivan, J.P. and Surko, C.M.\* *Ionization and Positonium Formation in Noble Gases* **Physical Review A 71** (2005) 022701-1-10

Roberts, E.H., Cavanagh, S.J., Gibson, S.T., Lewis, B.R., Dedman, C.J. and Picker, G.J. *Achieving High Signal-to-noise Performace for a Velocity-map Imaging Experiment*Journal of Electron Spectroscopy and Related Phenomena 144-147 (2005) 251-254

Robson, R.E. and Blumen, A.\*

Analytically Solvable Model in Factional Kinetic Theory

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 71 (2005) 061104-1-8

Robson, R.E., White, R.D.\* and Petrović, Z.Lj.\*

Physically Based Fluid Modeling of Collisionally Dominated Low-temperature Plasmas Reviews of Modern Physics 77 (2005) 1303-1320

Sakhelashvili, G.\*, Dorn, A.\*, Höhr, C.\*, Ullrich, J.\*, Kheifets, A.S., Lower, J.C.A. and Bartschat, K.\*

Triple Coincidence (e,  $\gamma$ 2e) Experiment for Simultaneous Electron Impact Ionization Excitation of Helium

Physical Review Letters 95 (2005) 033201-1-4

Schöffler, M.\*, Godunov, A.L.\*, Whelan, C.T.\*, Walters, H.R.J.\*, Schipakov, V.S.\*, Mergel, V.\*, Dörner, R.\*, Jagutzki, O.\*, Schmidt, L.Ph.H.\*, Titze, J.\*, Weigold, E. and Schmidt-Böcking, H.\*

Revealing the Effect of Angular Correlation in the Ground-state He Wavefunction: A Coincidence Study of the Transfer Ionization Process

**Journal of Physics B: Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics 38** (2005) L123-L128

Schmidt-Böcking, H.\*, Schöffler, M.S.\*, Jahnke, T.\*, Czasch, A.\*, Mergel, V.\*, Schmidt, L.Ph.H.\*, Dörner, R.\*, Jagutzki, O.\*, Hattass, M.\*, Weber, T.\*, Weigold, E., Schmidt, H.T.\*, Schuch, R.\*, Cederquist, H.\*, Demkov, Y.\*, Whelan, C.\*, Godunov, A.\* and Walters, J.\*

Many-particle Fragmentation Processes in Atomic and Molecular Physics - New Insight into the World of Correlation

Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B 233 (2005) 3-11

Sprengers, J.P.\*, Ubachs, W.\* and Baldwin, K.G.H. Isotopic Variation of Experimental Lifetimes for the Lowest  ${}^{1}\Pi_{u}$  States of  $N_{2}$  Journal of Chemical Physics 122 (2005) 144301-1-6

Sprengers, J.P.\*, Reinhold, E.\*, Ubachs, W.\*, Baldwin, K.G.H. and Lewis, B.R. Optical Observation of the  $3s\sigma_g F^3\Pi_u$  Ryberg state of  $N_2$  Journal of Chemical Physics 123 (2005) 144315-1-5

Strecker, K.E.\*, Partridge, G.B.\*, Truscott, A.G. and Hulet, R.G.\* *Tunable Interactions in Ultracold Bose Gases* **Advances in Space Research 35** (2005) 78-81

Surko, C.M.\*, Gribakin, G.F.\* and Buckman, S.J.

Low-energy Positron Interactions with Atoms and Molecules

Journal of Physics B: Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics 38 (2005) R57-R126

Uhlmann, L., Dall, R.G., Truscott, A.G., Hoogerland, M.D., Baldwin, K.G.H. and Buckman, S.J.

Electron Collisions with Laser Cooled and Trapped Metastable Helium Atoms: Total Scattering Cross Sections

Physical Review Letters 94 (2005) 173201-1-4

Vos, M., Chatzidimitriou-Dreismann, C.A.\*, Abdul-Redah, T.\* and Mayers, J.\* *Electron and Neutron Scattering from Polymer Films at High Momentum Transfer* **Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B 227** (2005) 233-150

Vos, M., Bowles, C.M.A., Kheifets, A.S. and Went, M.R. Electron Momentum Spectroscopy of Light and Heavy Targets Journal of Electron Spectroscopy and Related Phenomena 149 (2005) 20-28

Vos, M. and Went, M.R.

MonteCarlo Simulations of Small-angle Elastic Scattering Events

Physical Review B - Condensed Matter and Materials 72 (2005) 233101-1-4

Went, M.R. and Vos, M.

Electron-induced KLL Auger Electron Spectroscopy of Fe, Cu and Ge Journal of Electron Spectroscopy and Related Phenomena 148 (2005) 107-114

White, R.D.\*, Robson, R.E., Ness, K.F.\* and Makabe, T.\* *Electron Transport Coefficients in O<sub>2</sub> Magnetron Discharges* **Journal of Physics D: Applied Physics 38** (2005) 997-1004

## **Refereed Conference Proceedings**

Baldwin, K.G.H., Kono, M., He, Y.\*, White, R.T.\* and Orr, B.J.\*

A Near Fourier-transform Limited Optical Parametric Oscillator/Amplifier System as a Pulsed Source for High Resolution Spectroscopy **LEOS 2005**, Sydney (2005) 355-356

Guinea, W.E.\*, Hanne, G.F.\*, Went, M.R., Daniell, M.L.\*, Lohmann, B.\* and MacGillivray, W.R.\*

Spin-polarised Electron Scattering from Rubidium: A Search for Relativistic Effects **16**<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics, Canberra (2005) 92-1-4

Khalil, A.S., Stewart, A.M., Llewellyn, D.J., Ridgway, M.C., Chadderton, L.T. and Byrne, A.P.

Observation of Track Formation and Track Annealing in Swift Heavy Ion Irradiated InP **16**<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics, Canberra (2005) 205-1-4

Vos, M., Cooper, G.\* and Chatzidimitriou-Dreismann, C.A.\* *Quasi-elastic Scattering of Electrons at Large Momentum Transfer* **Electron and Photon Impact Ionization and Related Topics 2004**, Louvain-la-Neuve, France (2005) 81-91

Went, M.R., Gale, M.N., Bowles, C.M.A. and Vos, M. Electron Excited Auger Electron Spectroscopy of Copper 16<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics, Canberra (2005) 198-1-4

# **Department of Electronic Materials Engineering**

The Electronic Materials Engineering (EME) Department undertakes world-class interdisciplinary research into the growth, structure, properties, processing and applications of electronic materials and related structures and devices. It also plays an important role in the training of undergraduates, postgraduates and other early career researchers. The Department's diverse research program is underpinned by core expertise, a strong network of national and international collaborators, and a comprehensive suite of state-of-the-art equipment and facilities.

The Department has grown considerably in recent years, largely due to it's success in competitive grant schemes. This year EME welcomed two new staff members, Mr Simon Ruffell and Ms Rui Rao, who will be working on projects supported by a departmental start-up company, Wriota, and ten new graduate students: Ragu Lakshmanasamy, Ian McKerracher, Hannah Joyce, David Oliver, Tae-Hyun Kim, Supakit Charnvanichborikan, Raquel Giulian, Alexey Glushenkov, Mykhaklo Lysevych and Hua Chen. This brings the total number of EME staff/students to well over 60, including 26 research staff, 8 general staff and 25 MPhil/PhD students. The Department's equipment base was also expanded this year, with the installation of a new multi-target sputter depositions system, and funding approved for the purchase of an electron-beam lithography system, which will be purchased in 2006.

The Department's impressive research record continued in 2005, as measured by a broad range of performance indicators, including the number and quality of its publications, success in competitive research funding schemes, the ability to attract and train high-quality early career researchers, and awards presented to staff and students. For example, in 2005 staff and students published around 70 papers in high-quality peer-reviewed journals and conference proceedings, and presented 24 invited or keynote talks at national or international conferences — an outstanding effort by any measure. The Department also continued its success in the ARC Discovery round, with two new ARC Discovery grants and one new Linkage Project grant awarded in the 2004/2005 round, and another six Discovery Grants and one Linkage grant awarded for commencement in 2006. The latter including an ARC Australian Research Fellowship awarded to Dr Lan Fu and a Postdoctoral Fellowship awarded to Dr Michael Gao.

In other significant awards, Professor Jagadish was elected to Fellowship of the Australian Academy of Science and Dr Ying Chen was elected to Fellowship of the Australian Institute of Physics. The contributions of the Department's PhD students were also recognised, with Mr Michael Fraser receiving a one-year Fulbright Scholarship to study at Stanford University in the USA, and Mr Alexey Glushenkov and Mr Marc Spooner receiving conference awards for best student presentations.

The Department's commitment to research training was once again evident in 2005, with Dr Chris Glover and Dr Manuel Forcales completing postdoctoral appointments and Mr Zohair Hussain and Mr David Brett completing graduate degrees during the year. The Department also hosted a wide range of visitors and visiting scholars, with over 30

visiting academics from eight countries, and nine visiting scholars from five countries, spending periods of up to six months in the Department during 2005.

With a strong experimentally-based research program, the Department relies very heavily on the efficient and effective operation of its experimental equipment and facilities. These are installed, maintained and developed by the Department's technical staff, with support from School service areas. The contributions of Michael Aggett, Martin Conway, Tom Halstead, Fred Johnson, Bernie King, and David Llewellyn to the overall research program cannot be overstated. Equally important is the contribution made to the smooth-running of the Department's administrative affairs and its overall social ambience. This is a role admirably performed by our Departmental Administrator, Renee Vercoe. The important role played by other general staff in the School, including both workshop and administrative staff, is also acknowledged.

# Staff List

# **Professor and Head of Department**

Rob Elliman, BAppSci, MAppSci RMIT, PhD DSc Salf, FAIP, FIP

## **Professors**

Chennupati Jagadish, BSc MSc (Tech) MPhil PhD, FAA, FTSE, FAIP, FIP, FION, FIEEE, FAPS, FOSA (ARC Federation Fellowship)
Jim Williams, BSc PhD NSW, FAIP, FIEAust, FTSE

#### Senior Fellows

Mark Ridgway, BSc McM, MSc PhD Queen's Ying Chen, BSc CAS, MSc Tsinghua, PhD Paris

#### **Fellows**

Mladen Petravic, MSc Zagreb, PhD ANU Yong Kim, PhD KAIST (from February)

## ARC QEII Fellow

Hoe Tan, BE Melb, PhD ANU Jenny Wong-Leung, BSc Bristol, PhD ANU

#### **Research Fellows**

Manuela Buda, PhD Eindhoven (until July)

## **Postdoctoral Fellows**

Jodie Bradby, BApSc RMIT, PhD ANU
Yong Jun Chen, MSc USTB, PhD Tsinghua
Tessica Dall, BSc QUT, PhD ANU
Rakesh Dogra, BSc MSc PhD Panjab (jointly with Nuclear Physics)
Manuel Forcales, PhD Amsterdam (until October)
Lan Fu, MSc UTSC, PhD ANU

Qiang Gao, MS BSc Northeastern China, PhD ANU (from April) Chris Glover, BSc Newcastle, PhD ANU (until July) Patrick Kluth, Dipl. Phys. Dusseldorf, PhD Julich Susan Kluth, BSc BEng PhD Leuven Bill Chi Pui Li, BEng MPhil PhD City UHK, MIEAust, MAIP Rui Rao, MSc WUST, PhD HUST (from June) Simon Ruffell, MEng Surrey UK, PhD Western Ontario (from March) Hongzhou Zhang, PhD Rice

# **Visiting Fellows**

Leandro Araujo, Porto Alegre, Brazil Stuart Campbell, ADFA, UNSW Neville Fletcher, FIP, FAIP, FAAS, FTSE, FAA, AM (Professor), ANU Michael Swain, University of Otago, NZ Heiko Timmers, ADFA, UNSW (jointly with Nuclear Physics) Li Yuguo, Shandong Normal University, China (until September)

## **Senior Technical Officers**

Michael Aggett, AssocDipMechEng CIT Tom Halstead, ElectCommCert Canb TAFE Fred Johnson, MechEngCertCanbTAFE, DipAppSciCCAE Bernie King, ONC UK

## **Laboratory Technicians**

Martin Conway

## **Research Assistant**

Raquel Giulian, MSc UFRGS (from March)
David Hirschausen (part-time, March to June)
David Llewellyn, (Electron Microscopy Unit, RSBS)
Marc Spooner, BSc Ottawa, MSc Western Ontario, PhD ANU

## **Departmental Administrator**

Renee Vercoe

## **Publications**

Legend:

\* External to the University

# Member of another area of this University other than this School

## **Publications in Refereed Journals**

Abbas, G.A.\*, Papakonstantinou, P.\*, McLaughlin, J.A.\* Weijers-Dall, T.D.M., Elliman, R.G. and Filik, J.\*

Hydrogen Softening and Optical Transparency in Si-incorporated Hyrogenated Amorphous Carbon Films

**Journal of Applied Physics 98** (2005) 103505-1-6

Brett, D.A., Dogra, R., Byrne, A.P., Mestnik-Filho, J.\* and Ridgway, M.C. *Pd-vacancy Complex in Si Identified with the Perturbed Angular Correlation Technique* **Physical Review B - Condensed Matter and Materials 72** (2005) 193202-1-4

Buda, M. and Jagadish, C.

Computation of the Modal Reflectivity for a Partially Etched Mirror: Application for Integration of a Laser Diode and a Waveguide

**Applied Optics 44** (2005) 1039-1050

Castro-Camus, E.\*, Lloyd-Hughes, J.\*, Johnston, M.B.\*, Fraser, M.D., Tan, H.H. and Jagadish, C.

Polarization-sensitive Terahertz Detection by Multicontact Photoconductive Receivers **Applied Physics Letters 86** (2005) 254102-1-3

Chang, Y.Q.\*, Yu, D.P.\*, Wang, Z.\*, Long, Y.\*, Zhang, H.Z. and Ye, R.C.\* Fabrication and Abnormal Magnetic Properties of MnO Nanoparticles via Vapor Phase Growth

**Journal of Crystal Growth 281** (2005) 678-682

Chen, Y. and Yu, J.

Growth Direction Control of Aligned Carbon Nanotubes

**Carbon 43** (2005) 3183-3186

Chen, Y. and Yu, J.

Patterned Growth of Carbon Nanotubes on Si Substrates without Predeposition of Metal Catalysts

**Applied Physics Letters 87** (2005) 033103-1-3

Coleman, V.A., Bradby, J.E., Jagadish, C., Munroe, P.\*, Heo, Y.W.\*, Pearton, S.J.\*, Norton, D.P.\*, Inoue, M.\* and Yano, M.\*

Mechanical Properties of ZnO Epitaxial Layers Grown on a- and c-axis Sapphire **Applied Physics Letters 86** (2005) 203105-1-3

Coleman, V.A., Tan, H.H., Jagadish, C., Kucheyev, S.O.\* and Zou, J.\* *Thermal Stability of Ion-implanted ZnO* **Applied Physics Letters 87** (2005) 231912-1-3

Deenapanray, P.N.K.<sup>#</sup>, Petravic, M., Jagadish, C., Krispin, M.\* and Auret, F.D.\* *Electrical Characterization of p-GaAs Epilayers Disordered by Doped Spin-on-glass* **Journal of Applied Physics 97** (2005) 033524-1-7

Deenapanray, P.N.K.<sup>#</sup>, Horteis, M., Macdonald, D.<sup>#</sup> and Weber, K.J.<sup>#</sup> *Minority Carrier Lifetime Properties of Reactive Ion Etched p-type Float Zone Si*Electrochemical and Solid-State Letters 8 (2005) G78-G81

Dogra, R., Shrestha, S.K.\*, Byrne, A.P., Ridgway, M.C., Edge, A.V.J.\*, Vianden, R.\*, Penner, J.\* and Timmers, H.\*

Evidence for Atomic Scale Disorder in Indium Nitride from Perturbed Angular Correlation Spectroscopy

Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter 17 (2005) 6037-6046

Fauchet, P.M.\*, Ruan, J.\*, Chen, H.\*, Pavesi, L.\*, Dal Negro, L.\*, Cazzaneli, M.\*, Elliman, R.G., Smith, N., Samoc, M. and Luther-Davies, B. *Optical Gain in Different Silicon Nanocrystal Systems*Optical Materials 27 (2005) 745-749

Fletcher, N., Smith, J.\*, Tarnopolsky, A.Z.\* and Wolfe, J.\*

Acoustic Impedance Measurements – Correction for Probe Geometry Mismatch

The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America 117 (2005) 2889-2895

Fletcher, N.H.

Acoustic Systems in Biology: From Insects to Elephants Acoustics Australia 33 (2005) 83-88

Fletcher, N.H.

Stopped-pipe Wind Instruments: Acoustics of the Panpipes

The Journal of the Acoustical Society of America 117 (2005) 370-374

Fu, L., Lever, P., Sears, K., Tan, H.H. and Jagadish, C.

In<sub>0.5</sub>Ga<sub>0.5</sub>As/GaAs Quantum Dot Infrared Photodetectors Grown by Metal-organic Chemical Vapor Deposition

**IEEE Electron Device Letters 26** (2005) 628-630

Fu, L., Lever, P., Tan, H.H., Jagadish, C., Reece, P.\* and Gal, M.\* Study of Intermixing in InGaAs/(Al)GaAs Quantum Well and Quantum Dot Structures for Optoelectronic/Photonic Integration

**IEE Proceedings - Circuits, Devices and Systems 152** (2005) 491-496

Gao, Q., Buda, M., Tan, H.H. and Jagadish, C. Room-temperature Preparation of InGaAsN Quantum Dot Lasers Grown by MOCVD **Electrochemical and Solid-State Letters 8** (2005) G57-G59

Glover, C.J., Ridgway, M.C., Llewellyn, D.J., Kluth, P. and Johannessen, B. Formation and Electronic Structure of Germanium Nanocrystals formed by Ion Beam Synthesis

Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B 238 (2005) 306-309

Heng, L.Y.\*, Chou, A.\*, Yu, J., Chen, Y. and Gooding, J.J.\*

Demonstration of the Advantages of using Bamboo-like Nanotubes for Electrochemical Biosensor Applications Compared with Single Walled Carbon Nanotubes

Electrochemistry Communications 7 (2005) 1457-1462

Johannessen, B., Kluth, P., Glover, C.J., Foran, G.J.\* and Ridgway, M.C. *Irradiation Induced Defects in Nanocrystalline Cu*Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B 238 (2005) 276-280

Johannessen, B., Kluth, P., Glover, C.J., De Azevedo, G.M., Llewellyn, D.J., Foran, G.J.\* and Ridgway, M.C.

Structural Characterization of Cu Nanocrystals Formed in  $SiO_2$  by High-energy Ionbeam Synthesis

**Journal of Applied Physics 98** (2005) 024307-1-9

Junqueira, A.C.\*, Carbonari, A.W.\*, Saxena, R.N.\*, Mestnik-Filho, J.\* and Dogra, R. Temperature Dependence of Electric Field Gradient in LaCoO<sub>3</sub> Perovskite Investigated by Perturbed Angular Correlation Spectroscopy

Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter 17 (2005) 6989-6997

Khalil, A.S., Chadderton, L.T., Stewart, A.M., Ridgway, M.C., Llewellyn, D.J. and Byrne, A.P.

Track Formation and Surface Evolution in Indium Phosphide Irradiated by Swift Heavy Ions

Radiation Measurements 40 (2005) 770-774

Kinomura, A.\*, Horino, Y.\*, Nakano, Y.\* and Williams, J.S. *Gettering of Copper to Hydrogen-induced Cavities in Multicrystalline Silicon* **Journal of Applied Physics 98** (2005) 066102-1-3

Kluth, P., Johannessen, B., Glover, C.J., Foran, G.J. and Ridgway, M.C. *Disorder in Au and Cu Nanocrystals Formed by Ion Implantation into Thin SiO*<sub>2</sub> **Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B 238** (2005) 285-289

Kluth, S., Johannessen, B., Kluth, P., Glover, C.J., Foran, G.J. and Ridgway, M.C. *EXAFS Comparison of Crystalline/Continuous and Amorphous/Porous GaSb* **Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B 238** (2005) 264-267

Kluth, S., Fitz Gerald, J.D.<sup>#</sup> and Ridgway, M.C. *Ion-irradiation-induced Porosity in GaSb* **Applied Physics Letters 86** (2005) 131920-1-3

Kluth, S., Alvarez, D.\*, Trellenkamp, S.\*, Moers, J.\*, Mantl, S.\*, Kretz, J.\* and Vandervorst, W.\*

Scanning Spreading Resistance Microscopy of Two-dimensional Diffusion of Boron Implanted in Free-standing Silicon Nanostructures

Journal of Vacuum Science and Technology A 23 (2005) 76-79

Lee, C.N.\*, Park, S.-H.\*, Jung, J.K.\*, Ryu, K.-S.\*, Nahm, S.H.\*, Kim, J.\* and Chen, Y.

<sup>11</sup>B Nuclear Magnetic Resonance Study of Boron Nitride Nanotubes Prepared by Mechano-thermal Method

**Solid State Communications 134** (2005) 419-423

Luterova, K.\*, Cazzanelli, M.\*, Likforman, J.P.\*, Navarro, D.\*, Valenta, J.\*, Ostatnicky, T.\*, Dohnalova, K.\*, Cheylan, S., Gilliot, P.\*, Honerlage, B.\*, Pavesi, L.\* and Pelant, I.\* Optical Gain in Nanocrystalline Silicon: Comparison of Planar Waveguide Geometry with a Non-waveguiding Ensemble of Nanocrystals

**Optical Materials 27** (2005) 750-755

Mokkapati, S., Lever, P., Tan, H.H., Jagadish, C., McBean, K.E.\* and Phillips, M.R.\* *Controlling the Properties of InGaAs Quantum Dots by Selective-area Epitaxy* **Applied Physics Letters 86** (2005) 113102-1-3

Nastasi, M.\*, Hochbauer, T.\*, Lee, J.-K.\*, Misra, A.\*, Hirth, J.P.\*, Ridgway, M.C. and Lafford, T.\*

Nucleation and Growth of Platelets in Hydrogen-ion-implanted Silicon **Applied Physics Letters 86** (2005) 154102-1-3

Ostatnicky, T.\*, Valenta, J.\*, Pelant, I.\*, Luterova, K.\*, Elliman, R.G., Cheylan, S.\* and Honerlage, B.\*

Photoluminescence from an Active Planar Optical Waveguide Made of Silicon Nanocrystals: Dominance of Leaky Substrate Modes in Dissipative Structures

Optical Materials 27 (2005) 781-786

Petravic, M., Coleman, V.A., Kim, K.-J.\*, Kim, B.\* and Li, G.\* Defect Acceptor and Donor in Ion-bombarded GaN Journal of Vacuum Science and Technology A 23 (2005) 1340-1345

Ridgway, M.C., De Azevedo, G.M.\*, Elliman, R.G., Glover, C.J., Llewellyn, D.J., Miller, R., Wesch, W., Foran, G.J.\*, Hansen, J.\* and Nylandsted-Larsen, A.\* *Ion-irradiation-induced Preferential Amorphization of Ge Nanocrystals in Silica* **Physical Review B - Condensed Matter and Materials 71** (2005) 094107-1-6

Ridgway, M.C., Glover, C.J., De Azevedo, G.M., Kluth, S., Yu, K.M.\* and Foran, G.J.\* *Structure in Amorphous Semiconductors: Extrinsic and Intrinsic* 

Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B 238 (2005) 294-301

Rode, A.V., Gamaly, E.G., Christy, A.G., Fitz Gerald, J.D.\*, Hyde, S.T., Elliman, R.G., Luther-Davies, B., Veinger, A.I.\*, Androulakis, J.\* and Giapintzakis, J.\*

Strong Paramagnetism and Possible Ferromagnetism in Pure Carbon Nanofoam Produced by Laser Ablation

Journal of Magnetism and Magnetic Materials 290-291 (2005) 298-301

Sears, K., Wong-Leung, J., Tan, H.H. and Jagadish, C.

InAs Quantum Dots Grown on InGaAs Buffer Layers by Metal-organic Chemical Vapor Deposition

**Journal of Crystal Growth 281** (2005) 290-296

Simonson, J.\*, Qadri, S.B.\*, Rao, M.V.\*, Fischer, R.\*, Grun, J.\* and Ridgway, M.C. *Athermal Annealing of Mg-implanted GaAs* 

**Applied Physics A: Materials Science and Processing 81** (2005) 601-605

Slotte, J.\*, Saarinen, K.\*, Janson, M.S.\*, Hallen, A.\*, Kuznetsov, A.Y.\*, Svensson, B.G.\*, Wong-Leung, J. and Jagadish, C.

Fluence, Flux and Implantation Temperature Dependence of Ion-implantation-induced Defect Production in 4H-SiC

**Journal of Applied Physics 97** (2005) 033513-1-7

Tan, H.H., Lever, P. and Jagadish, C.

Growth of Highly Strained InGaAs Quantum Wells on GaAs Substrates – Effect of Growth Rate

**Journal of Crystal Growth 274** (2005) 85-89

Tarnopolsky, A.Z.\*, Fletcher, N.H., Hollenberg, L.\*, Lange, B.\*, Smith, J.\* and Wolfe, J.\*

The Vocal Tract and the Sound of a Didgeridoo

Nature 436 (2005) 39

Weijers-Dall, T.D.M., Timmers, H.\* and Elliman, R.G.

Origins of the Residual Pulse Height Deficit in Propane-filled Gas Ionization Detectors **Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research A 550** (2005) 139-144

Williams, J.S., Kucheyev, S.O., Tan, H.H., Wong-Leung, J. and Jagadish, C. *Ion Irradiation-induced Disordering of Semiconductors: Defect Structures and Applications* 

Philosophical Magazine 85 (2005) 677-687

Wong-Leung, J., Linnarsson, M.K.\*, Svensson, B.G.\* and Cockayne, D.J.H.\* Ion-implantation-induced Extended Defect Formation in (0001) and (1120) 4H-SiC Physical Review B - Condensed Matter and Materials 71 (2005) 165210-1-13

Yu, J., Chen, Y., Wuhrer, R.\*, Liu, Z.\* and Ringer, S.P.\* *In Situ Formation of BN Nanotubes during Nitriding Reactions* **Chemistry of Materials 17** (2005) 5172-5176

# **Refereed Conference Proceedings**

Barik, S., Tan, H.H. and Jagadish, C.

Role of Thin GaAs Interlayer on InAs Quantum Dots Grown on InGaAsP/InP (100) by Metalorganic Chemical Vapor Deposition COMMAD 04, Brisbane (2005) 331-334

Chen, Y.J., Li, J., Han, Y.\*, Dai, J.\*, Yang, X.\* and Chen, Y.

The Effect of Vapor Concentration on the Formation of Nanowires

16<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics, Canberra (2005) 167-1-4

Coleman, V.A., Tan, H.H., Jagadish, C., Kucheyev, S.O.\*, Zou, J.\* and Phillips, M.R.\* *Towards p-type Doping of ZnO by Ion Implantation* **LEOS 2005**, Sydney (2005) 847-848

Fu, L., Kuffner, P., McKerracher, I., Tan, H.H. and Jagadish, C. Rapid Thermal Annealing Study of InGaAs/GaAs Quantum Dot Infrared Photodetectors Grown by Metal-organic Chemical Vapour Deposition **LEOS 2005**, Sydney (2005) 228-229

Gao, Q., Buda, M., Tan, H.H. and Jagadish, C. Comparison of Photocurrent Spectra of InGaAsN QD and InGaAs QW Laser Devices COMMAD 04, Brisbane (2005) 9-12

Gao, Q., Fu, L., Lever, P., Mokkapati, S., Buda, M., Tan, H.H. and Jagadish, C. *Quantum Dot Optoelectronic Devices* 

The Eleventh Microoptics Conference MOC 05, Tokyo, Japan (2005) J5-1-4

Gareso, P.L., Tan, H.H., Wong-Leung, J., Jagadish, C. and Dao, L.V.\* *Proton Irradiation Induced Intermixing in In<sub>x</sub>Ga<sub>1-x</sub>As/InP Quantum Wells* **COMMAD 04**, Brisbane (2005) 93-96

Hoskens, R.C.P.\*, van de Roer, T.G.\*, Smallbrugge, E.\*, Kwaspen, J.J.M.\*, Tolstikhin, V.I.\*, Tan, H.H., Jagadish, C. and Acket, G.A.\*

Hot Electron Injection Laser Controlled Carrier-heating Induced Gain Switching

COMMAD 04, Brisbane (2005) 397-400

Khalil, A.S., Stewart, A.M., Llewellyn, D.J., Ridgway, M.C., Chadderton, L.T. and Byrne, A.P.

Observation of Track Formation and Track Annealing in Swift Heavy Ion Irradiated InP **16<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics**, Canberra (2005) 205-1-4

Kim, Y., Joyce, H.J., Gao, Q., Tan, H.H. and Jagadish, C.

Growth of GaAs/InAs Vertical Nanowires on GaAs (111)B by Metalorganic Chemical Vapor Deposition

LEOS 2005, Sydney (2005) 455-456

Lever, P., Lowrie-Nunes, Z., Buda, M., Tan, H.H. and Jagadish, C.

Characterisation of InGaAs/GaAs Quantum Dot Lasers Grown by Metal-Organic Vapour Phase Epitaxy

**COMMAD 04**, Brisbane (2005) 277-279

Mokkapati, S., Tan, H.H. and Jagadish, C.

Integration of an InGaAs Quantum-dot Laser with a Passive Waveguide Using Selectivearea MOCVD

LEOS 2005, Sydney (2005) 915-916

Mokkapati, S., Lever, P., Tan, H.H., Jagadish, C., McBean, K.E.\* and Phillips, M.R.\* *Selective Area Epitaxy of InGaAs Quantum Dots for Optoelectronic Device Integration* **COMMAD 04**, Brisbane (2005) 273-275

 $Pok,\,W.,\,Bradby,\,J.E.\,\,and\,\,Elliman,\,R.G.$ 

Nanoindentation of Si Nanocrystals in SiO<sub>2</sub>

**COMMAD 04**, Brisbane (2005) 335-337

Sears, K., Wong-Leung, J., Buda, M., Tan, H.H. and Jagadish, C. *Growth and Characterisation of InAs/GaAs Quantum Dots Grown by MOCVD* **COMMAD 04**, Brisbane (2005) 1-4

Sears, K., Mokkapati, S., Buda, M., Lever, P., Tan, H.H. and Jagadish, C. *Quantum Dot Lasers and Optoelectronic Device Integration* **LEOS 2005**, Sydney (2005) 606-608

Sears, K., Buda, M., Tan, H.H. and Jagadish, C.

The Impact of AlGaAs Cladding Layers Grown at Low Temperature on the Performance of MOCVD Based in InAs/GaAs Quantum Dot Laser Diodes **LEOS 2005**, Sydney (2005) 911-912

Shrestha, S.K.\*, Timmers, H.\*, Byrne, A.P. and Dogra, R.

Perturbed Angular Correlation Spectroscopy of Implantation-damaged Indium Nitride

16<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics, Canberra (2005) 190-1-4

Timmers, H.\*, Dogra, R., Shrestha, S.K.\*, Edge, A.V.J.\* and Byrne, A.P. *Probing the Indium Nitride Lattice Locally with the Radioisotope Probe 111In/Cd* **COMMAD 04**, Brisbane (2005) 17-20

# **Laser Physics Centre**

The Laser Physics Centre is engaged in laser-based research on topics spanning fundamental and applied physics and engineering. Research in the Centre covers many of the most exciting aspects of contemporary laser physics. The activities can be broadly divided into the following areas: laser matter interaction physics; nonlinear optical phenomena; nonlinear and nanostructured materials; quantum information processing; laser spectroscopy; and photonics. Research in photonics is partly supported by the Australian Research Council Centre of Excellence for Ultrahigh Bandwidth Devices for Optical Systems (CUDOS).

Research highlights for 2005 include: the development of a radical new method of storing optical signals where a crystal first absorbs the light and then the time evolution of the stored coherence is reversed using an electrical signal which results in stimulated reemission of the optical wave (Alexander, Longdell, Sellars and Manson); the demonstration of drift-free ion beam milling of nano-photonic devices in chalcogenide glass films and in collaboration with colleagues at the University of Sydney the first observation of optical coupling into defect waveguides in these structures (Freeman, Luther-Davies, Krolikowska, Madden, Grillet and Eggleton); demonstration of 3-D optical data storage using two-photon induced photodarkening inside chalcogenide glass (Rode, Samoc, Luther-Davies, Juodkazis, Kondo and Misawa); discovery of a unique liquid crystal system (containing a newly developed boron closo-cluster) which forms spontaneously a second-order nonlinear optical (NLO) active structure (Samoc, Humphrey and Miniewicz); the first demonstrations of the attraction of dark solitons in nonlocal media and of two-dimensional Zener tunneling in optically induced lattices as well as the observation of negative refraction with nonlinearity induced beam localisation and steering (Krolikowski, Rosberg, Neshev, Sukhorukov, Desyatnikov and Kivshar); and new understanding of the processes leading to nanoparticle formation in laser-ablated plumes (Madsen, Rode, Gamaly and Luther-Davies).

During 2005 the Centre benefited from strong levels of funding from the Australian Research Council (ARC) with major grants supporting CUDOS; Professor Luther-Davies's Federation Fellowship; six Discovery grants and two Linkage grants as well as significant funding from DARPA (USA), AOARD (USA), DOD (Australia) and DSTO. Two new ARC Discovery grants were awarded for commencement in 2006 and one new ARC Linkage grant commenced in July 2005.

The Centre congratulates Yinlan Ruan, Elliott Fraval and Eleni Notaras on the award of their PhDs and Roger McMurtie and Brendan Hanna for their Masters degrees. Amrita Prasad and Robert Fisher joined as a new PhD students and Matthew Cheung as a Masters student. At the end of 2005 two long serving staff members retired, namely Mr Mike Pennington and Mr Ian McRae. Both had provided superb technical support to the Centre over many years and are heartily thanked for their efforts.

# Staff List

# **Professor and Head of Department**

Barry Luther-Davies, BSc PhD S'ton, SIEE, FAIP (ARC Federation Fellowship)

## **Professors**

Neil Manson, MSc PhD Aberd Wieslaw Krolikowski, MSc PhD Wars

## **Senior Fellows**

Andrei Rode, MSc PhD Mosc Marek Samoc, PhD DSc Wroc

## **Research Fellow**

Duk Yong Choi, PhD Seoul Andrzej Miniewicz, MSc PhD Wroc (from September) Matthew Sellars, BSc PhD ANU Rong Ping Wang, PhD China

## **Postdoctoral Fellows**

Ruth Jarvis, BE BSc PhD ANU Congji Zha, BE Jingdezheng, ME WUT, PhD Sydney Vesselin Kolev, PhD ANU

# **Visiting Fellows**

Graham Atkins, RSPhysSE, ANU Robbie Charters, RPO Pty Ltd Ben Cornish, RSPhysSE, ANU Eugene Gamaly, RSPhysSE, ANU Graham Gordon, RSPhysSE, ANU Mark Humphrey, RSC, ANU Dax Kukulj, RPO Pty Ltd David Pulford, DSTO

# **Head Technical Officer**

Ian McRae

## **Senior Technical Officers**

Craig Macleod, AssocDipMechEng CIT Mike Pennington, AssocDipAppSci&Inst CIT Anita Smith, BSc Flinders

## **Technical Officers**

John Bottega Maryla Krolikowska

## **Departmental Administrator**

Belinda Barbour (part-time)

## **Publications**

Legend:

\* External to the University

# Member of another area of this University other than this School

## **Publications in Refereed Journals**

Baev, A.\*, Prasad, P.N.\* and Samoc, M.\*

Ab Initio Studies of Two-photon Absorption of Studies of Two-photon of Two-photon of Two-photon of Two-photon of Two-photon of Two-photon of Two-pho

Ab Initio Studies of Two-photon Absorption of Some Stilbenoid Chromophores

**Journal of Chemical Physics 122** (2005) 1-6

Briedis, D., Petersen, D.E., Edmondson, D.\*, Krolikowski, W. and Bang, O.\* *Ring Vortex Solitons in Nonlocal Nonlinear Media* 

**Optics Express 13** (2005) 435-443

Cifuentes, M.P.\*, Humphrey, M.G.\*, Morrall, J.P., Samoc, M., Paul, F.\*, Lapinte, C.\* and Roisnel, T.\*

Third-order Nonlinear Optical Properties of Some Electron-rich Iron Mono- and Trinuclear Alkynl Complexes

**Organometallics 24** (2005) 4280-4288

Fauchet, P.M.\*, Ruan, J.\*, Chen, H.\*, Pavesi, L.\*, Dal Negro, L.\*, Cazzaneli, M.\*, Elliman, R.G., Smith, N., Samoc, M. and Luther-Davies, B.

Optical Gain in Different Silicon Nanocrystal Systems

**Optical Materials 27** (2005) 745-749

Fraval, E., Sellars, M. and Longdell, J.

Dynamic Decoherence Control of a Solid-state Nuclear-quadrpole Qubit

Physical Review Letters 95 (2005) 1-4

Freeman, D., Madden, S. and Luther-Davies, B.

Fabrication of Planar Photonic Crystals in a Chalcogenide Glass Using a Focused Ion Beam

**Optics Express 13** (2005) 3079-3086

Gamaly, E.G., Madsen, N., Duering, M., Rode, A.V., Kolev, V.Z. and Luther-Davies, B. Ablation of Metals with Picosecond Laser Pulses: Evidence of Long-lived Non-equilibrium Conditions at the Surface

Physical Review B - Condensed Matter and Materials 71 (2005) 1-12

Hanna, B., Krolikowski, W., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Ostrovskaya, E.A. and Kivshar, Y.S.

Spatial Solitons in Photorefractive Lattices

Opto-Electronics Review 13 (2005) 85-91

He, G.S.\*, Lu, C.\*, Zheng, Q.\*, Prasad, P.N.\*, Zerom, P.\*, Boyd, R.\* and Samoc, M. Stimulated Rayleigh-Bragg Scattering in Two-photon Absorbing Media **Physical Review A 71** (2005) 1-10

Humphrey, P.\*, Turner, P.\*, Masters, A.\*, Field, L.\*, Cifuentes, M.P.\*, Humphrey, M.G.\*, Asselberghs, I.\*, Persoons, A.\* and Samoc, M.

Synthesis and Non-linear Optical Properties of  $(\eta^5$ -pentaphenylcyclopentadienyl) dicarbonylruthenium(II)aleknyl Complexes

**Inorganica Chimica Acta 358** (2005) 1663-1672

Humphrey, M.G.\*, Lockhart-Gillett, B.\*, Samoc, M., Skelton, B.D.\*, Tolhurst, V.A.\*, White, A.H.\*, Wilson, A.J.\* and Yates, B.F.\*

Synthesis, Structure and Optical Limiting Properties of Organoruthenium—chalcogenide Clusters

Journal of Organometallic Chemistry 690 (2005) 1487-1497

Jordan, G.\*, Kobayashi, T.\*, Blau, W.J.\*, Tillman, H.\*, Pfeiffer, S.\*, Horhold, H.-H.\*, Samoc, M. and Luther-Davies, B.

Two-photon Absorption and Up-converted Emission in Blue-emitting Stilbene Dye Nonlinear Optics, Quantum Optics 34 (2005) 199-202

Li, W.T., Bulla, D.A.P., Love, J.D., Luther-Davies, B., Charles, C. and Boswell, R.W. Deep Dry-etch of Silica in a Helicon Plasma Etcher for Optical Waveguide Fabrication **Journal of Vacuum Science and Technology A 23** (2005) 146-150

Li, W.T., Ruan, Y., Luther-Davies, B., Rode, A.V. and Boswell, R.W. *Dry-etch of As*<sub>2</sub>*S*<sub>3</sub> *Thin Films for Optical Waveguide Fabrication* **Journal of Vacuum Science and Technology A 23** (2005) 1626-1632

Longdell, J., Fraval, E., Sellars, M. and Manson, N.

Stopped Light with Storage Times Greater Than One Second Using Electromagnetically Induced Transparency in a Solid

Physical Review Letters 95 (2005) 1-4

Luo, X., Zha, C. and Luther-Davies, B.

Photosensitivity of Tiania-doped Hybrid Polymer Prepared by an Anhydrous Sol-gel Process

**Optical Materials 27** (2005) 1461-1466

Luo, X., Zha, C. and Luther-Davies, B.

Preparation and Optical Properties of Titania-doped Hybrid Polymer via Anhydrous Solgel Process

Journal of Non-crystalline Solids 351 (2005) 29-34

Luther-Davies, B., Rode, A.V., Madsen, N. and Gamaly, E.G.

Picosecond High-repitition-rate Pulsed Laser Ablation of Dielectrics: The Effect of Energy Accumulation between Pulses

Optical Engineering 44 (2005) 1-8

Manson, N. and Harrison, J.P.

Photo-ionization of the Nitrogen-vacancy Center in Diamond

**Diamond and Related Materials 14** (2005) 1705-1710

Miao, L.\*, Tanemura, S.\*, Hayashi, Y.\*, Tanemura, M.\*, Wang, R.P., Toh, S.\* and Kaneko, K.\*

Structural and Optical Characterization of ZnO Single Crystalline Nanobamboos International Journal of Modern Physics B 19 (2005) 2804-2810

Rasmussen, P.D.\*, Bang, O.\* and Krolikowski, W.

Theory of Nonlocal Soliton Interaction in Nematic Liquid Crystals

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 72 (2005) 1-7

Rode, A.V., Gamaly, E.G., Christy, A.G., Fitz Gerald, J.\*, Hyde, S.T., Elliman, R.G., Luther-Davies, B., Veinger, A.I.\*, Androulakis, J.\* and Giapintzakis, J.\*

Strong Paramagnetism and Possible Ferromagnetism in Pure Carbon Nanofoam Produced by Laser Ablation

Journal of Magnetism and Magnetic Materials 290-291 (2005) 298-301

Rosberg, C., Hanna, B., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Y.S.

Discrete Interband Mutual Focusing in Nonlinear Photonic Lattices
Optics Express 13 (2005) 5369-5376

Rosberg, C., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Y.S. *Tunable Negative Refraction of Light in Photonic Lattices* 

Optics and Photonics News 16 (2005) 38

Rosberg, C., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Kivshar, Y.S. and Krolikowski, W. *Tunable Positive and Negative Refraction in Optically Induced Photonic Lattices* **Optics Letters 30** (2005) 2293-2295

Ruan, Y., Luther-Davies, B., Li, W.T., Rode, A.V., Kolev, V.Z. and Madden, S. Large Phase Shifts in  $A_s2S_3$  Waveguides for All-optical Processing Devices Optics Letters 30 (2005) 2605-2607

Ruan, Y., Jarvis, R.A., Rode, A.V., Madden, S. and Luther-Davies, B.

Wavelength Dispersion of Verdet Constants in Chalcogenide Glasses for Magnetooptical Waveguide Devices

**Optics Communications 252** (2005) 39-45

Samoc, A., Samoc, M. and Luther-Davies, B.

Determination of Third-order Optical Nonlinearity of Triphenylamine from Femtosecond Degenerate Four-wave Mixing in Solutions

Nonlinear Optics, Quantum Optics 33 (2005) 333-350

Samoc, M., Humphrey, M.G.# and Cifuentes, M.P.#

 $Nonlinear\ Absorption\ and\ Nonlinear\ Refraction\ in\ Ruthenium\ Alkynyl\ Complexes$ 

Chinese Optics Letters 3 (2005) S1-S3

Shokooh-Saremi, M.\*, Ta'eed, V.G.\*, Littler, I.C.M.\*, Moss, D.J.\*, Eggleton, B.J.\*, Ruan, Y. and Luther-Davies, B.

Ultra-strong, Well-apodised Bragg Gratings in Chalcogenide Rib Waveguides

**Electronics Letters 41** (2005) 738-739

Shvedov, V., Krolikowski, W., Volyar, A.\*, Neshev, D.N., Desyatnikov, A.S. and Kivshar, Y.S.

Focusing and Correlation Properties of White-light Optical Vortices

**Optics Express 13** (2005) 7393-7398

Ta'eed, V.G.\*, Shokooh-Saremi, M.\*, Fu, L.\*, Moss, D.J.\*, Rochette, M.\*, Littler, I.C.M.\*, Eggleton, B.J.\*, Ruan, Y. and Luther-Davies, B.

Integrated All-optical Pulse Regenerator in Chalcogenide Waveguides

**Optics Letters 30** (2005) 2900-2902

Wang, R.P., Tai, N.\*, Saito, K.\* and Ikushima, A.J.\*

Fluorine-doping Concentration and Fictive Temperature Dependence of Self-trapped Holes in SiO<sub>2</sub> Glasses

Journal of Applied Physics 98 (2005) 023701-1-3

Wang, R.P., Muto, H.\*, Gang, X.\*, Jin, P.\* and Tazawa, M.\*

Ultraviolet Lasing with Low Excitation Intensity in Deep-level Emission Free ZnO Films **Journal of Crystal Growth 282** (2005) 359-364

Wilson, E.A., Manson, N. and Wei, C.

Perturbing an Electromagnetically Induced Transparency in  $\Lambda$  System using a Low-frequency Driving Field. II. Four-level System

Physical Review A 72 (2005) 063813-1-6

Wilson, E.A., Manson, N., Wei, C. and Yang, L.-J.\*

Perturbing an Electromagnetically Induced Transparency in a  $\Lambda$  System using a Low-frequency Driving Field: I. Three-level System

Physical Review A 72 (2005) 063813-1-10

Yang, L.\*, Zhang, L.\*, Li, X.\*, Han, L.\*, Fu, G.\*, Manson, N., Suter, D.\* and Wei, C. *Autler-Towner Effect in a Strongly Drive Electromagnetically Induced Transparency Resonance* 

Physical Review A 72 (2005) 053801-1-8

### **Refereed Conference Proceedings**

Desyatnikov, A.S., Neshev, D.N., Fischer, R., Krolikowski, W., Sagemerten, N.\*, Traeger, D.\*, Denz, C.\*, Dreischuh, A.\* and Kivshar, Y.S.

Two-dimensional Nonlinear Optically-induced Photonic Lattices in Photorefractive Crystals

SPIE 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Nonlinear Optics of Liquid and Photorefractive Crystals, Crimea, Ukraine (2005) 60230H

Dreischuh, A., Neshev, D.N., Petersen, D.E., Bang, O.\* and Krolikowski, W.

Observation of Attraction Forces between Dark Solitons

**Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting**, Dresden, Germany (2005) FC3-1-3

Duering, M., Kolev, V.Z., Vu, K.T. and Luther-Davies, B.

High-gain Optical Parametric Amplifier as a Key Element of a Polymer Ablation and Deposition System

**LEOS 2005**, Sydney (2005) 264-265

Fischer, R., Traeger, D., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Denz, C.\*, Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Y.S.

Soliton Formation in Square Photonic Lattice through Combined Effects of Total Internal and Bragg Reflections

LEOS 2005, Sydney (2005) 567-568

Freeman, D., Madden, S. and Luther-Davies, B.

Fabrication of Photonic Crystal Membranes in Chalcogenide Glasses by Focused Ion Beam Milling

**COMMAD 04**, Brisbane (2005) 157-160

Freeman, D., Grillet, C.\*, Krolikowska, M., Luther-Davies, B. and Madden, S. Rapid Prototyping of Photonic Crystal Membranes in a Chalcogenide Glass Using Focused Ion Beam Milling

BGPP/ACOFT 2005, Sydney (2005) 559-561

Grillet, C.\*, Moss, D.J.\*, Magi, E.\*, Freeman, D., Madden, S., Luther-Davies, B. and Eggleton, B.J.\*

Evanescent Coupling to Chalcogenide Glass Photonic Crystal Waveguides via Tapered Microstructured Optical Fibre Nanowires

**LEOS 2005**, Sydney (2005) 316-317

Hsu, M.T.L., Longdell, J., Hétet, G., Bachor, H.-A., and Lam, P.K.

Quantum Noice Limited Amplitiude and Phase Quadratures Information Delay via Electromagnetically Induced Transparency

7<sup>th</sup> Australasian Conference on Optics, Lasers and Spectroscopy, Rotorua, New Zealand (2005) -

Jarvis, R.A., Ruan, Y., Rode, A.V. and Luther-Davies, B.

Verdet Constants of Chalcogenide Glasses

16<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics, Canberra (2005) 4

Kivshar, Y.S., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A. and Krolikowski, W.

Optically-induced Lattices as Nonlinear Photonic Crystals

**BGPP/ACOFT 2005**, Sydney (2005) 21-23

Koley, V.Z., Duering, M. and Luther-Davies, B.

Corrections to the Sellmeier Coefficients of Stoichiometric Lithium Tantalate for Wavelengths near the Mid-infra-red Absorption Edge

LEOS 2005, Sydney (2005) 49-50

Krolikowski, W., Bang, O.\*, Briedis, D., Dreischuh, A.\*, Edmundson, D., Luther-Davies, B., Neshev, D.N., Nikolov, N.\*, Petersen, D.E., Rasmussen, J.J.\* and Wyller, J.\* Nonlocal Solitons

SPIE Nonlinear Optics Applications, Warsaw, Poland (2005) 1-10

Luo, X., Zha, C. and Luther-Davies, B.

Single-step Microstructure Patterning in Titania-doped Sol-gel Glassy Thin Films with Electron Beams

2004 MRS Fall Meeting, Boston, USA (2005) 1-6

Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Hanna, B., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Y.S. Nonlinear Light Propagation in Periodic Structures – Experiment vs. Theory

16<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics, Canberra (2005) 1-4

Neshev, D.N., Rosberg, C., Fisher, R., Sukhorukov, A.A., Desyatnikov, A.S., Ostrovskaya, E.A., Alexander, T., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Y.S. Optically-induced Lattices as Tunable Nonlinear Photonic Crystals

LEOS 2005, Sydney (2005) 210-211

Petersen, D.E.\*, Briedis, D., Edmundson, E.\*, Krolikowski, W. and Bang, O.\* *Ring Vortex Solitons in Nonlocal Nonlinear Media* 

**Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting**, Dresden, Germany (2005) WD2-1-3

Rasmussen, P.D.\*, Bang, O.\* and Krolikowski, W.

Escape Angles for Out-of-phase Nematicons

**Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting**, Dresden, Germany (2005) WD18-1-3

Rasmussen, P.D.\*, Bang, O.\* and Krolikowski, W.

Soliton Interactions in Nematic Liquid Crystals

**SPIE Nonlinear Optics Applications**, Warsaw, Poland (2005) 59470W1-11

Rode, A.V., Madsen, N., Christy, A.G., Hermann, J.\*, Gamaly, E.G. and Luther-Davies, B.

Magnetic Carbon Cluster Formation Process: Optical Spectroscopy of Laser-ablated Carbon Plume

XIX International Winter School/Euroconference on Electronic Properties of Novel Materials, Kirchberg, Austria (2005) 96-99

Rosberg, C., Hanna, B., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Y.S.

Asymmetric Multiband Coupling in One-dimensional Nonlinear Photonic Crystals **LEOS 2005**, Sydney (2005) 75-76

Rosberg, C., Hanna, B., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Y.S.

Discrete Interband Mutual Focusing in Nonlinear Photonic Lattices

**Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting**, Dresden, Germany (2005) WD30-1-3

Rosberg, C.\*, Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Y.S. *Negative Refraction in Tunable Periodic Photonic Structures* **SPIE Photonic Crystals and Fibers,** Warsaw, Poland (2005) 59500C-2-7

Rosberg, C., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Y.S. *Tunable Refraction in Nonlinear Optically-induced Photonic Lattices* **Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting**, Dresden, Germ

**Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting**, Dresden, Germany (2005) ThC5-1-3

Ruan, Y., Luther-Davies, B., Rode, A.V., Kolev, V.Z. and Krolikowski, W. *All-optical Directional Coupler Switching in Chalcogenide Glass* **LEOS 2005**, Sydney (2005) 593-594

Ruan, Y., Luther-Davies, B., Rode, A.V. and Li, W.T. *Strong Self-modulation in Low Loss As*<sub>2</sub>*S*<sub>3</sub> *Waveguides* **BGPP/ACOFT 2005**, Sydney (2005) 290-292

Sagemerten, N.\*, Traeger, D.\*, Imbrock, J.\*, Denz, C.\*, Desyatnikov, A.S., Neshev, D.N., Fischer, R., Dreischuh, A., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Y.S.

Two-dimensional Complex Optically-induced Nonlinear Photonic Lattices

**Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting**, Dresden, Germany (2005) TuC7-1-3

Samoc, M., Samoc, A., Miniewicz, A. and Grote, J.G.\*

Femtosecond Z-scan Studies of Cubic Nonlinear Optical Properties of Salmon DNA

**7th Australasian Conference on Optics, Lasers and Spectroscopy**, Rotorua, New Zealand (2005) TuP52

Samoc, A., Holland, A.\*, Tsuchimori, M.\*, Watanabe, O.\*, Samoc, M., Luther-Davies, B. and Kolev, V.Z.

In Situ SHG Monitoring of Dipolar Orientation and Relaxation in Disperse Red Type/derivative Urethane-urea Copolymer

SPIE Nonlinear Optics Applications, Warsaw, Poland (2005) 59490X-1-11

Shokooh-Saremi, M.\*, Ta'eed, V.G.\*, Baker, N.J.\*, Littler, I.C.M.\*, Moss, D.J.\*, Eggleton, B.J.\*, Ruan, Y. and Luther-Davies, B.

High Performance Bragg Gratings in Chalcogenide Glass Rib Waveguides Written with a Modified Sagnac Interferometer: Fabrication and Characterization **LEOS 2005**, Sydney (2005) 591-592

Shokooh-Saremi, M.\*, Ta'eed, V.G.\*, Littler, I.C.M.\*, Moss, D.J.\*, Eggleton, B.J.\*, Ruan, Y. and Luther-Davies, B.

Phase-shifted Resonance Bragg Gratings in Chalcogenide Rib Waveguides

**BGPP/ACOFT 2005**, Sydney (2005) 244-246

Ta'eed, V.G.\*, Shokooh-Saremi, M.\*, Fu, L.B.\*, Littler, I.C.M.\*, Rochette, M.\*, Baker, N.J.\*, Moss, D.J.\*, Eggleton, B.J.\*, Ruan, Y. and Luther-Davies, B.

All-optical Pulse Regeneration in Chalcogenide Waveguides Using an Integrated Bragg Grating Filter

BGPP/ACOFT 2005, Sydney (2005) 79-81

Ta'eed, V.G.\*, Shokooh-Saremi, M.\*, Fu, L.B.\*, Moss, D.J.\*, Rochette, M.\*, Littler, I.C.M.\*, Eggleton, B.J.\*, Ruan, Y. and Luther-Davies, B.

Integrated All-optical Chalcogenide Waveguide Pulse Regenerator: Experiment and Modeling

LEOS 2005, Sydney (2005) 818-819

Ta'eed, V.\*, Moss, D.J.\*, Shokooh-Saremi, M.\*, Fu, L.B.\*, Littler, I.C.M.\*, Rochette, M.\*, Baker, N.J.\*, Eggleton, B.J.\*, Ruan, Y. and Luther-Davies, B.

Nonlinear Pulse Propagation and All-optical Regeneration in Chalcogenide Waveguides Integrated with Bragg Grating Filters

**Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting**, Dresden, Germany (2005) WB6-1-3

Träger, D., Fischer, R., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Denz, C.\*, Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Y.S.

Reduced-symmetry Two-dimensional Solitons in Square Photonic Lattices

**Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting**, Dresden, Germany (2005) ThC7-1-3

Trompeter, H., Krolikowski, W., Neshev, D.N., Desyatnikov, A.S., Sukhorukov, A.A., Kivshar, Y.S., Pertsch, T.\*, Peschel, U.\* and Lederer, F.\*

Optical Bloch Oscillations and Zener Tunneling in Two-dimensional Photonic Lattices
Nonlinear Guided Waves and Their Applications Topical Meeting, Dresden,
Germany (2005) ThD1-1-3

Zha, C., Luo, X. and Luther-Davies, B.

Synthesis of Photosensitive Fluorinated Titania-doped Hybrid Glassy Polymers for Planar Optical Applications

**BGPP/ACOFT 2005**, Sydney (2005) 487-489

## **Nonlinear Physics Centre**

The Nonlinear Physics Centre is one of the most active and productive research teams in the School engaged into interdisciplinary (theoretical and experimental) research that covers a number of diverse topics.

Currently, the Centre's structure is defined by the following four major research directions and activities.

### **Experimental Nonlinear Photonics** (Group leader: Dr Dragomir Neshev)

The research topics of this Group include the experimental study of linear and nonlinear optical properties of integrated and optically-induced photonic structures including waveguide arrays, photonic lattices, photonic crystals; optics of polychromatic and white light, nonlinear patterns and self-focusing in gases; singular optics and vortices.

### **Theoretical Nonlinear Photonics** (Group leader: Dr Andrey Sukhorukov)

The activity of this Group is based on our deep expertise in the study of nonlinear waves and solitons, and currently it involves the development of theoretical models and numerical simulations of light propagation in nonlinear photonic structures with close collaboration with the experimental group (e.g. the generation of ideas, the study of visibility and experimental parameters, etc). More recently, this included the development of novel concepts such as the physics of slow light, optical Bloch oscillations, light transmission in complex and quasi-periodic media.

# **Nonlinear Matter Waves and Quantum-atom Optics** (Group leader: Dr Elena Ostrovskaya)

This Group is closely associated with the ARC Centre of Excellence on Quantum-Atom Optics, and it involves the development of novel theoretical models, analytical and numerical studies of matter waves and nonlinear atom-optics problems, cold atoms and Bose-Einstein condensates in optical lattices and magnetic waveguides, atom lasers, quantum optics of nonclassical and squeezed light.

### **Composite Structures and Metamaterials** (Group leader: Dr Ilya Shadrivov)

This is a new and very successful direction that involves the study of composite metamaterials with the property of negative refraction, with the emphasis on our pioneering results on nonlinear metamaterials and left-handed superlattices. One of the targets of this Group is the experimental verification for the first time in Australia of the basic phenomena of left-handed propagation and negative refraction for microwaves.

Research highlights for 2005 include a number of important theoretical and experimental results, presented in many research publications including four papers in Physical Review Letters, the top-ranked journal in physics. The most remarkable results include the prediction of a novel type of self-trapped states of matter waves in

Bose-Einstein condensates (Alexander and Ostrovskaya); the first experimental generation of the reduced-symmetry photonic gap solitons in optically-induced lattices (Fischer, Neshev and Sukhorukov); the first observation of Bloch oscillations and Zener tunneling in two-dimensional photonic lattices (Fischer, Krolikowski and Neshev), the prediction of a number of novel nonlinear effects in left-handed metamaterials (Shadrivov); the analysis of nonlinear resonant Fano effects (Miroshnichenko) and beaming effect in photonic crystals (Morrison); and the experimental demonstrations of interesting properties of defocusing nonlinear waveguides (Rosberg and Neshev), performed in collaboration with the Group of Professor W. Krolikowski from the Laser Physics Centre. Added to our important milestones for 2005 was the publication of the Russian edition of the book on optical solitons (Kivshar) and the publication of two comprehensive review papers in the famous book series "Progress in Optics", on optical vortices and vortex solitons (Desyatnikov, Torner and Kivshar) and multi-step parametric interactions in nonlinear optics (Saltiel, Sukhorukov and Kivshar).

The Centre continues to play an important role in the two Centre's of Excellence funded by the Australian Research Council announced at the end of 2002, namely the ARC Centre of Excellence for Ultra-high Bandwidth Devices for Optical Systems (CUDOS) and the ARC Centre of Excellence for Quantum-Atom Optics (ACQAO). In view of our earlier success with ARC funding, we have a limited ability to attract additional funding from the ARC. Nevertheless, Dr Tristram Alexander received one of the highly-competitive Australian Postdoctoral Fellowship grants in 2005.

### Staff List

### **Professor and Head of Department**

Yuri Kivshar, PhD Kharkov UKR, FAIP, FOSA, FAA (ARC Federation Fellowship)

#### **Professor**

Alexander Zharov, PhD, DSc Nizhny Novgorod (September to December)

#### **Senior Fellow**

Miklos Gulacsi BSc MSc Cluj, PhM PhD Trieste (from December)

### **Research Fellows**

Anton Desyatnikov, BSc MScPhD Moscow
Michael Feise, MSc PhD Pullman (until January)
Maxim Gorkunov, PhD Moscow TU (July to August)
Dragomir Neshev, MSc PhD Sofia, BG (ARC Research Fellowship)
Elena Ostrovskaya, MSc Moscow, PhD ANU (ARC Postdoctoral Fellowship)
Vladlen Shvedov, PhD Taureda V Vernadsky (April to July)
Andrey Sukhorukov, BSc Moscow, PhD ANU

#### **Postdoctoral Fellows**

Tristram Alexander, BSc Darwin, PhD ANU Chaohong Li, PhD China

Andrey Miroshnichenko, PhD Dresden Ilya Shadrivov, MSc Nizhny Novgorod, PhD ANU

### **Visiting Fellows**

Jim Bashford, University of Tasmania (January to February)

Evgueny Doktorov, Stepanov Institute of Physics, Belarus (February to May)

Alexei Efros, University of Utah, USA (October to November)

Sergey Gredeskul, Ben-Gurion University, Israel (August)

Sergei Kun, ANU

Humberto Michinel, University of Vigo, Spain (July to August)

Alexander Reznik, Nizhny Novogorod, Russia (October to November)

Maria Rodas-Verde, University of Vigo, Spain (July to August)

Mark Saffmann, University of Wisconson, USA (October to December)

Alexander Volyar, Tavrida National University, Crimea (April)

Herbert Winful, University of Michigan, USA (April)

Nina Zharova, Nizhny Novogorod, Russia (September to December)

### **Research Assistant**

Robert Fischer, MSc Darmstadt

### **Departmental Administrator**

Wendy Quinn, BA

### **Publications**

Legend:

\* External to the University

# Member of another area of this University other than this School

### **Books and Book Chapters**

Desyatnikov, A.S., Kivshar, Yu.S. and Torner, L.\*

Optical Vortices and Vortex Solitons

in **Progress in Optics Volume 47**, Elsevier BV, Netherlands (2005) 291-391

Saltiel, S., Sukhorukov, A.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Multistep Parametric Processes in Nonlinear Optics

in **Progress in Optics Volume 47**, Elsevier BV, Netherlands (2005) 1-73

Vorov, O.K.\*, Van Isacker, P.\*, Hussein, M.S.\*, Kun, S.Yu. and Bartschat, K.\*

Multi-vortex Phase Transitions in Rotating Bose-Einstein Condensates

in **Nuclei and Mesoscopic Physics**, American Institute of Physics, New York (2005) 72-83

### **Publications in Refereed Journals**

Akguc, G.B.\*, Flores, J.\* and Kun, S.Yu.

Effective S Matrix from Conductance Data in a Quantum Waveguide

Physical Review B - Condensed Matter and Materials 72 (2005) 033305-1-4

Alexander, T., Ostrovskaya, E.A., Sukhorukov, A.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Three-dimensional Matter-wave Vortices in Optical Lattices

Physical Review A 72 (2005) 043603-1-4

Barkauskas, M.\*, Brandi, F.\*, Giammanco, F.\*, Neshev, D.N., Pirri, A.\* and Ubachs, W.\*

A Novel-type Tunable and Narrowband Extreme Ultraviolet Radiation Source Based on High-harmonic Conversion of Picosecond Laser Pulses

Journal of Electron Spectroscopy and Related Phenomena 144-147 (2005) 1151-1155

Batchelor, M.T., Guan, X., Oelkers, N. and Lee, C.

The 1D Interacting Bose Gas in a Hard Wall Box

Journal of Physics A: Mathematical and General 38 (2005) 7787-7806

Benet, L.\*, Kun, S.Yu., Qi, W.\* and Denisov, V.\*

Effect of a Finite-time Resolution on Schrödinger Cat States in Complex Collisions

**Physics Letters B 605** (2005) 101-105

Bischof, B.\*, Slavin, A.N.\*, Benner, H.\* and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Generation of Spin-wave Dark Solitons with Phase Engineering

Physical Review B - Condensed Matter and Materials 71 (2005) 104424-1-7

Chen, Z.\*, Martin, H.\*, Bezryadina, A.\*, Neshev, D.N., Kivshar, Yu.S. and Christodoulides, D.N.\*

Experiments on Gaussian Beams and Vortices in Optically Induced Photonic Lattices **Journal of the Optical Society of America B 22** (2005) 1395-1405

Choe, C.-U.\*, Höhne, K.\*, Benner, H.\* and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Chaos Suppression in the Parametrically Driven Lorenz System

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 72 (2005) 036206-1-6

Desyatnikov, A.S., Sukhorukov, A.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Azimuthons: Spatially Modulated Vortex Solitons

**Physical Review Letters 95** (2005) 203904-1-4

Desyatnikov, A.S., Neshev, D.N., Kivshar, Yu.S., Sagemerten, N.\*, Träger, D.\*, Jägers, J.\*, Denz, C.\* and Kartashov, Y.V.\*

Nonlinear Photonic Lattices in Anisotropic Nonlocal Self-focusing Media

**Optics Letters 30** (2005) 869-871

Desyatnikov, A.S., Mihalache, D.\*, Mazilu, D.\*, Malomed, B.A.\*, Denz, C.\* and Lederer, F.\*

Two-dimensional Solitons with Hidden and Explicit Vorticity in Bimodal Cubic-quintic Media

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 71 (2005) 026615-1-9

Desyatnikov, A.S., Neshev, D.N. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Vortex Solitons, Soliton Clusters, and Vortex Lattices* 

**Ukrainian Journal of Physics 6** (2005) 71-77

Feise, M., Shadrivov, I.V. and Kivshar, Yu.S. Bistable Diode Action in Left-handed Periodic Structures

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 71 (2005) 037602-1-4

Feise, M. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Sub-wavelength Imaging with a Left-handed Material Flat Lens

Physics Letters A 334 (2005) 326-330

Flach, S.\*, Fleurov, V.\*, Gorbach, A.V.\* and Miroshnichenko, A.E. *Resonant Light Scattering by Optical Solitons* **Physical Review Letters 95** (2005) 023901-1-4

Flores, J.\*, Kun, S.Yu. and Seligman, T.H.\*

Slow Phase Relaxation as a Route to Quantum Computing beyond the Quantum Chaos Border

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 72 (2005) 017201-1-4

Garanovich, I.L., Sukhorukov, A.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Soliton Control in Modulated Optically-induced Photonic Lattices* **Optics Express 13** (2005) 5704-5710

Georgakakis, A.\*, Afonsco, J.\*, Hopkins, A.\*, Sullivan, M.\*, Mobasher, B.\* and Cram, L.

The Phoenix Deep Survey: The Clustering and Environment of Extremely Red Objects **The Astrophysical Journal 620** (2005) 584-594

Gredeskul, S.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

 ${\it Stability of Atomic-molecular \ Coherent \ States \ of \ Hybrid \ Bose-Einstein \ Condensates}$ 

Journal of Optics B: Quantum and Semiclassical Optics 7 (2005) 151-155

Han, J.-L.\*, Wang, Q.\*, Dong, Y.-C.\*, Li, S.-L.\*, Duan, L.-M.\*, Wu, H.-Y.\*, Xu, H.-G.\*, Chen, R.-F.\*, Xu, H.-S.\*, Bai, Z.\*, Li, Z.-C.\*, Lu, X.-Q.\*, Zhao, K.\*, Zhou, P.\*, Liu, J.-C.\* and Kun, S.Yu.

Rotation and Decay of the Dinuclear System Formed in Dissipative Reaction of  $^{19}F$  and  $^{27}Al$ 

**High Energy Physics and Nuclear Physics/Gaoneng Wuli yu He Wuli 29** (2005) 1142-1145

Hanna, B., Krolikowski, W., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Ostrovskaya, E.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Spatial Solitons in Photorefractive Lattices

Opto-Electronics Review 13 (2005) 85-91

Koynov, K.\*, Saltiel, S.\* and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Multistep Cascading in Periodically Poled Directional Couplers* **Optics Letters 30** (2005) 2284-2286

Ku, T.-S.\*, Shih, M.-F.\*, Sukhorukov, A.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Coherence Controlled Soliton Interactions* **Physical Review Letters 94** (2005) 063904-1-4

Ku, T.-S.\*, Shih, M.-F.\*, Sukhorukov, A.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Coherence Controlled Soliton Interactions*Optics and Photonics News December (2005) 44

Lee, C. and Ostrovskaya, E.A. *Quantum Computation with Diatomic Bits in Optical Lattices* **Physical Review A 72** (2005) 062321-1-5

Lee, R.-K., Lai, Y.\* and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Quantum Correlations in Soliton Collisions* **Physical Review A 71** (2005) 035801-1-4

Lee, R.-K., Ostrovskaya, E.A., Kivshar, Yu.S. and Lai, Y.\* *Quantum-noise Properties of Matter-wave Gap Solitons* **Physical Review A 72** (2005) 033607-1-6

Louis, P.J.Y., Ostrovskaya, E.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S. Dispersion Control for Matter Waves and Gap Solitons in Optical Superlattices **Physical Review A 71** (2005) 023612-1-8

Malomed, B.A.\*, Mayteevarunyoo, T.\*, Ostrovskaya, E.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S. Coupled-mode Theory for Spatial Gap Solitons in Optically Induced Lattices

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 71 (2005) 056616-1-9

Matthews, A.F., Wang, X..H., Kivshar, Yu.S. and Gu, M.\* Band-gap Properties of Two-dimensinal Low-index Photonic Crystals Applied Physics B Lasers and Optics 81 (2005) 189-192

Miroshnichenko, A.E. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Engineering Fano Resonances in Discrete Arrays

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 72 (2005) 056611-1-7

Miroshnichenko, A.E., Kivshar, Yu.S., Vincencio, R.A.\* and Molina, M.I.\* *Fano Resonance in Quadratic Waveguide Arrays* **Optics Letters 30** (2005) 872-874

Miroshnichenko, A.E., Mingaleev, S.\*, Flach, S.\* and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Nonlinear Fano Resonance and Bistable Wave Transmission

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 71 (2005) 036626-1-8

Miroshnichenko, A.E., Schuster, M.\*, Flach, S.\*, Fistul, M.V.\* and Ustinov, A.V.\* Resonant Plasmon Scattering by Discrete Breathers in Josephson Junction Ladders **Physical Review B - Condensed Matter and Materials 71** (2005) 174306-1-8

Miroshnichenko, A.E. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Sharp Bends in Photonic Crystal Waveguides as Nonlinear Fano Resonators Optics Express 13 (2005) 3969-3976

Molina, M.I.\*, Vincencio, R.A.\* and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Two-color Discrete Localized Modes and Resonant Scattering in Arrays of Nonlinear Quadratic Optical Waveguides

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 72 (2005) 03622-1-4

Morrison, S.K. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Beaming Effect from Increased-index Photonic Crystal Waveguides

Applied Physics B Lasers and Optics 81 (2005) 343-346

Morrison, S.K. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Engineering of Directional Emission from Photonic-crystal Waveguides

**Applied Physics Letters 86** (2005) 081110-1-3

Motzek, K.\*, Belic, M.\*, Richter, T.\*, Denz, C.\*, Desyatnikov, A.S., Jander, P.\* and Kaiser, F.\*

Counterpropagating Beams in Biased Photorefractive Crystals: Anisotropic Theory

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 71 (2005) 016610-1-5

Motzek, K., Sukhorukov, A.A., Kaiser, F.\* and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Incoherent Multi-gap Optical Solitons in Nonlinear Photonic Lattices* **Optics Express 13** (2005) 2916-2923

Motzek, K.\*, Kivshar, Yu.S., Shih, M.-F.\* and Schwarzlander Jr, G.A.\* *Spatial Coherence Singularities and Incoherent Vortex Solitons*Journal of the Optical Society of America B 22 (2005) 1437-1442

Rosberg, C.R., Hanna, B., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Discrete Interband Mutual Focusing in Nonlinear Photonic Lattices
Optics Express 13 (2005) 5369-5376

Rosberg, C.R., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Tunable Negative Refraction of Light in Photonic Lattices* **Optics and Photonics News 16** (2005) 38

Rosberg, C.R., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Kivshar, Yu.S. and Krolikowski, W. *Tunable Positive and Negative Refraction in Optically Induced Photonic Lattices* **Optics Letters 30** (2005) 2293-2295

Salgueiro, J.R. and Kivshar, Yu.S. Nonlinear Dual-core Photonic Crystal Fiber Couplers Optics Letters 30 (2005) 1858-1860

Salgueiro, J.R., Kivshar, Yu.S., Pelinovsky, D.E., Simon, V.\* and Michinel, H.\* Spatial Vector Solitons in Nonlinear Photonic Crystal Fibers Studies in Applied Mathematics 115 (2005) 157-171

Shadrivov, I.V., Sukhorukov, A.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S. Complete Band Gaps in One-dimensional Left-handed Periodic Structures Physical Review Letters 95 (2005) 193903-1-4

Shadrivov, I.V., Ziolkowski, R.W.\*, Zharov, A. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Excitation of Guided Waves in Layered Structures with Negative Refraction* **Optics Express 13** (2005) 481-492

Shadrivov, I.V., Zharov, A.\*, Zharova, N.\* and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Nonlinear Left-handed Metamaterials* **Radio Science 40** (2005) RS3S90-1-10

Shadrivov, I.V. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Spatial Solitons in Nonlinear Left-handed Metamaterials

Journal of Optics A: Pure and Applied Optics 7 (2005) S68-S72

Shvedov, V., Krolikowski, W., Volyar, A.\*, Neshev, D.N., Desyatnikov, A.S. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Focusing and Correlation Properties of White-light Optical Vortices

Optics Express 13 (2005) 7393-7398

Sukhorukov, A.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Soliton Control and Bloch-wave Filtering in Periodic Photonic Lattices* **Optics Letters 30** (2005) 1849-1851

Vasiliev, A.A.\*, Dmitriev, S.V.\* and Miroshnichenko, A.E. *Multi-field Continuum Theory for Medium with Microscopic Rotations* **International Journal of Solids and Structures 42** (2005) 6245-6260

Vicencio, R.\*, Molina, M.I.\* and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Polarization Instability, Steering and Switching of Discrete Vector Solitons

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 71 (2005) 056613-1-8

Wang, X.-H.,\* Gu, B.-Y.\* and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Spontaneous Emission and Lame Shift in Photonic Crystals

Science and Technology of Advanced Materials 6 (2005) 814-822

Yakimenko, A.I.\*, Zaliznyak, Y.A.\* and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Stable Vortex Solitons in Nonlocal Self-focusing Nonlinear Media

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 71 (2005) 065603(R)-1-4

Yuchuan, D.\*, Qi, W.\*, Li, S.\*, Limin, D.\*, Heyu, W.\*, Huagen, X.\*, Ruofu, C.\*, Hushan, X.\*, Jianlong, H.\*, Zhichang, L.\*, Xiugin, L.\*, Kui, Z.\*, Ping, Z.\*, Jiancheng, L.\* and Kun, S.Yu.

Angular Distribution and Angular Dispersions of the Dissipative Products in <sup>19</sup>F-<sup>27</sup>Al Reaction

High Energy Physics and Nuclear Physics/Gaoneng Wuli yu He Wuli 29 (2005) 147-151

Zharov, A., Zharova, N., Noskov, R.E.\*, Shadrivov, I.V. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Birefringent Left-handed Metamaterials and Perfect Lenses for Vectorial Fields* **New Journal of Physics 7** (2005) 010220-1-9

Zharov, A., Zharova, N., Shadrivov, I.V. and Kivshar, Yu.S. Subwavelength Imaging with Opaque Nonlinear Left-handed Lenses **Applied Physics Letters 87** (2005) 091104-1-3

Zharov, A., Shadrivov, I.V. and Kivshar, Yu.S. Suppression of Left-handed Properties in Disordered Metamaterials **Journal of Applied Physics 97** (2005) 113906-1-3 Zharova, N., Shadrivov, I.V., Zharov, A. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Nonlinear Transmission and Spatiotemporal Solitons in Metamaterials with Negative Refraction

**Optics Express 13** (2005) 1291-1298

Zhou, G.\*, Ventura, M.\*, Gu, M.\*, Matthews, A.F. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Photonic Bandgap Properties of Void-based Body-centred-cubic Photonic Crystals in Polymer

**Optics Express 13** (2005) 4390-4395

### **Refereed Conference Proceedings**

Alexander, T., Ostrovskaya, E.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S. New Gap States of Matter Waves in Optical Lattices CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005, Munich, Germany (2005) JSII0-5-WED

Alexander, T., Ostrovskaya, E.A., Sukhorukov, A.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Three-dimensional Matter-wave Vortices in Optical Lattices* **CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005**, Munich, Germany (2005) JSII2-4-FRI

Bezryadina, A.\*, Chen, Z.\*, Neshev, D.N., Desyatnikov, A.S. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Vortex Interaction with a Two-dimensional Soliton Lattice* **2005 CLEO/QELS,** Baltimore, USA (2005) QTuL6-1-6

Desyatnikov, A.S., Sukhorukov, A.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Azimuthons: Spatial Solitons with a Rotating Phase

**Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting**, Dresden, Germany (2005) TuB7

Desyatnikov, A.S., Neshev, D.N., Kivshar, Yu.S., Bezryadina, A.\* and Chen, Z.\* *Charge Flipping of a Vortex in a Nonlinear Photonic Lattice* **CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005**, Munich, Germany (2005) CC3-1-MON

Desyatnikov, A.S., Sukhorukov, A.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S. Stationary Optical Clusters in Nonlinear Media CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005, Munich, Germany (2005) EB2-3-WED

Desyatnikov, A.S., Neshev, D.N., Fischer, R., Krolikowski, W., Sagemerten, N.\*, Träger, D.\*, Denz, C.\*, Dreischuh, A.\* and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Two-dimensional Nonlinear Optically-induced Photonic Lattices in Photorefractive Crystals

SPIE 10<sup>th</sup> International Conference on Nonlinear Optics of Liquid and Photorefractive Crystals, Crimea, Ukraine (2005) 60230H

Desyatnikov, A.S., Neshev, D.N., Kivshar, Yu.S., Sagemerton, N.\*, Träger, D.\*, Jägers, J.\* and Denz, C.\*

Two-dimensional Optically Induced Anisotropic Nonlinear Photonic Lattices

16<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics, Canberra (2005) 111-1-4

Dreischuh, A., Neshev, D.N., Petersen, D.E., Bang, O.\* and Krolikowski, W.

Observation of Attraction Forces between Dark Solitons

**Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting**, Dresden, Germany (2005) FC3

Fischer, R., Träger, D., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Denz, C.\*, Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Soliton Formation in Square Photonic Lattice through Combined Effects of Total Internal and Bragg Reflections

**LEOS 2005**, Sydney (2005) 567-568

Garanovich, I.L., Sukhorukov, A.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Soliton Control in Modulated Optically-induced Photonic Lattices

**Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting**, Dresden, Germany (2005) ThD5

Garanovich, I.L., Sukhorukov, A.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Spatial Switching in Modulated Photonic Lattices

**LEOS 2005**, Sydney (2005) 214-215

Gorbach, A.V.\*, Flach, S.\*, Fleurov, V.\* and Miroshnichenko, A.E.

Resonant Light Scattering by Optical Solitons

CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005, Munich, Germany (2005) CJ-12-WED

Kivshar, Yu.S. and Miroshnichenko, A.E.

Engineering Fano Resonances in Photonic Structures with Nonlinear Defects and Cavities

**LEOS 2005**, Sydney (2005) 384-385

Kivshar, Yu.S., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A. and Krolikowski, W.

Optically-induced Lattices as Nonlinear Photonic Crystals

**BGPP/ACOFT 2005,** Sydney (2005) 21-23

Koynov, K.\*, Saltiel, S.\* and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Multistep Cascaded Third Harmonic Generation in Periodically Poled Directional Couplers

The Eleventh Microoptics Conference MOC 05, Tokyo, Japan (2005) H8-1-2

Krolikowski, W., Bang, O.\*, Briedis, D., Dreischuh, A.\*, Edmundson, D., Luther-Davies, B., Neshev, D.N., Nikolov, N.\*, Petersen, D.E., Rasmussen, J.J.\* and Wyller, J.\* *Nonlocal Solitons* 

SPIE Nonlinear Optics Applications, Warsaw, Poland (2005) 59490B-1-10

Krolikowski, W., Petersen, D.E., Dreischuh, A.\*, Neshev, D.N. and Bang, O.\* *Observation of Attraction of Dark Solitons* 

CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005, Munich, Germany (2005) EB2-6-WED

Miroshnichenko, A.E., Kivshar, Yu.S. and Mingaleev, S.\* *Fano-resonance Mirrors with Photonic Crystal Waveguides* **CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005**, Munich, Germany (2005) CK-5-WED

Miroshnichenko, A.E., Kivshar, Yu.S., Vicencio, R.\* and Molina, M.I.\* *Resonant Light Reflection in Quadratic Waveguide Arrays* **CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005**, Munich, Germany (2005) CD2-3-MON

Morrison, S.K. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Beaming Effect and Directional Emission from Photonic-crystal Waveguides

SPIE Photonic Crystal Materials and Devices III, San Jose, USA (2005) 104-113

Morrison, S.K. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Nonlinear Spatial Switching and Beaming of Light from Photonic-crystal Waveguides **CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005**, Munich, Germany (2005) CD-6-MON

Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Hanna, B., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Yu.S. Nonlinear Light Propagation in Periodic Structures - Experiment vs. Theory 16<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics, Canberra (2005) 115-1-4

Neshev, D.N., Rosberg, C.R., Fischer, R., Sukhorukov, A.A., Desyatnikov, A.S., Ostrovskaya, E.A., Alexander, T., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Optically-induced Lattices as Tunable Nonlinear Photonic Crystals* **LEOS 2005**, Sydney (2005) 210-211

Ostrovskaya, E.A.

Bose-Einstein Condensates in Optical Lattices: Band-gap Structure, Solitons and Vortices

CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005, Munich, Germany (2005) JSII1-4-FRI

Rosberg, C.R., Hanna, B., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Asymmetric Multiband Coupling in One-dimensional Nonlinear Photonic Crystals **LEOS 2005**, Sydney (2005) 75-76

Rosberg, C.R., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Negative Refraction in Tunable Periodic Photonic Structures* 

SPIE Photonic Crystals and Fibers, Warsaw, Poland (2005) 59500C-2-7

Rosberg, C.R., Sukhorukov, A.A., Neshev, D.N., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Tunable Negative Refraction in Optical Lattices* **CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005**, Munich, Germany (2005) CD6-3-THU

Rosberg, C.R., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Tunable Refraction in Nonlinear Optically-Induced Photonic Lattices*Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting, Dresden, Germany (2005) ThC5

Sagemerten, N.\*, Träger, D.\*, Jägers, J.\*, Denz, C.\*, Desyatnikov, A.S., Neshev, D.N., Fischer, R., Dreischuh, A., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Yu.S. Singular Self-trapped Periodic Lattices in Anisotropic Photorefractive Media CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005, Munich, Germany (2005) EC3-3-WED

Sagemerten, N.\*, Träger, D.\*, Imbrock, J.\*, Denz, C.\*, Desyatnikov, A.S., Neshev, D.N., Fischer, R., Dreischuh, A., Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Two-dimensional Complex Optically-induced Nonlinear Photonic Lattices*Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting, Dresden, Germany (2005) TuC7

Salgueiro, J.R., Simon, V.\*, Michinel, H.\* and Kivshar, Yu.S. Two-component Spatial Solitons in Photonic Crystal Fibers CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005, Munich, Germany (2005) CD1-3-WED

Shadrivov, I.V., Sukhorukov, A.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Confinement of Light in Left-handed Periodic Structures* **LEOS 2005**, Sydney (2005) 448-449

Shadrivov, I.V., Zharov, A., Zharova, N. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Nonlinear Transmission Properties of Left-handed Metamaterial Slab

2005 IEEE International Workshop on Antenna Technology Small Antennas Novel
MetaMaterials, Singapore (2005) 410-413

Shadrivov, I.V., Sukhorukov, A.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *One-dimensional Periodic Structures with Complete Spectral Gap* **SPIE Photonics: Design, Technology and Packaging 11**, Brisbane (2005) 60380Z-1-8

Shadrivov, I.V., Sukhorukov, A.A. and Kivshar, Yu.S. Two-dimensional Bandgap in One-dimensional Negative-index Periodic Structures CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005, Munich, Germany (2005) CK1-3-THU Sukhorukov, A.A., Kivshar, Yu.S.

Soliton Mobility in Nonlinear Lattices

SPIE Nonlinear Optics Applications, Warsaw, Poland (2005) 594910-1-9

Sukhorukov, A.A., Kivshar, Yu.S.

Soliton Mobility in Optically-induced Nonlinear Lattices

CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005, Munich, Germany (2005) EB6-1-FRI

Träger, D., Fischer, R., Neshev, D.N., Sukhorukov, A.A., Denz, C.\*, Krolikowski, W. and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Reduced-symmetry Two-dimensional Solitons in Square Photonic Lattices

**Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting**, Dresden, Germany (2005) ThC7

Trompeter, H., Krolikowski, W., Neshev, D.N., Desyatnikov, A.S., Sukhorukov, A.A., Kivshar, Yu.S., Pertsch, T.\*, Peschel, U.\* and Lererer, F.\*

Optical Bloch Oscillations and Zener Tunneling in Two-dimensional Photonic Lattices
Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting, Dresden, Germany
(2005) TuD1

Vicencio, R.A.\*, Molina, M.I.\* and Kivshar, Yu.S. Amplification of Discrete Vector Solitons by Means of Polarization Instability CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005, Munich, Germany (2005) CD-11-MON

Wang, X.H., Gu, B.-Y.\* and Kivshar, Yu.S.

Emission Decay and Lame Shift in Photonic Crystals

**SPIE Nanophotonics, Nanostructure, and Nanometrology**, Beijing, China (2005) 104-115

Yakimenko, A.I.\*, Zaliznyak, Y.A.\* and Kivshar, Yu.S. Stabilization of Bright Optical Vortex Solitons in Nonlocal Nonlinear Media CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005, Munich, Germany (2005) EC3-5-WED

Zharov, A., Zharova, N., Noskov, R.E.\*, Shadrivov, I.V. and Kivshar, Yu.S. *Birefringent Left-handed Metamaterials and Perfect Lenses* **CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005**, Munich, Germany (2005) EI2-1-WED

Zharov, A., Shadrivov, I.V. and Kivshar, Yu.S. Left-handed Properties of Disordered Metamaterials CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005, Munich, Germany (2005) CK1-2THU

Zharova, N., Shadrivov, I.V., Zharov, A. and Kivshar, Yu.S. Nonlinear Transmission and Solitons in Left-handed Metamaterials CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005, Munich, Germany (2005) EB7-2-FRI

# **Nuclear Physics**

The Department had a productive year in terms of both the research carried out by staff and in the development and operation of the Heavy Ion Accelerator Facility which provides a broad range of energetic ion beams for research ranging from applications in materials science to basic studies of nuclear structure and nuclear reactions. It is the main laboratory in Australia for accelerator-based research and training in nuclear physics.

This year approximately 51 papers were published in major peer-reviewed journals by department staff, many in conjunction with international collaborators. About 20 invited papers were delivered at international meetings and there were numerous contributions to international and national conferences and workshops.

In the area of development and applications of accelerator mass spectrometry (AMS), significant advances were made in developing the heavy nuclides Pu-239 and U-236 as tracers for various studies, funded partly through an Australian Research Council (ARC) Discovery grant. First applications include studies of water-borne sediment transportation into the Great Barrier Reef Lagoon to differentiate between natural processes and those caused by human land-use practices. At another extreme, Hf-182 is being developed as an AMS isotope for sensitive measurements of Hf-182/Hf-180 ratios which has potential as a signature of supernova explosions.

The ARC LIEF funded project to develop a new generation ultra-sensitive radio-carbon system for research on climate, natural resources and ecosystems is making good progress with delivery of the system, to be installed in the Research School of Earth Sciences under a collaborative arrangement involving the ANU as well as other universities and institutions, expected in mid-2006.

Dr Nanda Dasgupta and Professor David Hinde of the Fission-fusion Group were again successful with the ARC Discovery program, winning support for a project with international partners, to develop a new experimental approach aimed at the study of superheavy elements. The main focus of the Group this year has been the development of a range of instrumentation including a new detector array for sub-barrier heavy-ion break-up measurements, and a novel rotating catcher-foil system that will be used on both the local facilities and at several radioactive-ion beam facilities overseas. Considerable progress has also been made on the full development and implementation of the superconducting solenoid – SOLITAIRE – for fusion studies, with extensive testing and modeling completed, as well as the first full measurement of a fusion excitation function.

The Spectroscopy Group also hopes to use SOLITAIRE as a transport device for the study of the nuclear structure of neutron-deficient nuclei in a project which has been partially funded by the ARC and also supported through the ANU Major Equipment Committee with equipment funds for 2005 (Lane, Dracoulis and Kibédi). Tests have been carried out by the Fission-fusion Group and members of the Spectroscopy Group, particularly Dr Paivi Nieminen, Dr Greg Lane and Dr Tibor Kibédi, to optimise the arrangement of the device and to identify the parameters needed to produce a compact

image at the focal plane which will determine the physical constraints on the gamma-ray and electron detectors to be installed.

As well as the studies of neutron-deficient nuclei, significant progress continues to be made by the Spectroscopy Group on the discovery and characterisation of isomeric states in deformed nuclei near to, and to the neutron-rich side of stability, drawing on the extensive data sets obtained with Gammasphere at Argonne National Laboratory in 2003 and 2004. A new Gammasphere proposal to extend these studies to the edge of the deformed region was developed and approved. The new experiments will be carried out in 2006.

Other experiments which involve complementary studies on the local facilities and exploit the capabilities of overseas accelerators include a new generation of magnetic moment measurements on exotic radioactive ions, led by Dr Andrew Stuchbery. The first results of these, on the unexpected properties of the neutron-rich isotopes S-38 and S-40, have been published, while on the local scene, the low-temperature stage of the new Hyperfine Spectrometer has been commissioned and used in experiments probing the origins of the transient magnetic fields in various hosts.

In the public arena, Professor George Dracoulis delivered a lecture to the Victorian Branch of the Australian Institute of Physics on the occasion of the presentation of the 2004 Walter Boas medal and Professor Aidan Byrne contributed to the growing nuclear debate on various occasions, including at the 2005 Science Festival. New honours this year include the Vice-Chancellor's Award for Excellence in Innovation and Service Quality presented to the National Heavy Ion Accelerator Facility Team at the awards ceremony in November 2005, and the announcement of the award of the 2006 Pawsey Medal of the Australian Academy of Science to Nanda Dasgupta for her contributions to the understanding of nuclear fusion.

### Staff List

### **Professor and Head of Department**

George Dracoulis, BSc PhD Melb, FAIP, FAPS, Hon. FRSNZ, FAA

#### **Professors**

Aidan Byrne, MSc Auck, PhD ANU, FAIP (jointly with Department of Physics, The Faculties)

Keith Fifield, MSc Auck, PhD Penn, FAIP

David Hinde, BSc Manc, PhD ANU, FAIP, FInstP

### **Senior Fellows**

Mahananda Dasgupta, BSc MSc Rajasthan, PhD Bombay, FAIP Tezer Esat, MSc Queens, PhD ANU (jointly with Research School of Earth Sciences) Andrew Stuchbery, BSc PhD Melb, FAIP

### **Fellows**

Tibor Kibédi, PhD Debrecen Greg Lane, BSc PhD ANU (ARC Fellowship) Anna Wilson, BSc Bristol, PhD Liverpool (jointly with Department of Physics, The Faculties)

### **Research Fellows**

Timothy Barrows, BSc, PhD ANU (ARC Fellowship)
Alexis Diaz-Torres BSc MSc Havana, PhD Giessen (from September)
Clyde Morton, BSc Sydney, PhD ANU
Stephen Tims, BSc PhD Melb
Ricardo Yanez, BSc PhD Uppsala (until April)

#### Postdoctoral Fellows

Bertrand Bouriquet, PhD Caen (until October) Rakesh Dogra, PhD Chandigarh, (jointly with Electronic Materials and Engineering) Paivi Nieminen, Msc PhD Jyväskylä Hiroshi Watanabe, BSc PhD Kyushu

### **Visiting Fellows**

Jorge Fernández Niello, Comisión Nacional De Energía Atómica, Argentina (until January)

Karl-Hugo Maier, Berlin, Germany (until January, from November)

John Newton, FAA, ANU (Emeritus Professor)

Heiko Timmers, ADFA, UNSW (jointly with Electronic Materials and Engineering)

Wolf-Dietrich Zeitz, Hahn-Meitner-Institut Berlin, Germany (until February)

### **Accelerator Research and Operations Manager**

David Weisser, MSc, PhD Minn, FAIP

#### **Engineer**

Nikolai Lobanov, BSc Moscow, PhD St Petersburg

### **Research Officers**

Paul Davidson, BSc, MSc Auckland, PhD ANU Gordon Foote, BSc Lond, PhD ANU Vladimir Levchenko, MSc PhD St Petersburg (until July)

### **Technical Officers**

John Bockwinkel, AssocDipMechEng Alan Cooper, AssocDipMechEng Alan Harding Justin Heighway, AssocDipAppSci John Kennedy Lorenzo Lariosa Matthew Lenahan (from January) Alistair Muirhead Mark Paddick (January to March) Andrew Rawlinson (until May) Bob Turkentine Howard Wallace

### **Departmental Administrator**

Marj O'Neill

### **Publications**

Legend: \* External to the University

# Member of another area of this University other than this School

### **Books and Book Chapters**

Dracoulis, G.D., Kondev, F.G.\*, Lane, G.J., Byrne, A.P., Kibédi, T., Ahmad, I.\*, Carpenter, M.P.\*, Freeman, S.J.\*, Janssens, R.V.F.\*, Hammond, N.J.\*, Lauritsen, T.\*, Lister, C.J.\*, Seweryniak, D.\*, Mukherjee, G.\*, Chowdhury, P.\* and Tandel, S.K.\* *Structure of Multi-quasiparticle Isomers in the Region of* <sup>177</sup>Lu in **Nuclei At The Limits**, American Institute of Physics, New York (2005) 3-8

Fifield, L.K.

Accelerator Mass Spectrometry

in **Electrostatic Accelerators: Fundamentals and Applications**, Springer, The Netherlands (2005) 461-485

Hartley, D.J.\*, Djongolov, M.K.\*, Riedinger, L.L.\*, Hagemann, G.B.\*, Janssens, R.V.F.\*, Kondev, F.G.\*, Moore, E.F.\*, Riley, M.A.\*, Aguilar, A.A.\*, Bingham, C.R.\*, Campbell, D.B.\*, Carpenter, M.P.\*, Chowdhury, P.\*, Cromaz, M.\*, Cullen, D.M.\*, Danchev, M.\*, Dracoulis, G.D., Fallon, P.\*, Goon, J.\*, Kaye, R.A.\*, Khoo, T.L.\*, Laird, R.W.\*, Lauritsen, T.\*, Macchiavelli, A.O.\*, McClain, B.\*, Mukherjee, G.\*, Ngijoi-Yogo, E.\*, Park, H.I.\*, Sletten, G.\*, Tandel, S.K.\*, Walker, P.M.\* and Zhang, J.-Y.\*

Search for Wobbling Excitations in Hf Nuclei: Are the SD Bands Triaxial?

in Nuclei At The Limits, American Institute of Physics, New York (2005) 15-20

Sargeant, A.J.\*, Hussein, M.S.\* and Wilson, A.N.

Multi-level and Two-level Models of the Decay out of Superdeformed Bands
in Nuclei and Mesoscopic Physics, American Institute of Physics, New York (2005) 46-54

Weisser, D.C.

Stripper Systems

in **Electrostatic Accelerators: Fundamentals and Applications**, Springer, The Netherlands (2005) 166-180

Weisser, D.C.

Voltage Distribution Systems – Resistors and Corona Points

in **Electrostatic Accelerators: Fundamentals and Applications**, Springer, The Netherlands (2005) 110-122

### **Publications in Refereed Journals**

Børretzen, P.\*, Standring, W.J.F.\*, Oughton, D.H.\*, Dowdall, M.\* and Fifield, L.K. Pu and U Atom Ratios and Concentration Factors in Reservoir 11 and Asanov Swamp, Mayak PA: An Application of Accelerator Mass Spectrometry

**Environmental Science and Technology 39** (2005) 92-97

Barrows, T.T. and Juggins, S.\*

Sea-surface Temperatures around the Australian Margin and Indian Ocean during the Last Glacial Maximum

**Quaternary Science Reviews 24** (2005) 1017-1047

Baxter, A.M.\*, Byrne, A.P., Dracoulis, G.D., Davidson, P.M., Kibédi, T., Janssens, R.V.F.\*, Carpenter, M.P.\*, Davids, C.N.\*, Khoo, T.L.\*. and Lauritsen, T.\* *Spherical and Deformed Structures in* <sup>189</sup>Pb

Physical Review C: Nuclear Physics 71 (2005) 054302-1-11

Brett, D.A., Dogra, R., Byrne, A.P., Mestnik-Filho, J. and Ridgeway, M.C. *Pd-vacancy Complex in Si Identified with the Perturbed Angular Correlation Technique* **Physical Review B - Condensed Matter and Materials 72** (2005) 193202-1-4

Curtis, N.\*, Ashwood, N.I.\*, Catford, W.N.\*, Clarke, N.M.\*, Freer, M.\*, Mahboub, D.\*, Metelko, C.J.\*, Pain, S.D.\*, Soic, N.\* and Weisser, D.C.  $\alpha + Li$  and H + Be Decay of  $^{10,11,12}B$ 

**Physical Review C: Nuclear Physics 72** (2005) 044320-1-9

Dall (nee Weijers), T.D.M., Timmers, H. and Elliman, R.G. Origins of the Residual Pulse Height Deficit in Propane-filled Gas Ionization Detectors Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research A 550 (2005) 139-144

Danchev, M.\*, Pavan, J.\*, Stone, N.J.\*, Stuchbery, A.E., Baktash, C.\*, Beene, J.\*, Benczer-Koller, N.\*, Bingham, C.R.\*, Dupak, J.\*, Galindo-Uribarri, A.\*, Gross, C.J.\*, Kumbartzki, G.\*, Radford, D.C.\*, Stone, J.R.\*, Timlin, C.L.\*, Yu, C.-H.\*and Zamfir, N.V.\*

g-Factor Measurements of First  $2^+$  States of Heavy Te Isotopes Based on Nuclear Spin Deorientation for Nuclei Recoiling in Vacuum

Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B 241 (2005) 971-976

Dogra, R., Shrestha, S.K.\*, Byrne, A.P., Ridgeway, M.C., Edge, A.V.J.\*, Vianden, R.\*, Penner, J.\* and Timmers, H.\*

Evidence for Atomic Scale Disorder in Indium Nitride from Perturbed Angular Correlation Spectroscopy

Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter 17 (2005) 6037-6046

Dracoulis, G.D., Lane, G.J., Peatey, T.M., Byrne, A.P., Baxter, A.M., Davidson, P.M., Wilson, A.N., Kibédi, T. and Xu, F.R.\*

E3 Strength of the 11<sup>-</sup> to 8<sup>+</sup> Isomeric Decays in <sup>194</sup>Pb and <sup>196</sup>Pb and Oblate Deformation **Physical Review C: Nuclear Physics 72** (2005) 064319-1-8

Dracoulis, G.D.

High-K Isomerism

Nuclear Physics A 752 (2005) 213c-222c

Dracoulis, G.D., Lane, G.J., Kondev, F.G.\*, Byrne, A.P., Kibédi, T., Watanabe, H., Ahmed, I.\*, Carpenter, M.P.\*, Freeman, S.J.\*, Janssens, R.V.F.\*, Hammond, N.J.\*, Lauritsen, T.\*, Lister, C.J.\*, Mukherjee, G.\*, Seweryniak, D.\*, Chowdhury, P.\* and Tandel, S.K.\*

Structure of Two-, Four-, and Six-quasiparticle Isomers in <sup>174</sup>Yb and K-forbidden Decays **Physical Review C: Nuclear Physics 71** (2005) 044326-1-15

El-Masri, H.M.\*, Walker, P.M.\*, Dracoulis, G.D., Kibédi, T., Byrne, A.P., Bruce, A.M.\*, Orce, J.N.\*, Emmanoulidis, A.\*, Cullen, D.M\*, Wheldon, C.\* and Xu, F.R.\* *High-K States in the Odd-odd Nuclide* <sup>180</sup>Re

**Physical Review C: Nuclear Physics 72** (2005) 054306-1-22

Freer, M.\*, Boztosun, I.\*, Bremner, C.A.\*, Chappell, S.P.G.\*, Cowin, R.L.\*, Dillon, G.K.\*, Fulton, B.R.\*, Greenhalgh, B.J.\*, Nicoli, M.P.\*, Rae, W.D.M.\*, Singer, S.M.\*, Watson, D.L.\* and Weisser, D.C.

 $^8Be + {}^{12}C(0^+{}_2)$  Decay of Excited States in  $^{20}Ne$ 

Physical Review C: Nuclear Physics 71 (2005) 047305-1-4

Fujioka, T.\*, Chappell, J.\*, Honda, M.\*, Yatsevich, I.\*, Fifield, L.K. and Fabel, D.\* Global Cooling Initiated Stony Deserts in Central Australia 2-4 Ma, Dated by Cosmogenic <sup>21</sup>Ne-<sup>10</sup>Be

Geology 33 (2005) 993-996

Garnsworthy, A.B.\*, Thompson, N.J.\*, Podolyák, Z.\*, Walker, P.M.\*, Williams, S.J.\*, Dracoulis, G.D., de France, G.\*, Lane, G.J., Andgren, K.\*, Bruce, A.M.\*, Byrne, A.P., Catford, W.N.\*, Cederwall, B.\*, Jones, G.A.\*, McGuirk, B.\*, Mandal, S.\*, Paul, E.S.\*, Pucknell, V.\*, Redon, N.\*, Rosse, B.\*, Senior, R.J.\* and Sletten, G.\*

Spectroscopy of <sup>212</sup>Po and <sup>213</sup>At Using a <sup>8</sup>He Radioactive Beam and EXOGAM

Journal of Physics G: Nuclear and Particle Physics 31 (2005) S1851-S1854

Hartley, D.J.\*, Djongolov, M.K.\*, Riedinger, L.L.\*, Hagemann, G.B.\*, Janssens, R.V.F.\*, Kondev, F.G.\*, Moore, E.F.\*, Riley, M.A.\*, Aguilar, A.\*, Bingham, C.R.\*, Campbell, D.B.\*, Carpenter, M.P.\*, Chowdhury, P.\*, Cromaz, M.\*, Cullen, D.M.\*, Danchev, M.\*, Dracoulis, G.D., Fallon, P.\*, Goon, J.\*, Kaye, R.A.\*, Khoo, T.L.\*, Laird, R.W.\*, Lauritsen, T.\*, Macchiavelli, A.O.\*, McClain, B.\*, Mukherjee, G.\*, Ngijoi-Yogo, E.\*, Park, H.I.\*, Sletten, G.\*, Tandel, S.K.\*, Walker, P.M.\* and Zhang, J.-Y.\* Wobbling Excitations in Strongly Deformed Hf Nuclei?

**Physics Letters B 608** (2005) 31-38

Hinde, D.J. and Dasgupta, M.

A New Framework to Investigate the Systematics of Fusion Probabilities in Heavy Element Formation: Application to Th Isotopes

**Physics Letters B 622** (2005) 23-28

Judson, D.S.\*, Bruce, A.M.\*, Taylor, M.J.\*, Dracoulis, G.D., Kibédi, T., Byrne, A.P., Maier, K.H., Nieminen, P. and Orce, J.N.\* *Microsecond Isomers in* <sup>125</sup>Sb

Journal of Physics G: Nuclear and Particle Physics 31 (2005) S1899-S1902

Khalil, A.S., Chadderton, L.\*, Stewart, A.M., Ridgeway, M.C., Llewellyn, D.J. and Byrne, A.P.

Track Formation and Surface Evolution in Indium Phosphide Irradiated by Swift Heavy Ions

Radiation Measurements 40 (2005) 770-774

Kibédi, T. and Spear, R.H.

Electric Monopole Transitions between  $0^+$  States for Nuclei throughout the Periodic Table

Atomic Data and Nuclear Data Tables 89 (2005) 77-100

Kleja, D.B.\*, Standring, W.\*, Oughton, D.H.\*, Gustafsson, J.P.\*, Fifield, L.K. and Fraser, A.R.\*

Assessment of Isotopically Exchangeable Al in Soil Materials USING Al-26 Tracer Geochimica et Cosmochimica Acta 69 (2005) 5263-5277

Kucera, M.\*, Weinelt, M.\*, Kiefer, T.\*, Pflaumann, U.\*, Hayes, A.\*, Weinelt, M.\*, Chen, M.-T.\*, Mix, A.C.\*, Barrows, T.T., Cortijo, E.\*, Duprat, J.\*, Juggins, S.\* and Waelbroeck, C.\*

Reconstruction of Sea-surface Temperatures from Assemblages of Planktonic Foraminifera: Multi-technique Approach Based on Geographically Constrained Calibration Data Sets and its Application to Glacial Atlantic and Pacific Oceans

Quaternary Science Reviews 24 (2005) 951-998

Lane, G.J., Maier, K.H., Byrne, A.P., Dracoulis, G.D., Broda, R.\*, Fornal, B.\*, Carpenter, M.P.\*, Clark, R.M.\*, Cromaz, M.\*, Janssens, R.V.F.\*, Macchiavelli, A.O.\*, Wiedenhover, I.\* and Vetter, K.\*

High-spin Isomers and Three-neutron Valence Configurations in <sup>211</sup>Pb

**Physics Letters B 606** (2005) 34-42

Orce, J.N.\*, Kibédi, T., Dracoulis, G.D., Julin, R.\* and Yates, S.W.\* *Conversion-electron Study of 0*<sup>+</sup> *Excitations in* <sup>208</sup>*Pb* 

Journal of Physics G: Nuclear and Particle Physics 31 (2005) S1705-S1708

Pakarinen, J.\*, Darby, I.G.\*, Eeckhaudt, S.\*, Enqvist, T.\*, Grahn, T.\*, Greenlees, P.T.\*, Hellemans, V.\*, Heyde, K.\*, Johnston-Theasby, F.\*, Jones, P.\*, Julin, R.\*, Juutinen, S.\*, Kettunen, H.\*, Leino, M.\*, Leppänen, A.-P.\*, Nieminen, P., Nyman, M.\*, Page, R.D.\*, Raddon, P.M.\*, Rahkila, P.\*, Scholey, C.\*, Uusitalo, J.\* and R. Wadsworth, R.\* *Evidence for Oblate Structure in* <sup>186</sup>Pb

**Physical Review C: Nuclear Physics 72** (2005) 011304-1/5

Poletti, A.R.\*, Byrne, A.P., Dracoulis, G.D., Kibédi, T. and Davidson, P.M. *High Spin States in* <sup>210</sup>Rn Approaching the Region of 3-particle-hole Neutron Excitations **Nuclear Physics A 756** (2005) 83-117

Rees, S.A.\*, Opdyke, B.N.<sup>#</sup>, Wilson, P.A.\* and Fifield, L.K. *Coral Reef Sedimentation on Rodrigues and the Western Indian Ocean and its Impact on the Carbon Cycle* 

Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society A 363 (2005) 101-120

Riley, M.A.\*, Djongolov, M.K.\*, Evans, A.O.\*, Hartley, D.J.\*, Janssens, R.V.F.\*, Paul, E.S.\*, Simpson, J.\*, Aguilar, A.A.\*, Appelbe, D.E.\*, Bingham, C.R.\*, Campbell, D.B.\*, Carpenter, M.P.\*, Chowdhury, P.\*, Choy, P.T.W.\*, Clark, R.M.\*, Cromaz, M.\*, Cullen, D.M.\*, Danchev, M.\*, Dracoulis, G.D., Fallon, P.\*, Görgen, A.\*, Hageman, G.B.\*, Joss, D.T.\*, Goon, J.\*, Kaye, R.A.\*, Khoo, T.L.\*, Kondev, F.G.\*, Laird, R.W.\*, Lagergren, K.\*, Lauritsen, T.\*, Macchiavelli, A.O.\*, McClain, B.\*, Moore, E.F.\*, Mukherjee, G.\*, Ngijoi-Yogo, E.\*, Nolan, P.J.\*, Park, H.I.\*, Pipidis, A.\*, Riedinger, L.L.\*, Sletten, G.\*, Tandel, S.K.\*, Walker, P.M.\*, Ward, D.\*, Ragnarsson, I.\*, Saric, F.\* and Zhang, J.-Y.\* Beyond Band Termination in 157 Er and the Search for Wobbling Excitations in Strongly Deformed 174 Hf

Journal of Physics G: Nuclear and Particle Physics 31 (2005) S1735-S1740

Shrestha, S.K.\*, Timmers, H., Butcher, K.S.A.\*, Wintrebert-Fouquet, M.\* and Chen, P.T.\*

Nitrogen Depletion of Indium Nitride Films during Elastic Recoil Detection Analysis Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B 234 (2005) 291-307 Soic, N.\*, Freer, M.\*, Donadille, L.\*, Clarke, N.M.\*, Leask, P.J.\*, Catford, W.N.\*, Jones, K.L.\*, Mahboub, D.\*, Fulton, B.R.\*, Greenhalgh, B.J.\*, Watson, D.L.\* and Weisser, D.C.

Three-centre Cluster Structure in <sup>11</sup>C and <sup>11</sup>B

Journal of Physics G: Nuclear and Particle Physics 31 (2005) S1701-S1704

Spooner, M.I.\*, Barrows, T.T., De Deckker, P.\* and Paterne, M.\*

Palaeoceanography of the Banda Sea, and Late Pleistocene Initiation of the Northwest Monsoon

Global and Planetary Change 49 (2005) 28-46

Stone, N.J.\*, Stuchbery, A.E., Danchev, M.\*, Pavan, J.\*, Timlin, C.L.\*, Baktash, C.\*, Barton, C.\*, Beene, J.R.\*, Benczer-Koller, N.\*, Bingham, C.R.\*, Dupak, J.\*, Galindo-Uribarri, A.\*, Gross, C.J.\*, Kumbartzki, G.\*, Radford, D.C.\*, Stone, J.R.\* and Zamfir, N.V.\*

First Nuclear Moment Measurement with Radioactive Beams by the Recoil-in-vacuum Technique: The g Factor of the  $2^+_1$  State in  $^{132}$ Te

Physical Review Letters 94 (2005) 192501-1-4

Stuchbery, A.E., Mantica, P.F.\* and Wilson, A.N.

Electron-configuration-reset Time-differential Recoil-in-vacuum Technique for Excitedstate g-Factor Measurements on Fast Exotic Beams

**Physical Review C: Nuclear Physics 71** (2005) 047302-1-4

Stuchbery, A.E., Wilson, A.N., Davidson, P.M., Davies, A.D.\*, Mertzimekis, T.J.\*, Liddick, S.N.\*, Tomlin, B.E.\* and Mantica, P.F.\*

Transient Fields for Mg Ions Traversing Gadolinium Hosts at Velocities above and below the K-shell Electron Velocity

Physics Letters B 611 (2005) 81-86

Taylor, M.J.\*, Benczer-Koller, N.\*, Bernstein, L.\*, Cooper, J.\*, Hiles, K.\*, Judson, D.S.\*, Kumbartzki, G.\*, Maier-Komor, P.\*, McMahan, M.A.\*, Mertzimekis, T.J.\*, Phair, L.\*, Robinson, S.J.Q.\*, Sharon, Y.Y.\*, Speidel, K.-H.\*, Stuchbery, A.E. and Zamick, L.\*

Shell Model Configurations in the  $2^+_1$  State in  $^{46}$ Ca from a g-factor Measurement **Physics Letters B 605** (2005) 265-272

Ueno, H.\*, Kameda, D.\*, Kijima, G.\*, Asahi, K.\*, Yoshimi, A.\*, Miyoshi, H.\*, Shimada, K.\*, Kato, G.\*, Nagae, D.\*, Emori, S.\*, Haseyama, T.\*, Watanabe, H. and Tsukui, M. *Magnetic Moments of*  $^{30}_{13}Al_{17}$  and  $^{32}_{13}Al_{19}$ 

Physics Letters B 615 (2005) 186-192

Wacker, L.\*, Chamizo, E.\*, Fifield, L.K., Stocker, M.\*, Suter, M.\* and Synal, H.A.\* *Measurements of Actinides on a Compact AMS System Working at 300 kV* **Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B 240** (2005) 452-457

Wheldon, C.\*, Dracoulis, G.D., Wilson, A.N., Davidson, P.M., Byrne, A.P., Cullen, D.M.\*, Pattison, L.K.\*, Rigby, S.V.\*, Scholes, D.T.\*, Sletten, G.\* and Wood, R.\* *Gamma-ray Spectroscopy of the Doubly-odd Nuclide* <sup>184</sup>Re

**Nuclear Physics A 763** (2005) 1-30

Wilkinson, M.T.\*, Chappell, J.\*, Humphreys, G.S.\*, Fifield, L.K., Smith, B.\* and Hesse, P.\*

Soil Production in Heath and Forest, Blue Mountains, Australia: Influence of Lithology and Palaeoclimate

Earth Surface Processes and Landforms 30 (2005) 923-934

Wilson, A.N., Singh, A.K.\*, Hübel, H.\*, Davidson, P.M., Görgen, A\*., Roßbach, D.\*, Korichi, A.\*, Astier, A.\*, Azaiez, F.\*, Bazzacco, D.\*, Bourgeois, C.\*, Buforn, N.\*, Byrne, A.P., Dracoulis, G.D., Hannachi, F.\*, Hauschild, K.\*, Korten, W.\*, Kröll, T.\*, Lane, G.J., Lopez-Martens, A.\*, Redon, N.\*, Reiter, P.\*, Rossi-Alvarez, C.\*, Schonwaßer, G.\*, Stezowski, O.\* and Thirolf, P.G.\*

Excitation Energies of Superdeformed States in <sup>196</sup>Pb: Towards a Systematic Study of the Second Well in Pb Isotopes

Physical Review Letters 95 (2005) 182501-1-4

Wilson, A.N., Sargeant, A.J.\*, Davidson, P.M. and Hussein, M.S.\* *How Large is the Spreading Width of a Superdeformed Band?* 

**Physical Review C: Nuclear Physics 71** (2005) 034319-1-8

Wilson, A.N., Dracoulis, G.D., Byrne, A.P., Davidson, P.M., Lane, G.J., Clark, R.M.\*, Fallon, P.\*, Görgen, A.\*, Macchiavelli, A.O.\* and Ward, D.\* *Observation of a Superdeformed Band in* <sup>190</sup>Pb

European Physical Journal A - Hadrons and Nuclei 24 (2005) 179-183

Wilson, A.N., Dracoulis, G.D., Davidson, P.M., Byrne, A.P., Clark, R.M.\*, Fallon, P.\*, Görgen, A.\*, Lane, G.J., Macchiavelli, A.\* and Ward, D.\* *Quadrupole Moment of the Yrast Superdeformed Band in* <sup>192</sup>Pb **Nuclear Physics A 748** (2005) 12-26

Yanez, R.A., Hinde, D.J., Bouriquet, B. and Duniec, D. Fission Mass Widths in  $^{19}F + ^{232}Th$ ,  $^{16}O + ^{235,238}U$  Reactions at Near-barrier Energies **Physical Review C: Nuclear Physics 71** (2005) 041602-1-3(R)

Zhu, S.\*, Janssens, R.V.F.\*, Lane, G.J., Wiedenhover, I.\*, Carpenter, M.P.\*, Ahmad, I.\*, Byrne, A.P., Chowdhury, P.\*, Cline, D.\*, Deacon, A.N.\*, Dracoulis, G.D., Freeman, S.J.\*, Hammond, N.J.\*, Jones, G.D.\*, Khoo, T.L.\*, Kondev, F.G.\*, Lauritsen, T.\*, Lister, C.J.\*, Macchiavelli, A.O.\*, Moore, E.F.\*, Seweryniak, D.\*, Smith, J.F.\* and Wu, C.Y.\*

Strength of Octupole Correlations in the Actinides: Contrasting Behavior in the Isotones <sup>237</sup>U and <sup>239</sup>Pu

**Physics Letters B 618** (2005) 51-59

### **Refereed Conference Proceedings**

Khalil, A.S., Stewart, A.M., Llewellyn, D.J., Ridgeway, M.C., Chadderton, L.\* and Byrne, A.P.

Observation of Track Formation and Track Annealing in Swift Heavy Ion Irradiated InP **16**<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics, Canberra (2005) 205-1-4

Lobanov, N.R. and Weisser, D.C.

Low Velocity Two-stub Superconducting Resonator for Heavy Ion Accelerators **16<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics**, Canberra (2005) 221-1-4

Shrestha, S.K.\*, Timmers, H.\*, Byrne, A.P. and Dogra, R. *Perturbed Angular Correlation Spectroscopy of Implantation-damaged Indium Nitride* **16**<sup>th</sup> **National Congress Australian Institute of Physics,** Canberra (2005) 190-1-4

Timmers, H.\*, Dogra, R., Shrestha, S.K.\*, Edge, A.V.J.\* and Byrne, A.P. *Probing the Indium Nitride Lattice Locally with the Radioisotope Probe 111In/Cd* **COMMAD 04**, Brisbane (2005) 1097-2137

# **Optical Sciences Group**

The Group's main research interests relate to non-linear and linear propagation problems within the general area of guided wave photonics.

On the theoretical side a new comprehensive book on "Dissipative Solitons" with contributions from world leaders in the area was edited by Professor Nail Akhmediev and Dr Adrian Ankiewicz and published by Springer in 2005. Modelling is developing new applications for holey fibres in high-resolution microscopy, for the application of few-mode fibres to optical transmission systems and providing further insight into bend loss mechanisms in fibres.

On the experimental side work has focused on the fabrication of thin silica films in collaboration with Plasma Research Laboratory for application to microelectronic devices and for second harmonic generation in waveguides. Other experiments relate to tapered fibres for high-intensity source application and to bent fibres to complement the theoretical work.

The Group also organises and provides major support through lectures and demonstrating for teaching guided wave photonics in six courses at the undergraduate and masters levels in the Department of Physics and the Department of Engineering in the Faculties and for the ANU Master of Contemporary Science distance education degree.

### Staff List

#### **Professors**

John Love, MA Camb, MA DPhil DSc Oxf Nail Akhmediev, MS PhD DSc Moscow, FOSA

#### **Fellow**

Adrian Ankiewicz, BSc BE UNSW, PhD ANU

#### Research Fellow

Douglas Bulla, PhD Sao Paulo

### **Postdoctoral Fellow**

Céline Durniak, PhD Lille

#### **Research Assistant**

Wonk Keun Chang, MSc Auckland (from August)

### **Visiting Fellow**

Andrew Stevenson, ANU

### **Departmental Administrator**

Trina Merrell (part time)

### **Publications**

Legend:

\* External to the University

 $^{\#}$  Member of another area of this University other than this School

### **Books and Book Chapters**

Akhmediev, N.N. and Ankiewicz, A.

Dissipative Solitons in the Complex Ginzburg-Landau and Swift Hohenberg Equations in **Dissipative Solitons**, Springer-Verlag, Germany (2005) 1-17

### **Publications in Refereed Journals**

Akhmediev, N.N., Soto-Crespo, J.M.\*, Grapinet, M.\* and Grelu, P.\* *Dissipative Soliton Interactions inside a Fiber Laser Cavity* **Optical Fiber Technology 11** (2005) 209-228

Akhmediev, N.N., Soto-Crespo, J.M.\*, Grapinet, M.\* and Grelu, P.\* Dissipative Soliton Pulsations with Periods beyond the Laser Cavity Round Trip Time **Journal of Nonlinear Optical Physics and Materials 14** (2005) 177-194

Au, V., Charles, C., Bulla, D.A.P., Love, J.D. and Boswell, R.W. *Thickness-dependent Stress in Plasma-deposited Silicon Dioxide Films* **Journal of Applied Physics 97** (2005) 084912-1-7

Bulla, D.A.P., Li, W.T., Charles, C., Boswell, R.W., Ankiewicz, A. and Love, J.D. Low-loss Silica-based Optical Film Waveguides Deposited by Helicon-activated Reactive Evaporation

Journal of Lightwave Technology 23 (2005) 1302-1307

Gibson, B.C.\*, Huntington, S.T.\*, Rubanov, S.\*, Olivero, P.\*, Digweed-Lyytikäinen, K.\*, Canning, J.\* and Love, J.D.

Exposure and Characterization of Nano-structured Hole Arrays in Tapered Photonic Crystal Fibers Using a Combined FIB/SEM Technique

**Optics Express 13** (2005) 9023-9028

Gibson, B.C.\*, Huntington, S.T.\* and Love, J.D. Self-aligning Method of Fiber-to-waveguide Pigtailing Optics Letters 30 (2005) 2858-2860 Grelu, P.\*, Soto-Crespo, J.M.\* and Akhmediev, N.N. Light Bullets and Dynamic Pattern Formation in Nonlinear Dissipative Systems **Optics Express 13** (2005) 9352-9360

Li, W.T., Bulla, D.A.P., Love, J.D., Luther-Davies, B., Charles, C. and Boswell, R.W. Deep Dry-etch of Silica in a Helicon Plasma Etcher for Optical Waveguide Fabrication **Journal of Vacuum Science and Technology A 23** (2005) 146-150

Maruno, K., Ankiewicz, A. and Akhmediev, N.N.

Dissipative Solitons of the Discrete Complex Cubic-Quintic Ginzburg-Landau Equation **Physics Letters A 347** (2005) 231-240

Soto-Crespo, J.M.\* and Akhmediev, N.N.

Exploding Soliton and Front Solutions of the Complex Cubic-Quintic Ginzburg-Landau Equation

Mathematics and Computers in Simulation 69 (2005) 526-536

Soto-Crspo, J.\* and Akhmediev, N.N.

Soliton as Strange Attractor: Nonlinear Synchronization and Chaos

Physical Review Letters 95 (2005) 024101-1-4

Sutherland, O., Ankiewicz, A. and Boswell, R.W.

Generalization of the Langmuir-Blodgett Laws for a Nonzero Potential Gradient **Physics of Plasmas 12** (2005) 0033103-1-7

Tomljenovic-Hanic, S. and Love, J.D.

Symmetry-selective Reflection Gratings

Journal of the Optical Society of America A 22 (2005) 1615-1619

Tsoy, E. and Akhmediev, N.N.

Bifurcations from Stationary to Pulsating Solitons in the Cubic-Quintic Complex Ginzburg-Landau Equation

Physics Letters A 343 (2005) 417-422

### **Refereed Conference Proceedings**

Akhmediev, N.N., Soto-Crespo, J.M.\* and Grelu, P.\* (3+1)-D Dissipative Solitons: Numerical Studies ICOCN 2005, Bangkok, Thailand (2005) 57-60

Akhmediev, N.N. and Tsoy, E.

Boundaries of Existence for Pulsating Solitons in Dissipative Systems

Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting, Dresden, Germany  $(2005) \, \mathrm{FB6}$ 

Akhmediev, N.N., Soto-Crespo, J.M.\* and Ankiewicz, A. *Chaotic and Regular Pulsations of Solitons in Fibre Lasers* **BGPP/ACOFT 2005**, Sydney (2005) 110-112

Akhmediev, N.N., Soto-Crespo, J.M.\* and Ankiewicz, A. Entrainment of Pulse Modulation Frequency in Fiber Lasers

Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting, Dresden, Germany (2005) WC2

Akhmediev, N.N. and Grelu, P.\*

Multiple Dissipative Soliton Interactions in a Passively Mode-locked Fiber Laser **16**<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics, Canberra (2005) 110-1-4

Akhmediev, N.N., Grapinet, M.\*, Grelu, P.\* and Soto-Crespo, J.M.\* Soliton Pulsations in a Fiber Laser Cavity with Periods beyond the Round Trip Time **CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005**, Munich, Germany (2005) ED5

Bulla, D.A.P., Li, W.T., Charles, C., Boswell, R.W. and Love, J.D. *Optical Losses in Silica Rib Waveguides Deposited by HARE-PECVD on Silicon Substrate* 

BGPP/ACOFT 2005, Sydney (2005) 303-305

Durniak, C., Taki, M.\* and Glorieux, P.\*

Nanosecond Optical Parametric Amplifiers: Pump Depletion and Transverse Effects

BGPP/ACOFT 2005, Sydney (2005) 321-323

Li, W.T., Love, J.D., Bulla, D.A.P., Boswell, R.W. and Charles, C. *Reduction of the Sidewall Roughness of Silica Optical Waveguides* **BGPP/ACOFT 2005**, Sydney (2005) 472-474

Lyytikäinen, K.\*, Canning, J.\*, Gibson, B.C.\*, Huntington, S.T.\* and Love, J.D. *Fabrication of Air-silica Structured Fibres for Advanced SNOM Probes* **BGPP/ACOFT 2005**, Sydney (2005) 170-172

Molloy, A.W., Ankiewicz, A. and Love, J.D. *Adiabatic 3-wavelength Planar Multiplexer/Demultiplexer* **16<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics**, Canberra (2005) 119-1-4

Soto-Crespo, J.M.\*, Akhmediev, N.N., Sorokina, I.T.\* and Sorokin, E.\*

Composite Solitons Generated by Solid State Passively Mode-locked Laser

Nonlinear Guided Waves and their Applications Topical Meeting, Dresden, Germany (2005) WA5

Soto-Crespo, J.M.\* and Akhmediev, N.N.

Dissipative Soliton Interactions in Laser Systems

CLEO/Europe-EQEC 2005, Munich, Germany (2005) CJ5

Tomljenovic-Hanic, S. and Ankiewicz, A.

Coupling between Low Index Dissimilar Defects in Photonic Crystals

16<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics, Canberra (2005) 129-1-3

Tsoy, E.\* and Akhmediev, N.N. *Dynamical Model for Pulsating Solitons in Mode-locked Lasers* **BGPP/ACOFT 2005**, Sydney (2005) 104-106

Tsoy, E. and Akhmediev, N.N.

Pulse Propagation in a Medium with Opposite Signs of Self- and Cross-phase Modulation Terms

16<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics, Canberra (2005) 129-1-4

Yu, X.\*, Shum, P.\* and Love, J.D. *Properties of Interstitial Hole-assistant Microstructured Optical Fibers* **BGPP/ACOFT 2005**, Sydney (2005) 469-471

### PLASMA RESEARCH LABORATORY

### TOROIDAL PLASMA GROUP

The Toroidal Plasma Group studies basic phenomena in magnetically confined plasma, and a variety of related and complementary areas: advanced imaging and remote measurement systems; fluid dynamics and turbulence; and electromagnetics, in particular, the application to wireless communications (BushLAN). The Group operates the National Plasma Fusion Research Facility centred around the H-1 heliac, an innovative plasma confinement device with flexible geometry that allows exploration of basic plasma physics, and advanced concepts ultimately for improved design of fusion power stations.

In 2005 the contract with the Commonwealth for operation of the National Facility was extended until 2010, marking a transition from parallel efforts of construction, commissioning and operation to a more efficient, largely automated mode of operation in support of research. Concurrently, the staff profile of the Group was restructured to match the increased emphasis on operation and on the research pursuits below. Dr Horst Punzmann joined the Group as Research Engineer and Facility Manager, and Dr Boyd Blackwell became Head of the Group and Director of the Facility, replacing Professor Jeffrey Harris who was invited to take up the position of Distinguished Scientist at the Oak Ridge National Laboratory.

Supported by an Australian Research Council (ARC) Discovery grant to commence in 2006, and in collaboration with researchers at Chalmers University in Sweden, the Advanced Imaging and Inverse Methods Group led by Dr John Howard has this year expanded its activities to commence research into the development of a radar backscatter system and associated inverse techniques for microwave imaging of human tissue. The Group maintains a strong interest in the physics of high temperature plasma in the H-1 heliac with three postgraduate students and a number of honours scholars. A spinoff from this work, the advanced 4-quadrant coherence imager was this year supplied under contract to the Korean Basic Science Institute for fast, high-spectral-resolution imaging on the KSTAR superconducting tokamak. With funding support from Bluescope Steel, our recently patented coherence-pyrometry systems are also scheduled for extensive field testing in early 2006.

The Turbulence and Transport Studies Group led by Dr Michael Shats has made remarkable progress in understanding the role of the turbulence generated flows in plasma confinement. Also a new research direction has emerged in 2005: interdisciplinary studies of quasi-two-dimensional turbulence in plasma and fluids. These studies have led to the discovery of the universality of self-organisation of turbulence in plasma and fluids. The results of this work have been published in 2005 and open new opportunities in this direction. Among other highlights of the Turbulence Group are studies of the spectral transfer in plasma turbulence (Xia) and of the mechanisms of transport barrier formation (Punzmann).

Through an ARC Linkage Project grant with Standard Communications of Sydney, the BushLAN team, led by Dr Gerard Borg, is developing a wireless broadband modem for use in the UHF TV bands in remote areas. Specifications are complete and we are currently developing the system for deployment on Optus' network. The project involves two PhD, one MPhil and two Honours students. Future directions for BushLAN involve the Faculty of Engineering and Information Technology where courses are being delivered in Telecommunication Systems and Radio Engineering.

The Plasma Configurations Group has identified a range of Alfvén instabilities in the H-1 plasma, by use of an innovative data mining technique. The wide range of magnetic configurations and the precise computer control of H-1 make it uniquely suitable for fundamental studies of these instabilities, the understanding of which is crucial to the success of future large experiments, such as the International Thermonuclear Experimental Reactor (ITER). As part of a cross-campus and international collaboration, application of this technique to related phenomena in the Heliotron-J device at Kyoto University has begun. The H-1 magnetic surfaces were mapped in the highest detail so far, leading to an improved magnetic model, in preparation for a study of the effect of magnetic islands on plasma in H-1.

# Staff List

## **Professor and Head of Department**

Jeffrey Harris, MS MIT, PhD Wisc, FAPS, FAIP (until July)

## Head, Toroidal Group

Boyd Blackwell, BSc PhD Syd (from August)

#### **Senior Fellows**

John Howard, BSc PhD Syd Michael Shats, MSc Kiev Poly Inst, PhD Gen Phys Inst Mosc

#### **Fellow**

Gerard Borg, BSc PhD Syd

#### Research Engineer and H-1NF Facility Manager

Horst Punzmann, BSc Regensburg, PhD ANU (from December)

## **Adjunct Fellows**

Scott Collis, BSc Syd Benjamin Powell, BSc BLM CQU Horst Punzmann, BSc Regensburg, PhD ANU (until November) Hua Xia, Msc Chongquing

## **Visiting Fellows**

Joe Baker, OBE, FTSE, ANU Marcela Bilek, University of Sydney Andrew Cheetham, ANU Roger Gammon, FinstP, Cphys, MIE Aust, CP Eng, FAIE, FAIM, ANU Sydney Hamberger, FAIP (Emeritus Professor), ANU Dennis Mather, AINSE John O'Connor, University of Newcastle Anthony Sproule, Connell Wagner PPI Robin G. Storer, Flinder's University Masayuki Yokoyama, National Institute for Fusion Science, Japan

#### **Head Technical Officer**

Clinton Davies (until November)

## **Senior Technical Officers**

Ray Kimlin (until July) John Wach, BAppSci CAE Ball, GradDipEl CCAE

#### **Technical Officers**

Ian McRobert Costanzo Costa

## **Departmental Administrator**

Helen Hawes, BA

## **Publications**

Legend: \* External to the University

# Member of another area of this University other than this School

Chung, J.\*, Konig, R.\*, Howard, J., Otte, M.\* and Klinger, T.\* *Time Resolved Coherence Imaging Spectrometer on WEGA Stellarator* **Plasma Physics and Controlled Fusion 47** (2005) 919-940

Evans, T.E.\*, Moyer, R.A.\*, Watkins, J.G.\*, Thomas, P.R.\*, Osborne, T.H.\*, Boedo, J.A.\*, Fenstermacher, M.E.\*, Finken, K.H.\*, Groebner, R.J.\*, Groth, M.\*, Harris, J.H., Jackson, G.L.\*, La Haye, R.J.\*, Lasnier, C.J.\*, Schaffer, M.J.\*, Wang, G.\* and Zeng, L.\* Suppression of Large Edge Localized Modes in High Confinement DIII-D Plasmas with a Stochastic Magnetic Boundary

**Journal of Nuclear Materials 337-339** (2005) 691-696

Evans, T.E.\*, Moyer, R.A.\*, Watkins, J.G.\*, Osborne, T.H.\*, Thomas, P.R.\*, Becoulet, M.\*, Boedo, J.A.\*, Doyle, E.J.\*, Fenstermacher, M.E.\*, Finken, K.H.\*, Groebner, R.J.\*, Groth, M.\*, Harris, J.H., Jackson, G.L.\*, La Haye, R.J.\*, Lasnier, C.J.\*, Masuzaki, S.\*, Ohyabu, N.\*, Pretty, D.G., Reimerdes, H.\*, Rhodes, T.L.\*, Rudakov, D.L.\*, Schaffer, M.J.\*, Wade, M.R.\*, Wang, G.\*, West, W.P.\* and Zeng, L.\*

Suppression of Large Edge Localized Modes with Edge Resonant Magnetic Fields in High Confinement DIII-D Plasmas

**Nuclear Fusion 45** (2005) 595-607

Glass, F., Howard, J. and Blackwell, B.D. Visible Emission Tomography in the H-1NF Heliac **IEEE Transactions on Plasma Science 33** (2005) 472-473

Moyer, R.A.\*, Evans, T.E.\*, Osborne, T.H.\*, Thomas, P.R.\*, Becoulet, M.\*, Harris, J.H., Finken, K.H.\*, Boedo, J.A.\*, Doyle, E.J.\*, Fenstermacher, M.E.\*, Gohil, P.\*, Groebner, R.J.\*, Groth, M.\*, Jackson, G.L.\*, La Haye, R.J.\*, Lasnier, C.J.\*, Leonard, A.W.\*, McKee, G.R.\*, Reimerdes, H.\*, Rhodes, T.L.\*, Rudakov, D.L.\*, Schaffer, M.J.\*, Snyder, P.B.\*, Wade, M.R.\*, Wang, G.\*, Watkins, J.G.\*, West, W.P.\* and Zeng, L.\* *Edge Localized Mode Control with an Edge Resonant Magnetic Perturbation* **Physics of Plasmas 12** (2005) 056119-1-11

•

Shats, M.G., Xia, H. and Punzmann, H.

Spectral Condensation of Turbulence in Plasmas and Fluids and its Role in Low-to-high Phase Transitions in Toroidal Plasma

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 71 (2005) 046409-1-9

Yamada, Y.\*, Harris, J.H., Dinklage, A.\*, Ascasibar, E.\*, Sano, F.\*, Okamura, S.\*, Talmadge, J.\*, Stroth, U.\*, Kus, A.\*, Murakami, S.\*, Yokoyama, M.\*, Beidler, C.D.\*, Tribaldos, V.\*, Watanabe, K.Y.\* and Suzuki, Y.\*

Characterization of Energy Confinement in Net-current Free Plasmas Using the Extended International Stellarator Database

**Nuclear Fusion 45** (2005) 1684-1693

#### SP3 GROUP

The SP3 Group is lead by Professor Rod Boswell and Dr Christine Charles and conducts work on both basic and applied plasma physics. The recent discovery of current free double layers has lead to an invitation from the European Space Agency and a DEST contract with the CRC for Satellite Systems and AUSPACE Pty Ltd to construct a space thruster prototype which was tested in the European Space Agency Technology Division (ESTEC) in April 2005. This test campaign was successful and led to the discovery of a new high density mode of operation allowing the possibility of greater thrust. The thruster is now back in our laboratories and two students are presently working on the Helicon Double Layer Thruster (HDLT) in our own small space simulation chamber to optimise performance and measure the thrust.

During the wrap up of the test program in ESTEC, a new gridded ion thruster was discussed, and in June negotiations commenced on the design and fabrication of the dual stage thruster using an rf plasma source, similar to our focussed ion beam source. The contract was awarded and the ion thruster was designed and built from scratch by a small team in the short time of 3 months. The test campaign in ESTEC in November was extraordinarily successful with the thruster being run up to 30kV with an ion current of 10 mA. An extension to this contract has been agreed upon for improved beam optics, with the prototype to be delivered to ESTEC for a test campaign in May 2006.

We have a major program to simulate and model the double layer phenomena observed in the laboratory. Computer simulation using millions of particles shows the dynamics of the plasma and allows us to determine fundamental processes associated with the thruster. Analytical modelling allows more dimensions to be considered and is useful for discovering the basic physics underlying the plasma phenomena. Applied space plasma thruster work includes plasma detachment from spacecraft which allows us to find the best conditions to prevent the plasma ion beam from returning and consequently not generating any thrust.

Nano-fabrication in the laboratory is based on optimisation of our bright plasma source for FEI Company in the USA, and is proceeding well with two post doctoral fellows being employed on the project for the majority of the year. Previous focussed ion beams use metal ions which can change the properties of the nano-structures being machined whereas our source uses inert gas ions. Present measurements show that it is many times brighter than presently available sources and FEI Company have decided to move the source into commercialisation. We are presently investigating different size sources and their stability under high voltage and rf fields.

After a number of years of fruitful collaboration with the University of Orleans, France, we were successful in obtaining funding until 2009 from the Australian Research Council to pursue our own fuel cell development program. There are two post doctoral fellows and two students working on the sputter deposition of platinum onto carbon electrodes, testing of membrane electrode assemblies (MEAs) using Nafion membranes and the development of a completely new plasma deposition system for methyl insensitive membranes which will allow methanol to be used as a fuel instead of hydrogen. The work on the electrodes is progressing along with diagnostics such as Rutherford Backscattering Spectrometry (RBS) for depth analysis and the testing station is complete.

We also have a hot press so we can fabricate MEAs. A new deposition system for growing nanotubes and co-sputtering catalyst is nearing completion. This will allow a greater flow of gas through the gas diffusion layer/electrode while have an adequate supply of catalyst distributed through the film.

We are developing outreach programs with the ACT Government for showcasing hydrogen economy systems to schools and colleges to commence later in 2006. As part of increasing the public profile of fuel cells and non-pollute commute we intend to actively push for permission to run Neighbourhood Electric Vehicles on roads or perhaps cycle tracks as is done in the European Union. We wish to add fuel cells to these cars and bikes (trikes) in a push to really demonstrate that there is an alternative to hydrocarbon fuelled vehicles.

The work on non-linear properties of optical thin films we deposit is continuing and has given birth to a discovery that the deposition system is also very good for the growth of nanotubes and fibres. These have many application and we are actively pursuing this new avenue of research. A new model of deposition and stress growth has been developed for very thin films as they move from 2D to 3D growth. This has lead to the development of an *in situ* method of measuring stress which can be applied to most thin films being grown.

Our expertise in plasma modification of surfaces is being used to functionalise both hard and soft (polymer) surfaces. Primarily this devolves about changing the hydrophobicity (wetting property) of the surface as antibodies and protein attachment to these substrates and be controlled. In protein mobility studies we are developing a very small sample plate for large population sampling in collaboration with the University of Sydney.

In order to be able to modify the properties of surfaces in the most effective way possible for industrial applications, an atmospheric pressure plasma system has been developed and is yielding very good results: filamentary discharges can be eliminated and replaced by uniform glow discharges, which, when pulsed have been successfully used to reduce the hydrophobicity of plastic surfaces for some days.

Application of our results to solar and space physics is very successful with a new mechanism for the genesis and ion heating of the solar wind being proposed.

# Staff List

## **Professor and Head of Group**

Roderick Boswell, BSc Adel, PhD Flin, FAPS, FATS

#### **Senior Fellow**

Christine Charles, Ingénieur INSA Rennes, PhD Orléans

#### **Post-doctoral Fellows**

Ane Aanesland, MSc PhD, Tromso Douglas Bulla, MSc PhD USP Brazil (jointly with Optical Sciences Group) Orson Sutherland, BE, PhD ANU Wei Tang Li, MSc China, PhD Syd

## **Visiting Fellows**

Mike Lieberman, University of California at Berkeley, USA (from December)

#### **Senior Technical Officer**

Peter Alexander

Departmental Administrator Helen Hawes, BA

## **Publications**

Legend:

\* External to the University

# Member of another area of this University other than this School

Aanesland, A., Charles, C., Boswell, R.W. and Frederiksen, A.\* *Fluctuation in a Helicon Plasma with Additional Immersed Antenna* **IEEE Transactions on Plasma Science 33** (2005) 360-361

Aanesland, A., Charles, C., Boswell, R.W. and Lieberman, M.\* *Grounded Radio-frequency Electrodes in Contact with High Density Plasmas* **Physics of Plasma 12** (2005) 1-7

Au, V., Charles, C., Bulla, D.A.P., Love, J.D. and Boswell, R.W. *Thickness-dependent Stress in Plasma-deposited Silicon Dioxide Films* **Journal of Applied Physics 97** (2005) 084912-1-7

Bulla, D.A.P., Li, W.T., Charles, C., Boswell, R.W., Ankiewicz, R. and Love, J.D. Low-loss Silica-based Optical Film Waveguides Deposited by Helicon-activated Reactive Evaporation

Journal of Lightwave Technology 23 (2005) 1302-1307

Caillar, A.\*, Brault, P.\*, Mathias, J.\*, Charles, C., Boswell, R.W. and Sauvage, T.\* Deposition and Diffusion of Platinum Nanoparticles in Porous Carbon Assisted by Plasma Sputtering

Surface and Coatings Technology 200 (2005) 391-394

Charles, C.

High Source Potential Upstream of a Current-free Electric Double-layer **Physics of Plasmas 12** (2005) 044508-1-4

Charles, C.

Spatially Resolved Energy Analyzer Measurements of an Ion Beam on the Low Potential Side of a Current-free Double-layer

**IEEE Transactions on Plasma Science 33** (2005) 336-337

Keese, A.M.\*, Scime, E.E.\*, Charles, C., Meige, A. and Boswell, R.W. *The Ion Velocity Distribution Function in a Current-free Double Layer* **Physics of Plasmas 12** (2005) 1-7

Li, W.T., Bulla, D.A.P., Love, J.D., Luther-Davies, B., Charles, C. and Boswell, R.W. Deep Dry-etch of Silica in a Helicon Plasma Etcher for Optical Waveguide Fabrication **Journal of Vacuum Science and Technology A 23** (2005) 146-150

Li, W.T., Ruan, Y.L., Luther-Davies, B., Rode, A.V. and Boswell, R.W. *Dry-etch of As*<sub>2</sub>*S*<sub>3</sub> *Thin Films for Optical Waveguide Fabrication* **Journal of Vacuum Science and Technology A 23** (2005) 1626-1632

Meige, A., Boswell, R.W., Charles, C. and Turner, M.\*

One-dimensional Particle-in-cell Simulation of a Current-free Double-layer in an Expanding Plasma

Physics of Plasmas 12 (2005) 052317-1-10

Meige, A., Boswell, R.W., Charles, C., Boeuf, J.-P.\*, Hagelaar, G.\* and Turner, M.M.\* *One-dimensional Simulation of an Ion Beam Generated by a Current-free Double-layer* **IEEE Transactions on Plasma Science 33** (2005) 334-335

Meige, A., Jarnyk, M.\*, Kwok, D.T.K.\* and Boswell, R.W.

Particle-in-cell Simulation of an Electron Shock Wave in a Rapid Rise Time Plasma Immersion Ion Implantation Process

**Physics of Plasmas 12** (2005) 043503-1-4

Proschek, M.\*, Yin, Y.\*, Charles, C., Aanesland, A., Mckenzie, D.\*, Bilek, M.M.\* and Boswell, R.W.

The Effect of Phase Difference between Powered Electrodes on RF Plasmas Plasma Sources Science and Technology 14 (2005) 407-411

Sun, X.\*, Keese, A.M.\*, Biliou, C.\*, Scime, E.E.\*, Meige, A., Charles, C. and Boswell, R.W.

Observations of Ion-beam Formation in a Current-free Doublelayer **Physical Review Letters 95** (2005) 1-4

Sutherland, O., Charles, C., Plihon, N. and Boswell, R.W. *Experimental Evidence of a Double Layer in a Large Volume Helicon Reactor* **Physical Review Letters 95** (2005) 205002-1-4

Sutherland, O., Ankiewicz, A. and Boswell, R.W. *Generalization of the Langmuir-Blodgett Laws for a Nonzero Potential Gradient* **Physics of Plasmas 12** (2005) 033103-1-7

Sutherland, O., Giles, M. and Boswell, R.W. *Ion Cyclotron Production by a Four-wave Interaction with a Helicon Pump* **Physical Review Letters 94** (2005) 205002-1-4

Yin, Y.\*, Bilek, M.M.\*, McKenzie, D.R.\*, Charles, C. and Boswell, R.W. *Micro-arcing Instability in RF PECVD Plasma System* **Surface and Coatings Technology 198** (2005) 379-383

Yoon, Y., Charles, C. and Boswell, R.W.

A Comparison between Experimental Results and a Fluid Description of a Low Pressure Discharge Driven by a Double-saddle Antenna

Journal of Physics D: Applied Physics 38 (2005) 2825-2829

## **Refereed Conference Proceedings**

Bulla, D.A.P., Li, W.T., Charles, C., Boswell, R.W. and Love, J.D. *Optical Losses in Silica Rib Waveguides Deposited by HARE-PECVD on Silicon Substrate* 

**BGPP/ACOFT 2005**, Sydney (2005) 303-305

Li, W.T., Bulla, D.A.P., Love, J.D., Boswell, R.W. and Charles, C. *Reduction of the Sidewall Roughness of Silica Optical Waveguides* **BGPP/ACOFT 2005**, Sydney (2005) 472-474

Ruan, Y.L., Luther-Davies, B., Rode, A.V. and Li, W.T. *Strong Self-modulation in Low Loss As*<sub>2</sub>*S*<sub>3</sub> *Waveguides* **BGPP/ACOFT 2005**, Sydney (2005) 290-292

# **Department of Theoretical Physics**

The Department of Theoretical Physics is one of the University's oldest departments. During 2005 the Department was restructured to better reflect its main research activities. The core research areas are plasmas and fluids, condensed matter physics, mathematical physics and biophysics. The Department also undertakes research in atomic and molecular physics through joint appointments with the Atomic and Molecular Physics Laboratories.

Research highlights for 2005 include fundamental new results for: conduction mechanisms in ion channels; quantum point contacts and mesoscopic transport; T-duality, the eight-vertex model; mixed boson-fermion gases; the Bazhanov-Stroganov model; the extended Falicov-Kimball model and the development of a new approach to the 50-year-old problem of the existence of three-dimensional plasma equilibria within the framework of ideal magnetohydrodynamics.

Staff highlights for 2005 include the promotion of Dr Rowena Ball and Dr Sergei Sergeev to Level C. Professor Peter Bouwknegt, along with a number of his students, joined the Department from the University of Adelaide as a joint appointment with the Department of Mathematics (MSI). Peter is a world leader in string theory and related mathematics.

On 29<sup>th</sup> September the Hon Gary Nairn MP officially launched the ANU Educational Research Initiative in Mathematical Physics. This initiative has received on-going funding from the Vice-Chancellor to enhance the training of students in theoretical and mathematical physics. Members of the Department continued their active involvement in undergraduate teaching in both the Physics and Mathematics Departments in the Faculties. They also continued their significant role in the PhB program through providing research projects and student mentoring.

In December Dr Matthew Hole appeared before the House of Representatives Standing Committee on Industry and Resources as a representative of the Australian International Thermonuclear Experimental Reactor (ITER) Forum, presenting the case for Australian participation in the next step fusion energy project, the world's largest science project.

The Department continued its strong success in competitive funding, with over \$1M held in external grants and fellowships for 2005. New Australian Research Council Discovery grants awarded from 2006 include "The Mathematical Analysis of Ultra-cold Quantum Gases" by Professor Murray Batchelor and Professor Vladimir Bazhanov with colleagues at The University of Queensland.

The Department is host to the Centre for Complex Systems (CCS). The Centre's activities are highlighted elsewhere.

# Staff List

## **Professors and Head of Department**

Murray Batchelor, BSc (Hons) UNSW, PhD ANU, FAIP, FAustMS, FInstP, (ARC Fellowship) (jointly with Mathematical Science Iinstitute) (from June) Vladimir Bazhanov, PhD Serpukhov (until May)

#### **Professors**

Vladimir Bazhanov, PhD Serpukhov

Peter Bouwknegt, BSc MSc Utrecht, PhD Amsterdam, FAIP, FAustMs (jointly with Mathematical Science Iinstitute)

Robert Dewar, MSc Melb, PhD Princ, FAIP, FAPS, FAA

#### Senior Fellows

Shin-Ho Chung, BSc Stanford, PhD Harv

Mukunda Das, MSc Utkal, PhD Roorkee, FAIP, CPhys.FInstP

Miklos Gulacsi, BSc MSc Cluj, PhM PhD Trieste (until December)

Anatoli Kheifets, Msc PhD St Petersburg (jointly with Atomic and Molecular Physics Laboratories)

#### **Fellows**

Vladimir Mangazeev, MSc Moscow, PhD Serpukhov Sergei Sergeev, MSc Moscow, PhD Serpukhov, 2<sup>nd</sup> PhD St Petersburg Wen Xu, BSc MSc PhD Antwerp

#### Research Fellows

Rowena Ball, BSc PhD Macquarie (ARC Fellowship)

Xi-Wen Guan, BSc Qufu, MSc Sichuan, PhD Jilin (jointly with Mathematical Science Iinstitute)

### **Post-Doctoral Fellows**

Alex Flournoy, PhD Boulder (from April)
Matthew Hole, BSc BE PhD Sydney
Matthew Hoyles, BSc PhD ANU
Igor Ivanov, BSc Moscow IPT, PhD RAS
Ryusuke Numata, BSc MSc PhD UTokyo

Megan O'Mara, BASc UCan, PhD ANU (until September)

# ARC Linkage International Fellow

Benedicte Ponsot, MIP Paris6-Ulm, PhD Montpellier 2 (until May)

### **Visiting Fellows**

Fred Barker, (Emeritus Professor), ANU Michael Bortz, Bergische Universität Wuppertal, Germany (from April) Kevin Bryant, ANU (until October) Jorgen Frederiksen, CSIRO Atmospheric Research Michael Hall, ANU Nicholas Halmagyi, University of Southern California, USA (May to June)

Brian Kenny, FAIP, ANU

Sang-Hoon Kim, Mokpo National Maritime University, Korea (from July)

Kailash Kumar, FAIP, ANU

Sergei Kun, ANU (jointly with Nonlinear Physics Centre)

Xi Li, Fudan University, China (until February)

David Ridout, La Trobe University (July to August)

Brian Robson, FAIP, ANU

Robert Robson, FRMS, FAPS, FAIP (jointly with Atomic and Molecular Physics Laboratories)

Hisham Sati, ANU

Susan Scott, ANU

Andrew Stewart, FAIP, FInstP, ANU

Irina Talanina, ANU (until May)

Lindsay Tassie, FAIP, ANU

Zengo Tsuboi, University of Tokyo, Japan (November to December)

William Woolcock, FAIP, ANU

Eui-Soon Yim, Semyung University Chechon, Korea (from February)

## **Departmental Administrator**

Mrs Trina Merrell (part time)

## **Publications**

Legend:

\* External to the University

# Member of another area of this University other than this School

## **Books and Book Chapters**

Das, M.P., Thakur, J.S.\* and Green, F.

Mesoscopic Transport: The Electron-gas Sum Rules in a Driven Quantum Point Contact in Condensed Matter Theories Vol. 19, Nova Science Publishers, Inc., New York, USA (2005) 161-172

Vorov, O.K.\*, Van Isacker, P.\*, Hussein, M.S.\*, Kun, S.Yu. and Bartschat, K.\* Multi-vortex Phase Transitions in Rotating Bose-Einstein Condensates in Nuclei and Mesoscopic Physics, American Institute of Physics, New York, USA (2005) 72-83

### **Publications in Refereed Journals**

Akguc, G.B.\*, Flores, J.\* and Kun, S.Yu.

Effective S Matrix from Conductance Data in a Quantum Waveguide

Physical Review B - Condensed Matter and Materials 72 (2005) 033305-4

Appel, L.C.\* and Hole, M.J.

Calibration of the High-frequency Magnetic Fluctuation Diagnostic in Plasma Devices **Review of Scientific Instruments 76** (2005) 093505-1/11

Ball, R.

Dynamical Systems Modelling of Turbulence-shear Flow Interactions in Magnetized Fusion Plasmas

**Journal of Physics: Conference Series 7** (2005) 191-202

Ball, R.

Suppression of Turbulence at Low Power Input in a Model for Plasma Confinement Transitions

Physics of Plasmas 12 (2005) 090904-1-8

Barker, F.C.

Comment on 'Width of 12O(g.s.)'

**Physical Review C: Nuclear Physics 71** (2005) 059801-1-2

Batchelor, M.T., Bortz, M., Guan, X.-W. and Oelkers, N.

Evidence for the Super Tonks-Girardeau Gas

Journal of Statistical Mechanics: Theory and Experiment 10 (2005) L10001-1-9

 $Batchelor,\,M.T.,\,Bortz,\,M.,\,Guan,\,X.\text{-}W.\,and\,Oelkers,\,N.$ 

Exact Results for the One-dimensional Mixed Boson-Fermion Interacting Gas

**Physical Review A 72** (2005) 061603-1-4

Batchelor, M.T., Burne, R.V., Henry, B.\* and Slatyer, T.

Statistical Physics and Stromatolite Growth: New Perspectives on an Ancient Dilemma **Physica A 350** (2005) 6-11

Batchelor, M.T., Guan, X.-W., Dunning, C.\* and Links, J.\*

The 1D Bose Gas with Weakly Repulsive Delta Interaction

Journal of the Physical Society of Japan Supplement 74 (2005) 53-56

Batchelor, M.T., Guan, X.-W., Oelkers, N. and Lee, C.

The 1D Interacting Bose Gas in a Hard Wall Box

**Journal of Physics A: Mathematical and General 38** (2005) 7787-7806

Baxhanov, V.V. and Mangazeev, V.V.

Eight-vertex Model and Non-stationary Lame Equation

Journal of Physics A: Mathematical and General 38 (2005) L145-L153

Benet, L.\*, Kun, S.Yu., Qi, W.\* and Denisov, V.\*

Effect of a Finite-time Resolution on Schrödinger Cat States in Complex Collisions

Physics Letters B 605 (2005) 101-105

Bisset, D., Corry, B.\* and Chung, S.-H. *The Fast Gating Mechanism in CIC-0 Channels* 

**Biophysical Journal 89** (2005) 179-186

Blank, B.\*, Bey, A.\*, Canchel, G.\*, Dossat, C.\*, Fleury, A.\*, Giovinazzo, J.\*, Matea, I.\*, Adimi, N.\*, DeOliveira, F.\*, Stefan, I.\*, Georgiev, G.\*, Grévy, S.\*, Thomas, J.C.\*, Borcea, C.\*, Cortina, D.\*, Caamano, M.\*, Stanoiu, M.\*, Aksouh, F.\*, Brown, B.A.\*, Barker, F.C. and Richter, W.A.\*

First Observation of <sup>54</sup>ZN and its Decay by Two-proton Emission

Physical Review Letters 94 (2005) 232501-1-4

Bouwknegt, P., Hannabuss, K.\* and Mathai, V.\*

*T-duality for Principal Torus Bundles and Dimensionally Reduced Gysin Sequences* **Advances in Theoretical and Mathematical Physics 9** (2005) 749-773

Brydon, P.M., Zhu, J.-X.\*, Gulacsi, M. and Bishop, A.R.\*

Competing Orderings in an Extended Falicov-Kimball Model

Physical Review B - Condensed Matter and Materials 72 (2005) 125122-1-5

Casarejos, E.\*, Angulo, C.\*, Woods, P.J.\*, Barker, F.C., Descouvement, P.\*, Aliotta, M.\*, Davinson, T.\*, Demaret, P.\*, Gaelens, M.\*, Leleux, P.\*, Liu, Z.\*, Loiselet, M.\*, Murphy, A.S.\*, Ninane, A.\*, Roberts, I.A.\*, Ryckewaert, G.\*, Schweitzer, J.S.\* and

Low-lying States in the Unbound <sup>11</sup>N Nucleus

**Physical Review C: Nuclear Physics 73** (2005) 014319-1-6

Chung, S.-H. and Corry, B.\*

Vanderbist, F.\*

Three Computational Methods for Studying Permeation, Selectivity and Dynamics in Biological Ion Channels

**Soft Matter 1** (2005) 417-427

Corry, B.\*, Vora, T. and Chung, S.-H.

Electrostatic Basis of Valence Selectivity in Cationic Channels

Biochimica et Biophysica Acta: Biomembranes 1711 (2005) 72-86

Corry, B.\* and Chung, S.-H.

Influence of Protein Flexibility on the Electrostatic Energy Landscape in Gramicidin A **European Biophysics Journal 34** (2005) 208-216

Dahl, J.P.\*, Greenberger, D.\*, Hall, M.J.W., Süssmann, G.\*, Wolf, A.\* and Schleich, W.P.\*

Adventures in s-Waves

**Laser Physics 15** (2005) 18-36

Das, M.P. and Green, F.

Ballistic Transport is Dissipative: The Why and How

**Journal of Physics: Condensed Matter 17** (2005) V13-V16

Diget, C.A.\*, Barker, F.C., Borge, M.J.G.\*, Cederkäll, J.\*, Fedosseev, V.N.\*, Fraile, L.M.\*, Fulton, B.R.\*, Fynbo, H.O.U.\*, Jeppesen, H.B.\*, Jonson, B.\*, Köster, U.\*, Meister, M.\*, Nilsson, T.\*, Nyman, G.\*, Prezado, Y.\*, Riisager, K.\*, Rinta-Antila, S.\*, Tengblad, O.\*, Turrion, M.\*, Wilhelmsen, K.\* and Äystö, J.\*

Properties of the <sup>12</sup>C 10 MeV State Determined through β-Decay

**Nuclear Physics A 760** (2005) 3-18

Dong, Y.-C.\*, Wang, Q.\*, Li, S.-L.\*, Duan, L.-M.\*, Wu, H.-G.\*, Xu, H.-G.\*, Chen, R.-F.\*, Xu, H.-S.\*, Han, J.-L.\*, Li, Z.-C.\*, Lu, X.-Q.\*, Zhao, K.\*, Zhou, P.\*, Liu, J.-C.\* and Kun, S.Yu.

Angular Distribution and Angular Dispersions of the Dissipative Products in  $^{19}F+^{27}Al$  Reaction

High Energy Physics and Nuclear Physics/Gaoneng Wuli yu He Wuli 29 (2005) 147-151

Flores, J.\*, Kun, S.Yu. and Seligman, T.H.\*

Slow Phase Relaxation as a Route to Quantum Computing beyond the Quantum Chaos Border

Physical Review E (Statistical, Nonlinear and Soft Matter Physics) 72 (2005) 017201-1-4

Green, F. and Das, M.P.

Noise and Transport in Mesoscopics: Physics Beyond the Landauer-Büttiker Formalism Fluctuation and Noise Letters 5 (2005) C1-C14

Grinza, P.\* and Ponsot, B.

Form Factors in the Massless Coset Models  $su(2)_{k+1} \boxtimes su(2)_k/su(2)_{2k+1}$ : Part I **Nuclear Physics B 714** (2005) 357-375

Grinza, P.\* and Ponsot, B.

Form Factors in the Massless Coset Models  $su(2)_{k+1} \boxtimes su(2)_k/su(2)_{2k+1}$ : Part II **Nuclear Physics B 718** (2005) 394-412

Gulacsi, M., Bussmann-Holder, A.\* and Bishop, A.R.\* Spin and Lattice Effects in the Kondo Lattice Model

Physical Review B - Condensed Matter and Materials 71 (2005) 214415-1-11

Hall, M.J.W.

Exact Uncertainty Approach in Quantum Mechanics and Quantum Gravity General Relativity and Gravitation 37 (2005) 1505-1515

Hall, M.J.W. and Reginatto, M.\*

Interacting Classical and Quantum Ensembles

Physical Review A 72 (2005) 062109-1-13

Han, J.-L.\*, Wang, Q.\*, Dong, Y.-C.\*, Li, S.-L.\*, Duan, L.-M.\*, Wu, H.-Y.\*, Xu, H.-G.\*, Chen, R.-F.\*, Xu, H.-G.\*, Bai, Z.\*, Li, Z.-C.\*, Lu, X.-Q.\*, Zhao, K.\*, Zhou, P.\*, Liu, J.-C.\* and Kun, S.Yu.

Rotation and Decay of the Dinuclear System Formed in Dissipative Reaction of <sup>19</sup>F and <sup>27</sup>Al

**High Energy Physics and Nuclear Physics/Gaoneng Wuli yu He Wuli 29** (2005) 1142-1145

Hole, M.J. and Appel, L.C.\*

Stray Capacitance of a Two-layer Air-cored Inductor

IEE Proceedings - Circuits, Devices and Systems 152 (2005) 565-572

Horton, W.\*, Wong, H.V.\*, Morrison, P.J.\*, Wurm, A.\*, Kim, J.H.\*, Perez, J.C.\*, Pratt, J.\*, Hoang, G.T.\*, LeBlanc, B.P.\* and Ball, R.

Temperature Gradient Driven Electron Transport in NSTX and Tore Supra

**Nuclear Fusion 45** (2005) 976-985

Ivanov, I.A. and Kheifets, A.S.

Lippmann-Schwinger Description of Multiphoton Ionization

**Physical Review A 71** (2005) 043405-1-10

Ivanov, I.A. and Kheifets, A.S.

On the Use of the Kramers-Henneberger Hamiltonian in Multi-photon Ionization Calculations

Journal of Physics B: Atomic, Molecular and Optical Physics 38 (2005) 2245-2255

Khalil, A.S., Chadderton, L.T.\*, Stewart, A.M., Ridgway, M.C., Llewellyn, D.J. and Byrne, A.P.

Track Formation and Surface Evolution in Indium Phosphide Irradiated by Swift Heavy Ions

Radiation Measurements 40 (2005) 770-774

Krishnamurthy, V.\* and Chung, S.-H.

Brownian Dynamics Simulation for Modeling Ion Permeation across Bionanotubes **IEEE Transactions on Nanobioscience 4** (2005) 102-111

O'Mara, M., Cromer, B.\*, Parker, M.\* and Chung, S.-H.

Homology Model of the  $GABA_A$  Receptor Examined Using Brownian Dynamics

**Biophysical Journal 88** (2005) 3286-3299

Robson, B.A.

A Generation Model of Composite Leptons and Quarks

International Journal of Modern Physics E - Nuclear Physics 14 (2005) 1151-1169

Sati, H.

Flux Quantization and the M-theoretic Characters

**Nuclear Physics B 727** (2005) 461-470

Sergeev, S.

*Quantization Scheme for Modular q-difference Equations* 

Theoretical and Mathematical Physics 143 (2005) 422-430

Stewart, A.M.

Angular Momentum of Light

**Journal of Modern Optics 52** (2005) 1145-1154

Stewart, A.M.

Angular Momentum of the Electromagnetic Field: The Plane Wave Paradox Resolved **European Journal of Physics 26** (2005) 635-641

Stewart, A.M.

Equivalence of Two Mathematical Forms for the Bound Angular Momentum of the Electromagnetic Field

**Journal of Modern Optics 52** (2005) 2695-2698

von Gehlen, G.\*, Pakuliak, S.\* and Sergeev, S.

The Bazhanov-Stroganov Model from 3D Approach

Journal of Physics A: Mathematical and General 38 (2005) 7269-7298

Vora, T., Corry, B.\* and Chung, S.-H.

A Model of Sodium Channels

Biochimica et Biophysica Acta: Biomembranes 1668 (2005) 106-116

Xu, W.

Screening Length and Quantum and Transport Mobilities of a Heterojunction in the Presence of the Rashba Effect

Physical Review B - Condensed Matter and Materials 71 (2005) 245304-1-9

Yuan, D.W.\*, Xu, W., Zeng, Z.\* and Lu, F.\*

Optical Spectrum of a Spin-split Two-dimensional Electron Gas

Physical Review B - Condensed Matter and Materials 72 (2005) 033320-1-4

## **Refereed Conference Proceedings**

Das, M.P. and Green, F.\*

What Causes Dissipation in a Ballistic Quantum Point Contact?

16<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics, Canberra (2005) 170-1-4

Khalil, A.S., Stewart, A.M., Llewellyn, D.J., Ridgway, M.C., Chadderton, L.T. and Byrne, A.P.

Observation of Track Formation and Track Annealing in Swift Heavy Ion Irradiated InP **16**<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics, Canberra (2005) 205-1-4

McMillan, B.F. and Dewar, R.L.

Stability for Kinetic Ballooning Modes in Stellarators

16<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics, Canberra (2005) 235-1-4

Stewart, A.M.

Orbital and Spin Components of the Angular Momentum of a General Electromagnetic Field

16<sup>th</sup> National Congress Australian Institute of Physics, Canberra (2005) 128-1-4